

LA 56-156

166-12c-1 Ser1

EXHIBIT 18

LOS ANGELES REPORT

6/9/68

A SIRHAN BISHARA SIRHAN

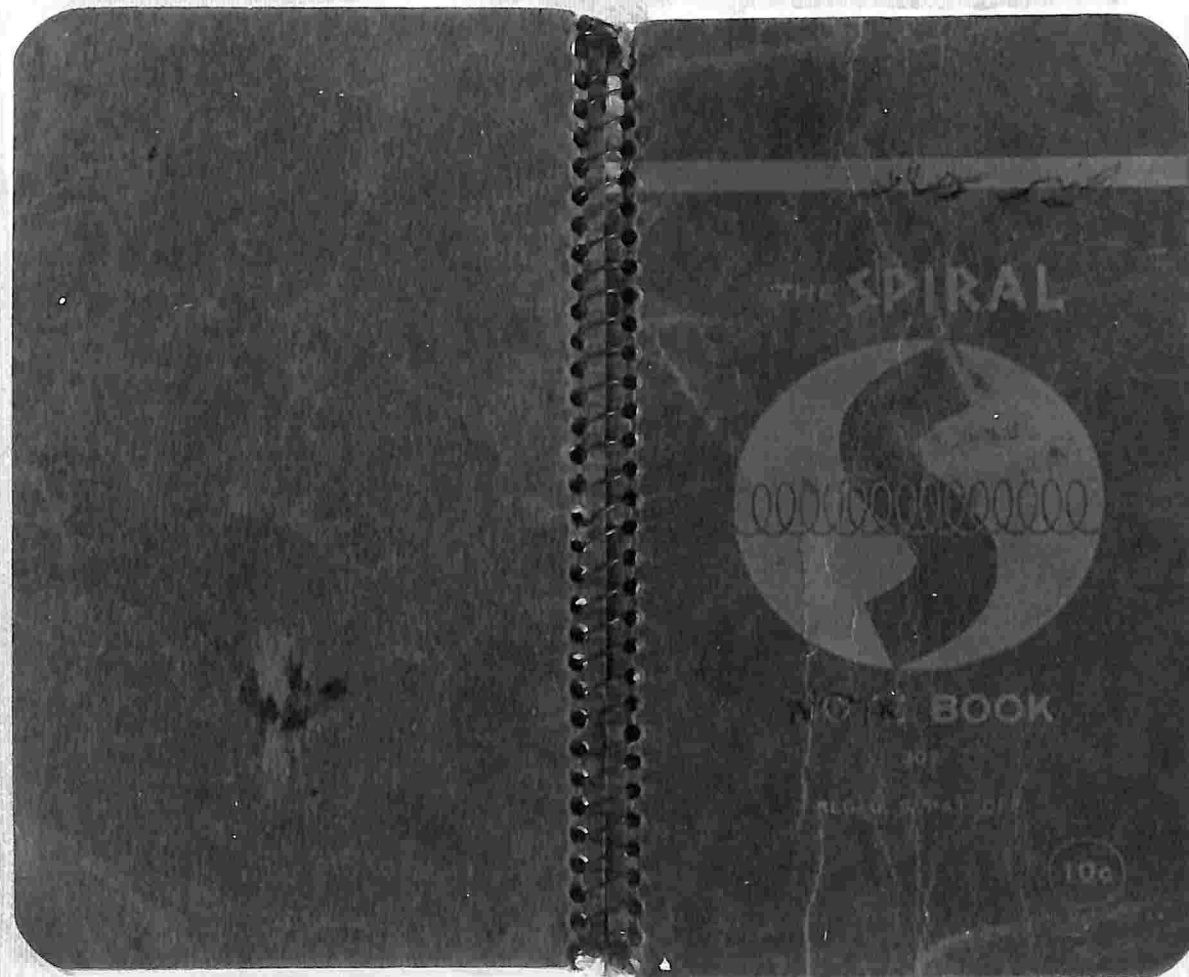
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LA 56-156

EXHIBIT 18

The following photographs were made from documents and writings found in the room of Sirhan Sirhan, 696 East Howard, Pasadena, California, on 6/5/68

File
mh



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U **FBI** S

LABORATORY

Hollopeter
234 E. Colorado
Pasa -

Marcos
215 - W. Fifth
L.A.

Q2

P1

FBI

LABORATORY

Monday

- ① See Mrs. Thurber -
- ② Make appt. with Person
- ③ See John
- ④ See E. Lewis
- ⑤ Check data on police offrs.
Room 116 - City Hall

02 P02
FBI
LABORATORY

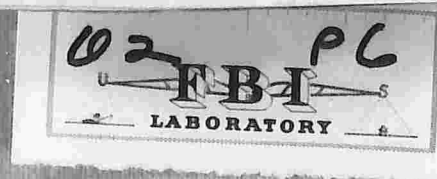
02 P3
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LABORATORY

Gilbert vs. Hollopeter
Von Dornier's testimony

Q2 P4
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Q2 P5
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LABORATORY

James -
64-

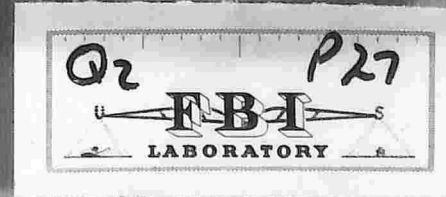
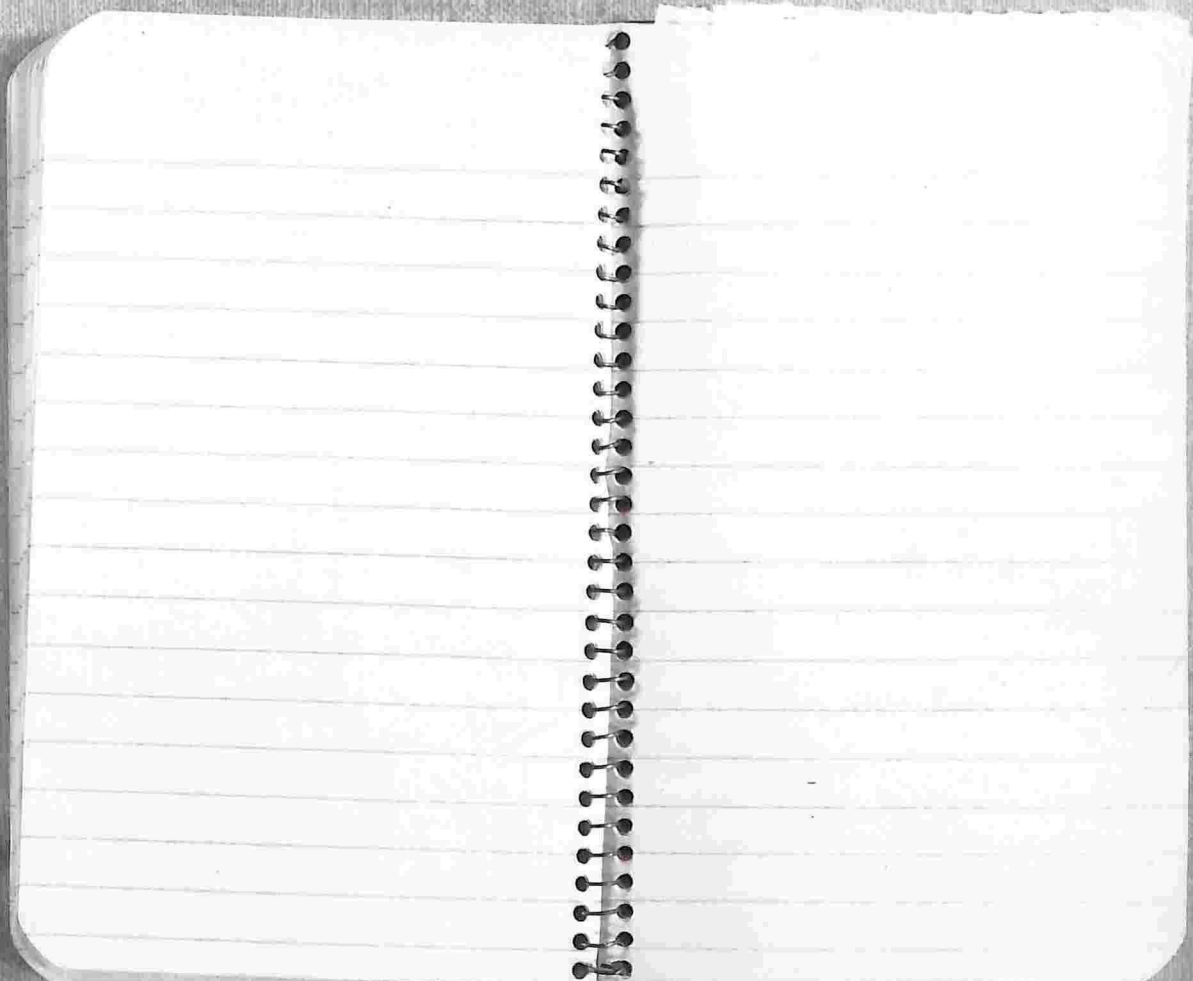


Argonaut Ins. Co.
1001 Wilshire Blvd.
Los Angeles, Calif.
JA 90017

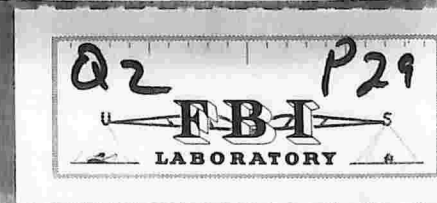
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Q2 P9
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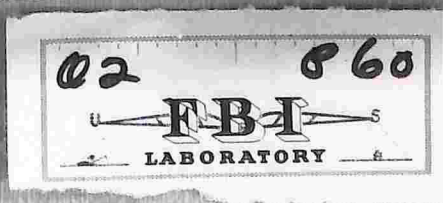
PAGES 10-25
ARE BLURS —
NOT PHOTOGRAPHED.



با عیبی تارامترا
No Smok



Pages 30-59
Are BLANKS-
Not Photographed



U. S. TREASURY DEPARTMENT
INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE-DISTRICT DIRECTOR
300 NORTH LOS ANGELES STREET
LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90012

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

RFK must be disposed of like his brother was

46

reactionary

E-1

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FBI
LABORATORY



Slavery -

History

1) it was for life -

life of free slave was more difficult than the slave.

In Latin America -

Slave may be freed by purchase - ~~many~~ heroic, court

In U.S. there was no legal slave marriage
Slave children were not baptized

In Latin America - Slaves were baptized - and marriages
legalized by priest.

Slaves could marry non-slaves.

The slave had no legal status - in U.S.

In Latin America - slave was paid 2 hrs per day - 85 days per year - to
own buy property and freedom.

In Latin Amer. Slaves owned other slaves -

الموسيقى الزنجية في أمريكا أصبحت فنًا أدبيًا، فنيًا، فنيًا

Why did Sambo character last?



analysis

South claimed to have a more affluent ^{superior} culture.

Q5 A
FBI

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FBI

The West.

Great plains -

In West rivers were disadvantageous to people.
High winds hot winds disturbed the people.
All great plain Indians - were nomads - not
agricultural - they adopted the horse
before white men came.

1540 - 1550 - there was horse culture in G.P.

2 types of horse culture in U.S.

horse didn't change G.P. Indians

No settled village life -

they were least civilized

Cherokees - owned slaves -

G.P. Indians were most warlike -

they were great horsemen.

Comanche tribe were ~~the~~ best horsemen.

Spaniards were first to force G.P. Indians

Lewis & Clark Expedition 1803

Long named G.P. - Great American Desert.

It took 17 persons per mile to die across G.P.

no water routes -

Paranado - not G.P. - desert also.

encampment of Colt revolution - helped against ^{Indians} in 1838

St. Battle of Gettysburg - Colt won

quested adaptation to G.P. 450 cattle Kingdom

Q5 A
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Cattle raising began before civil war.

By 1860 there were 3 million cows -

price for cow in Texas 1865 \$4 - in east it cost \$40

In 1866, 266 thousand cows left Texas

Joseph McCoy established rail depot for cattle.

Railroad brought immigrants - towns

Barbed wire was invented by ~~John~~ L. Sheldahl in 1873

effects of barbed wire

1) decline cattle raising

2. No range -

3. method of breeding proved.

Search for water in great plains,

Making wells - 300 feet deep -

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FBI

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Industrial Revolution

Herbert Spencer -

patent }
subsidy } — Lif. 5/4
tariff }

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Rosicrucian Philosophy.

An Art and a Science.

By Dr. R. H. Spencer Lewis. Part II

Some criticism has been made regarding dues connected with the Rosicrucian Work.

and the persons who make these criticisms

bluntly proclaim spiritual truths should not be sold or paid for and a religious teaching should be given freely.

That idea is entirely wrong and is based upon the assumption that Rosicrucian doctrine is a religious or a spiritual school of religious philosophy. The Rose

The Rosicrucian University is an institution where in an intimate

ultimately ultimately ultimately concerned

with all the proper instructions to go ahead and

become b b b become disinterested

& @ Lucubration Lucubration and

very hard system of study for all the

eventful dogma that has been made

ever since man decided to be continent.

your's truly you you you you
you you you you you you
Dearest Peggy — I am in love with you
God I am very sorry

Q5 C FBI

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Q5 C
FBI

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FBI

The new epic (musical structure)

The new elegy - from "

Epic -

Cosmos = an understanding of everything -

Cosmos - composite of all physical theories + universe -

great chain of being

1) god

2) solar

3)

HPK Fin

+ Conventions

Picaresque form $\rightarrow$ personal char. development.

Southern & western

city - country

American South

Satire - people of

Wm. Dean Howells, his idea of Realism

- (1) he says that character has priority to plot + theme.
- (2) incidents themselves must be "realistically as possible predicted"
- (3) Symbolism can replace realism.

microcosm (2) Common place not the unusual provide best material for art.

5

Q5 D
RBA

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RBA

Midterm

next Thursday

what we talk about in class -

~~that~~ Whitman - sentence structure of Gettysburg address
passage from Huckleberry Finn - where they are
in Huck's moral development.
Henry James story + artistic realistic

Q5 D

D-680606001 Q5 AT

How to Swing a golf club-properly.

After addressing the ball,

How to swing a golf club properly

How to swing a golf club properly
properly how to swing a golf club
properly how to swing a golf club
properly

Q5 FBI

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FBI
LABORATORY

Q5 FBI

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FBI

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FBI

your book, Mastery of life interested me
very much - It revealed to me ~~too~~
many

~~I feel~~ I lack much of

By reading your book ~~_____~~ ^{much} ~~more~~ knowledge
I have discovered how ~~much~~ ^{and more} knowledge
about myself I ~~lack~~ - I don't know
about myself - despite all the
philosophical works ~~that~~ I have
read, ~~been reading~~ - I sincerely want
to better myself ~~and~~ ~~and~~ should I
be accepted into your order and
that is why I have on that
basis I submit my application

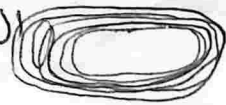
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العربية
البلد

البلد العربي في الأردن ولبنان
في هـ و ا ب ت ث



الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية
الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية

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الحكومة الأمريكية
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الحكومة الأمريكية

الحب هو الود والحنين عمره ما كان
الحب هو الذي بأمره هو ينله دأره ما يبدل ولا ياري

Handwritten symbols and signatures at the bottom of the page.

Q5 F
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Q5
u **FBI** s

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u **FBI** s

I have often experienced momentary

~~I have~~

[Throughout my reading about the Maitreya]

Dig your well before you are thirsty

new things

through my readings about Mohandas
Ghandi

To me,

I am a devout student of Mohandas Ghandi.
His Teachings - his will power, his
ability to persuade people and change them,
and the power of his mind have
always fascinated me. I have tried
to imitate some of ^{his} abilities, but
it seemed difficult for me to do so -

The teachings of your institution ~~seem~~
~~to give to me~~ to be similar to those of
Ghandis - and those of Ghandis

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Test Sp

Seber

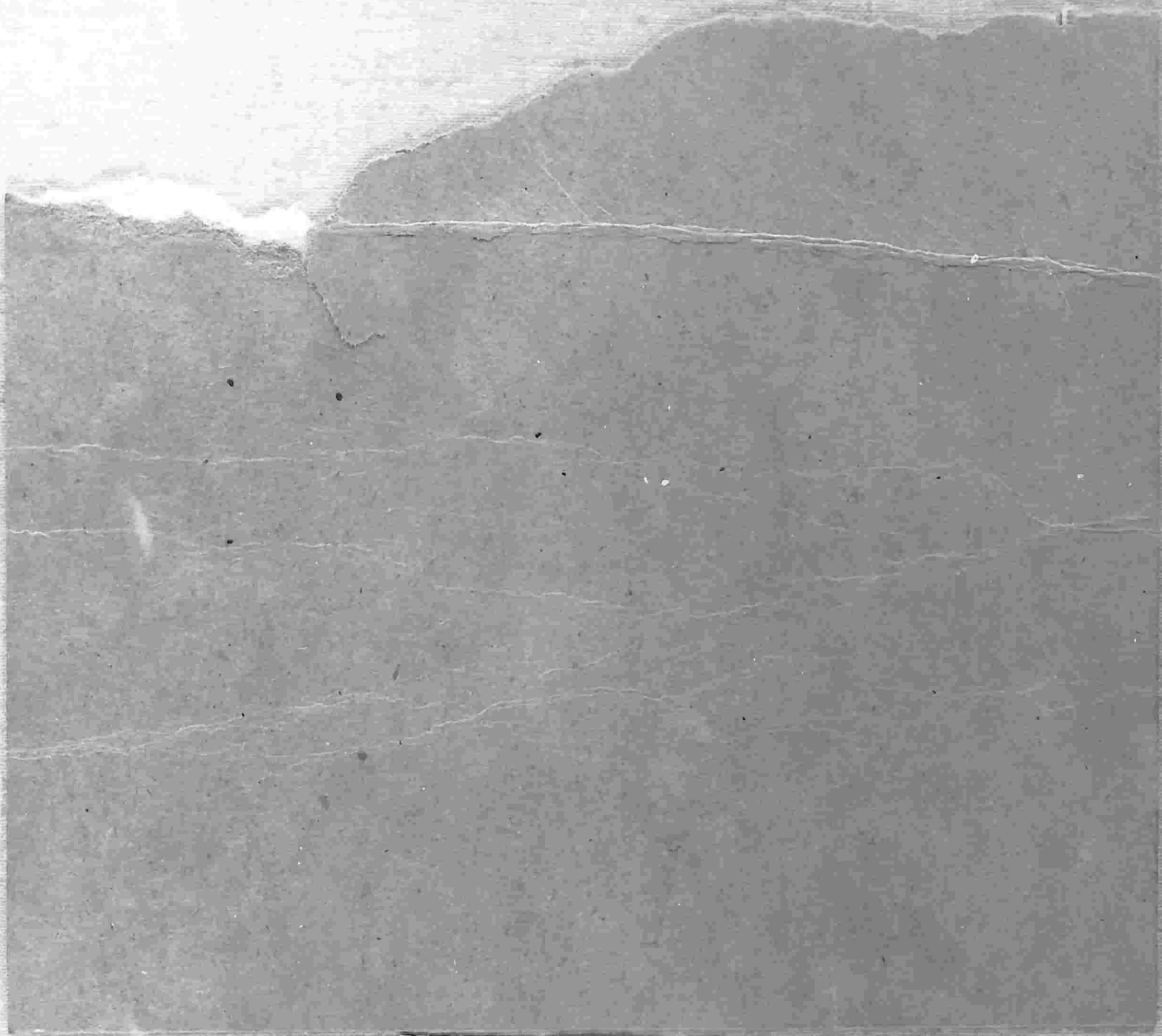
left

Rosenc to SB Hwy - to 605 Hwy
to SA to Valley View ~~then under~~
get up on Valley View off on top
of pines - to Foster Road

Turn R. on Foster to Decala
turn left one block - to Valleda
turn right and go 1 block to Corey & home
on left hand side

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FBI
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76
 C ✓

летом они ^{хотят} обычно идут на пашку а сегодня они
автомобиле.

под деревом в саду перед дачей около Серёга унос Венички
и они потом с нами

найти и поздно в субботу - а он

они могут пользоваться словарём.

пункт ^{не} ^и ^и ^{но} сабо-упаковки ^{не} поезда - ^{не} ^{на} ^{своем} ^{месте}
2x X/X/X
H

когда она писала письма ^{своему} брату, во время Войны, пошла
медленно

изучая. Кошка часто подгонит нас^к к угловому кр^{ому}
у себя в углу нашего санного сундука^{есть} компания^{он}

Весь день мы ^{мне}спивали ^{есть}затем в ^{есть}полночь
спивали - а не ^испивали ^{его}мне ^{его}затем ^{за}за
и ^аспивали -

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FBI
LABORATORY

В какой час? В семь часов утра ^х ✓
 Когда я приеду? И я одиная. УИ

150-151 (2nd) You will have 1 point
will receive 1 present (gift) *у меня будет ^{у меня} 150-151 экзамен ^{или} а ^у 151*
Вспомогательные материалы

168-170 Are you healthy?
Well.
Bol'no korovno zgorobse - nem A to sovetsk

171-182 Tomorrow morning she will...
but she will forget the past.
*Завтра утром она встанет и забудет
прошлое.*

куклы правдою а она забвением

*Чем она одарена
одуховленна*

Лит

Всё это сероглазая а ^{воздушная}
Задумайся
Наша
Избавиме меня. Но всё нужно.
Воздух, вода прогуканде и. Планитор
Хорошо ^{Купите} ^{Акуп}

2. Давайте прочитаем графку и пусть она пишет.

Silhouettes

Silhouettes of the ...

Silhouettes of the ...

Silhouettes of the ...

Silhouettes of the ...

Silhouettes of the ...

Silhouettes of the ...

Silhouettes of the ...

Silhouettes of the ...

Silhouettes of the ...

Silhouettes of the ...

Silhouettes of the ...

Silhouettes of the ...

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FBI

LABORATORY

State of California



To all whom it may concern:

This is to Certify, That Sirhan B. Sirhan *a* Cadet, Staff Sergeant
of the 138th Battalion, B *Company, California Cadet Corps, who was enrolled on the*
seventeenth day of September *one thousand nine hundred and* sixty
is hereby Honorably Discharged from the

California Cadet Corps

by reason of Graduation from High School.

** Service:* Excellent.

Given under my hand at Pasadena *, California, this* thirteenth
day of June *, one thousand nine hundred and* sixty-three.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "M. L. Young".

Commandant of Cadets, State of California

John Muir High School
(COLLEGE OR SCHOOL)

* STATE WHETHER SERVICE HAS BEEN EXCELLENT, GOOD, OR FAIR

SPO

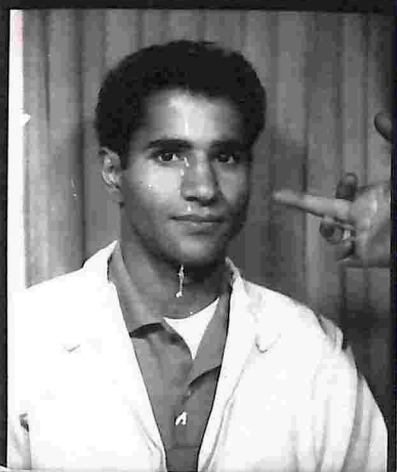
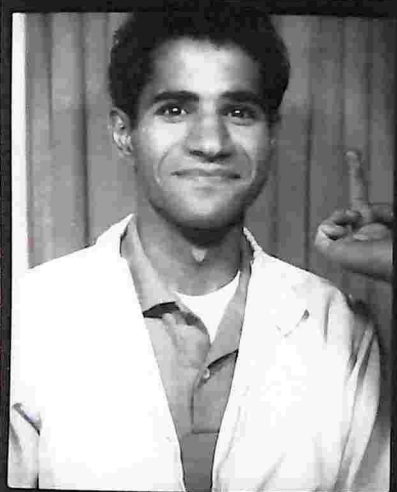
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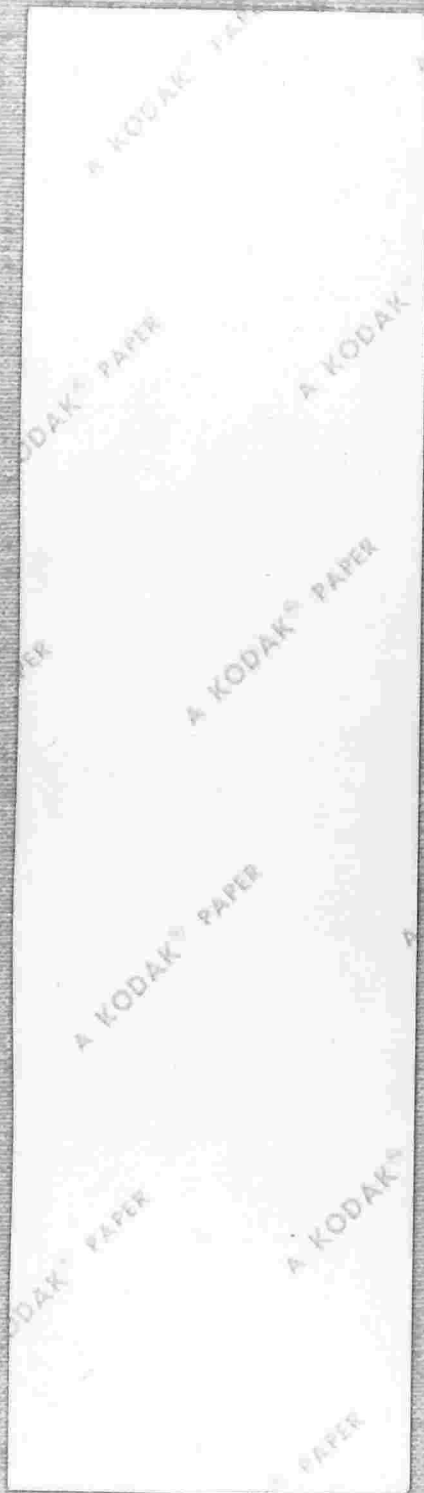
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LABORATORY



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FBI

LABORATORY

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, THURSDAY, MAY 23, 1968

An International Daily Newspaper

VOL. 40 NO. 122
TWO EDITIONS

WESTERN EDITION • 10c

FOCUS on Africa

What's ahead...

Opponents of President Tubman are ruf-

ling Liberia's relative calm.

But so far there is no sign that his hold on the government as an elected official—dating back to 1943—is slipping.

One of his opponents, Henry Fahnbulleh, is said to have circulated anti-Tubman tracts while he was Ambassador to Nairobi, Kenya.

This naturally rubbed Mr. Tubman the wrong way.

Mr. Fahnbulleh goes on trial next month, charged with treason and plotting with the Chinese Communists to overthrow the President.

Mr. Fahnbulleh is not a member of Liberia's ruling caste of families—freed slaves who came from America to found the nation in the early 1800's.

His position is that Liberia should be ruled by the now more populous Liberians whose ancestors never saw a slave ship.

Tubman opponents criticize his close ties with Washington.

But two American Peace Corps workers who are said to have made anti-Tubman remarks in a classroom have been ordered to leave the country.

Yugoslavia and Czechoslovakia are taking advantage of Moscow's preoccupation with the East-West ferment to tighten their own ties with Africa.

Trade specialists and diplomats from Yugoslavia are following up visits earlier this year by President Tito to nearly a dozen African nations.

Result: A wave of new trade and cultural pacts, plus more ties to Belgrade by Africans.

Yugoslavia, Moscow's old maverick, would like to emerge as the main champion of "democratic" socialism, which appeals to many African statesmen.

Czechoslovakia, Moscow's new maverick, is one of the few socialist countries with genuinely commercial (as opposed to political) interests in Africa. As far as Africa is concerned, Prague is playing cautiously its new independence from the Soviet Union.

But Prague Radio's high-powered African short-wave service assures its listeners that a "critical examination" of its foreign policy means no great change in its relations with third-world countries.

South Africa is seeking a new air route to Europe.

With South African Airlines forbidden to overfly a number of black-African countries, it is currently obliged to skirt West Africa's bump, stopping at Portuguese airports in Angola and Cape Verde Islands.

The new route would be via Tehran.

Possible stops along the way: Salisbury, Rhodesia; Blantyre, Malawi; and the islands of Malagasy and Mauritius—both in the Indian Ocean.

These countries can be expected to ignore any sanctions against South Africa. They need all the business they can get.

For South Africans, the route would represent added security in a world increasing its pressures against their nation.

How and why...

Federal government sympathizers in Nigeria have accused Biafra of delaying agreement on the peace talks now under way in Kampala, Uganda.

As for choosing a site, it might have been four. But when it came to setting a date for the peace talks on the Nigerian civil war, both sides picked for a date they hoped would give them a stronger position at the conference table.

The federal government in Lagos proposed May 27 to give Col. Benjamin Adekunle as much time as possible to take Biafra's major city, Port Harcourt.

Biafra, knowing the fall of its city was imminent, wanted a week earlier so the city would still be in its hands when the talks began.

As it turned out, Nigeria's Colonel Adekunle took the city even before Biafra's deadline of May 20—with a day to spare.

As peace talks begin, the city is occupied by federal troops.

Algeria opposes a negotiated Arab-Israeli peace. So does Syria.

They mistrust United Nations special envoy Gunnar Jarring's peace moves.

This was the main reason behind Syrian Foreign Minister Ibrahim Makhou's hurried visit to Algeria last week.

Algeria trains some of the Palestine Arab guerrillas earlier trained in Syria and operating from bases on Jordanian territory.

It is now likely that Algeria will join Syria and Iraq in efforts to unify both the regular Arab military commands and the Palestinian commando groups.

Whether these efforts are successful depends in part on Egypt's President Nasser. Egyptian leaders are dubious about unification schemes.

They feel both Syria and Algeria—where President Boumedienne recently narrowly escaped assassination—ought to deal first with urgent internal problems.

Where to look

Books 7 Sports 4
Business 12, 13 The Home Forum 8
Family Features 15 Women Today 10, 11

Peace bid coming?

Kremlin discussion with Britain hints effort to pave Viet path

By Saville R. Davis
Staff correspondent of
The Christian Science Monitor

Paris

The ripples of the Paris talks are spreading wider as the two parties continue with their disagreements here.

In Moscow a meeting of the co-chairmen of the 1954 Geneva conference—the Soviet Union and Great Britain—could have important repercussions here.

In Peking the Maoist leaders, who have officially ignored the Paris talks although they publicly advised the North Vietnamese not to negotiate, have begun to throw adjectives in this direction. The publication in Hanoi of news from the conference is noted here.

By initiating the visit of British Foreign Secretary Michael Stewart, the Soviet leaders appear to have made their first modest but open move toward the West in recent weeks.

It comes at a time when the United States is urgently pressing Hanoi for some form of military "restraint" so that President

Johnson could end the bombing of North Vietnam.

[Ambassador W. Averell Harriman of the United States and Xuan Thuy of North Vietnam met Wednesday for the fourth full-scale session of the Vietnam preliminary peace talks.]

The United States is known to have sought Soviet assistance privately on at least one occasion since President Johnson's March 31 speech, but without visible result. Among other things the timing was probably inappropriate.

However, the following statement from Mr. Johnson's March 21 speech has remained an open invitation and even a plea:

"I call upon the United Kingdom and I call upon the Soviet Union, as co-chairmen of the Geneva conference and as permanent members of the United Nations Security Council, to do all they can to move from the unilateral act of deescalation that I have just announced toward genuine peace in Southeast Asia."

The Moscow talks, which surely will include Vietnam, are on this background: The Soviet Union has an especially

★ Please turn to Page 5



W. Averell Harriman
U.S. negotiator keeps trying



Six real swingers

Some concentrating on holding on, some obviously enjoying their skill and stamina, these members of the under-5 gymnastic class work out at Ladywell Sports Center in Lewisham, London.

Inside today

Public employees develop strong bargaining power



When sanitation men strike, citizens have a trash-disposal problem to solve for themselves, as these New Yorkers are doing. Public employees, once unorganized, are developing muscle and militancy.

Bargaining dialogue: Page 12

Can nations achieve self-rule quickly enough?



The "Committee of 24" has a job to do: to seek independence for all countries and peoples still without self-rule.

Just how quickly this should be done is a divisive issue within the committee.

In addition, there is the problem which the newly created ministries will pose to the United Nations.

First page, second section

Oregon Senate race

Morse seen in lead

By John C. Waugh
Staff correspondent of
The Christian Science Monitor

Corvallis, Ore.

Wayne Morse sat on a pale bale of hay in the warm Oregon sun and listened intently to a constituent's complaint.

Bob Duncan, half a state away, bounded down the tuna canner line plugging "a guy I recommend highly for the United States Senate"—himself.

In their own styles these two men are running for the same office. Both are Democrats. Both are well respected. Whichever one wins Oregon's Senate primary next week will undoubtedly be the senator from this green-treed state. Either one is expected to beat Republican Robert Packwood this fall.

The Morse-Duncan race is a tense, close struggle of an aspiring new generation politician against what is virtually an Oregon political institution. And the issue clearly is the institution himself—Senator Morse.

A controversial figure

Bush-browed and blunt, Wayne Morse aptly personifies the Oregon political spirit. He is independent, controversial, maverick-minded, and a gadfly to presidents. And that is both his strength and his weakness.

He was one of the first doves to fly against the Johnson administration's Vietnam policy. He has been perhaps the war's most flame-tongued critic ever since.

Robert B. Duncan, 20 years younger than Mr. Morse, is a political pragmatist—and a good one. He was an Oregon congressman for two terms. In his first, the Capitol press corps voted him one of the four "outstanding freshmen congressmen."

In 1966 he threw that over to run for the Senate against Republican Mark Hatfield. He narrowly lost—by only 24,000 votes.

He carried the lance of administration

★ Please turn to Page 10



Sen. Wayne Morse
"I'm ready to go to a vote"



Robert B. Duncan
"You need a senator for the '60s"

Crime election issue

By Richard L. Strout
Staff correspondent of
The Christian Science Monitor

Washington

Sen. John L. McClellan (D) of Arkansas stood in the middle aisle of the Senate chamber, flailing his arms and speaking with a voice hoarse with passion as he assailed the Supreme Court of the United States.

A few minutes later, trim, young Sen. Joseph D. Tydings (D) of Maryland walked down the aisle gesticulating with the glasses held in his hand to defend the high court.

The issue they debated was the right of criminal suspects to certain safeguards in the American judicial system.

By expansion, the issue also involves the position of state courts vis-à-vis federal courts; whether the present Supreme Court is "coddling" criminals, the ancient doctrine of Chief Justice John Marshall in McCulloch v. Maryland (separation of powers), and the red-hot political issue of crime in the 1968 presidential election.

The average age of the present Supreme Court is 64. Of the four seniors of the court two are 69, one is 77, and one is 82. The high court is delicately balanced in its view of the controversial issue of protecting suspects' rights.

Nixon raises issue

A key case—Miranda—was decided in 1966.

Normally a president names two judges in a four-year term, though this does not always happen.

What the abeyance means is that the fall election, by its choice of president, may well decide the course of the Supreme Court by the addition of new members.

Richard M. Nixon has already raised the issue. In his 5,000 word statement on crime May 8, he criticized the present majority of the high court in the Miranda case, charged that "a majority of one has erected a 'barbed wire of legalisms' which has 'effectively shielded hundreds of criminals.'"

Mr. Nixon said significantly that future presidents should "include in their appointments to the United States Supreme Court men who are thoroughly experienced and versed in the criminal laws of the land."

Mr. Nixon's support of Title II in the pending anticrime bill, undercutting recent Supreme Court decisions, which was the subject of the McClellan-Tydings clash, is warmly and even passionately opposed by some legal scholars.

Factions cross party lines

Before the vote Mr. Tydings put into the record a list of opponents of Title II—the board of governors of the American Bar Association, which sets policy for a membership of 150,000 lawyers; the American Law Institute; the Judicial Conference of the United States; 200 legal scholars from 43 law schools.

Two Democratic presidential candidates, Sens. Robert F. Kennedy of New York and Eugene J. McCarthy of Minnesota, were named against controversial Title II Vice President Hubert H. Humphrey has stated that he opposes it.

Sen. Edward M. Kennedy (D) of Massachusetts charged Senator McClellan had "panicked against crime." Sen. Charles H. Percy (R) of Illinois, a possible vice-presidential candidate, voted "aye" to postpone action on Title II.

But a bipartisan group of angry senators including Everett McKinley Dirksen (R) of Illinois and leaders of the Southern conservative vigorously disagreed.

Provision knocked out

In a voice vote with emotion Mr. McClellan cried:

"If this effort to deal with these erroneous court decisions is defeated every gangster and overlord of the underworld; every syndicate chief, racketeer, captain, lieutenant, sergeant, private, punk, and hoodlum in organized crime; every murderer, rapist, robber, burglar, arsonist, thief, and con man will have cause to rejoice and celebrate!"

The Senate knocked out of the crime-control bill a provision that would have stripped the Supreme Court of authority to reverse state-court rulings accepting confessions as voluntarily given.

The vote was 52-32 and followed votes making the voluntariness of confessions the only test of their admissibility in federal criminal trials.

The 5-to-4 Miranda decision requires that a defendant be warned by police on arrest that he has a right to remain silent; that anything he says may be used to his detriment; that he has the right to the presence of counsel while being interrogated; and that counsel will be provided if he is financially unable to retain one. It calls for procedures similar to those adopted voluntarily earlier by the FBI.

The Miranda case is only one of a series of rulings adopted by a reform-minded Supreme Court majority in the politically hazardous move to liberalize the rights of suspects in criminal cases.

The present high court has two members appointed by Franklin D. Roosevelt, four by Dwight D. Eisenhower, one by John F. Kennedy, and two by President Johnson.

Whatever Congress does with the pending crime bill—possibly facing a presidential veto if it retains Title II—the ultimate trend of the closely divided court may depend on the fall election.

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African leaders at 'summit'

Smiles and handclapping of five African leaders reflect the spirit of a mid-May "good neighbor" summit conference of 14 African countries in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania. Conference members discussed economic cooperation and security matters. Seen here are Presidents Alphonse Massamba-Débat (Congo, Brazzaville), Ismail El Aghari (Sudan), Julius Nyerere (Tanzania), Kenneth D. Kaunda (Zambia), Jean-Bedel Bokassa (Central African Republic).

Peking courts Eastern Europe

By Paul Wohl
Written for The Christian Science Monitor

Communist China looms big in the Soviet Union's new tenuous relations with Eastern Europe.

It is well known in Moscow that Warsaw and Bucharest cultivate contacts with Peking. But in the rest of Eastern Europe, too, China casts a shadow.

Moscow is disturbed about subtle Chinese insinuations, through broadcasts and diplomatic channels that the Soviet Union not only fights with the United States (which would not disturb most East Europeans), but that it actually wears an "anti-Bonn mask" and seeks "to embrace the West German militarists."

For some time, Chinese Communist spokesmen have urged policymakers in Warsaw, East Berlin, Prague, and Budapest not to take seriously Soviet warnings of West German revanchism and imperialism.

To buttress their argument the Chinese point to secret talks between West German Foreign Minister Willy Brandt and the Soviet Ambassador in Bonn, Semyon T.

Tsarapkin, to conversations between West Berlin Mayor Klaus Schuetz and the Soviet Ambassador in East Berlin, Pyotr A. Abramov, and to the increasingly frequent exchange of parliamentarians, journalists, and trade-union officials between West Germany and the Soviet Union.

Influence assessed

China plays a greater role in the thinking of East European Communists than generally assumed. East Europeans remember that in 1958 Chinese Premier Chou En-lai toured their capitals as a mediator between restive East European factions and the Soviet Union.

China still is considered in East European capitals a possible counterweight against Soviet efforts to reestablish central leadership in international communism. Even the Yugoslavs, who are regularly abused by Communist China, always defend China's right to independence from Moscow.

The Chinese, who do not quote Karl Marx very much, recently have come up with a quotation from him to stress China's im-

portance for the revolutionary transformation of the world.

Marx once wrote: "One can confidently predict that the Chinese revolution will set the spark for the overthrowing powder barrel of the present industrial system and bring the long ripening general crisis to a climax."

Counterattack launched

Among East European Marxists such quotations may make a certain impression. Their effect could be similar to that of earlier Romanian publications of Marx's unfavorable opinions of Russia.

The Soviets have taken these Chinese allegations seriously enough to open a counterattack which started with an article in Izvestia of March 29, dealing with an alleged rapprochement between Peking and Bonn.

Both countries, according to Izvestia, seek a revision of existing borders and are interested in the maintenance of tensions in Europe; both object to a treaty against the spread of nuclear weapons.

Izvestia's reasoning was taken up by Soviet broadcasts to Eastern Europe. The Soviets also point out that Bonn, contrary to Rome and several other European capitals, permits the glorification of Chairman Mao Tse-tung and of the Red Guards, and that West German radio stations are allowed to broadcast Chinese propaganda.

With an eye to East German critics, Moscow stresses that Communist China refuses to recognize formally the existence of two German states and refers to the Communist-ruled German Democratic Republic as "East Germany." Such terminological distinctions may appear excessively subtle to Westerners, but to Communists, especially German Communists, they make sense.

Trade figures compared

Then there is the argument that West Germany is China's second largest trade partner after Japan, leaving Britain and France far behind. Last year Bonn's trade with Peking increased by 27.3 percent.

U.S. lays Peru aid cut to arms opposition

By James Nelson Goodsell
Latin America correspondent of
The Christian Science Monitor

Panama City

The cutoff of United States development loans to Peru is evidence that Washington wants to head off a possible arms race in Latin America—and at the same time is prepared to take stiff measures to back up its desire.

In Peru's case, Washington argues that an estimated \$20 million the nation is spending to purchase 12 French supersonic Mirage jet fighters is more than the economically depressed country should spend.

Peru made the decision to buy the jets last December after the U. S. put extensive pressure on the government of Francisco Belaunde Terry to forgo the purchase. The Mirage jets, when delivered, will become the first supersonic fighters in Latin America.

The State Department action last week was in accordance with the amendment to the 1968 foreign-assistance appropriations bill. The amendment required reduction in economic aid by an amount at least equal to the money spent by a developing nation on advanced weapons such as jets or missiles.

Step serves as warning

The action against Peru was the first application of the amendment. It served as a warning that Washington will look with disfavor on any major military purchases by hard-pressed developing nations.

About \$37 million of development aid is involved in the action against Peru.

The Agency for International Development (AID) had originally requested \$70 million for Peru for the 1968 fiscal year beginning last July. Congress cut this figure to \$37 million in a delayed aid measure for the fiscal year.

The figure involved is for both general budgetary support and for specific economic development projects.

A resumption of aid to Peru in fiscal 1969, which begins next July 1, is still undecided by Washington—and apparently will depend upon the size of Peru's defense budget then.

That budget is currently under debate in Peru's Legislature. The 1968 budget allocated 15.3 percent for defense spending in a total figure of just under a billion dollars. In early reports from Lima, Peru's capital, 14.9 percent is reportedly being set aside for defense in a billion-dollar budget for 1969.

Washington criticized

Reports from Lima also indicate that Washington's actions took Peru by surprise. Reaction in Lima newspapers ranged from mild to violent criticism of Washington for its action. What the effect will be on future relations between the U. S. and Peru is uncertain, but El Comercio, one of Lima's morning newspapers, called for a review of relations between the two nations.

A State Department message on the case recalled that one of the key declarations at the hemisphere presidential summit at Punta del Este, Uruguay, in April, 1967, was the promise by presidents to limit unnecessary military expenditures in Latin America.

An amendment on military spending was

sponsored by Reps. Clarence D. Long (D) of Maryland and Silvio O. Conte (R) of Massachusetts.

British purchase set

Mr. Long said last week: "A country is perfectly free to divert its own resources from economic development to defense, but not United States funds, nor should United States funds rush in to fill the gap."

In addition to its agreement to purchase French Mirage jets, Peru will purchase six Canberra jet bombers from Britain. London decided to permit the sale despite U. S. objections which were first raised in mid-1967 at a time when the French sale of Mirages was being discussed.

Peru became the eighth Latin American country to purchase Mirages from France. Brazil could be ninth. That nation's air commanders have been pushing the government of Army Marshal Artur da Costa e Silva to permit the purchase of planes for the Brazilian Air Force.

It is just such a possibility that Washington's action on Peru is designed to head off. Peru's case is being used as a warning to the rest of Latin America that Washington means business.

Park shuffles South Korean Cabinet posts

By Reuters

Seoul

President Park Chung Hee reshuffled seven Cabinet posts and retained Prime Minister Chung Il-kwon, who has headed the South Korean Government for the past four years.

A presidential spokesman said the shake-up was designed to "freshen administrative discipline and improve efficiency."

Four Cabinet members switched posts. Interior Minister Ho Lee shifted to the justice ministry; Transport Minister Pak Kyung-won moved to Interior; Justice Minister Kwon O-pyong to Education; and Communications Minister Kwang Chong-yul to Finance Minister.

Three Cabinet posts went to new men — Lee Key-soon, a provincial governor, became Agriculture and Forestry Minister; Deputy Defense Minister Kang Su-pyong was promoted to Transport Minister, and Deputy Minister of Economic Planning Kim Tai-dong was appointed Communications Minister.

Three men — former Finance Minister Suh Bong-gyun, Education Minister Moon Hong-ju, and Agriculture-Forestry Minister Kim Yung-jun — left the Cabinet.

The South Korean Cabinet consists of 20 members including the prime minister and two ministers without portfolio.

The news briefly

International . . .

United Nations, N.Y.

Israel defied the United Nations Security Council Tuesday night, saying it would not comply with a new demand that it rescind the annexation of the Arab sector of Jerusalem. The demand, proposed by Pakistan and Senegal, was adopted by a 13-0 vote in the 15-nation council earlier in the night. The United States and Canada abstained. Britain, France, and the Soviet Union voted for it.

Bonn

West German Foreign Minister Willy Brandt told the cabinet that Warsaw pact plans exist to move 10,000 to 12,000 non-Czechoslovak troops into Czechoslovakia. The information was reported by chief government spokesman Guenther Diehl at a press conference on the cabinet meeting.

In Prague, Czechoslovak Defense Minister Martin Dzur said in a television interview that several fair-sized Warsaw pact military maneuvers are planned in Czechoslovakia this summer but none with large contingents of troops.

United Nations, N.Y.

Haiti called an urgent meeting of the Security Council and demanded that "appropriate measures" be taken to ease tension, following what it called an attempted invasion of the country by small exile groups. Haitian Ambassador Raoul Sicalit said the Dominican Republic had concentrated troops on the Haitian border and that U. S. warships had been alerted in the Caribbean.

In Haiti, government sources said their troops have killed 10 and captured 16 members of a 35-man rebel invasion force.

Saigon

U. S. Air Force B-52s and Marine fighter-bombers teamed up Wednesday to pound enemy positions in the demilitarized zone where growing North Vietnamese strength poses a threat in the far north.

Tel Aviv, Israel

Two Israeli kibbutz farmers were killed and five injured — three seriously — when their jeep hit a mine near the Gaza Strip Tuesday night, an Israeli army spokesman reported.

The chief of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) Yabha Hamoudah, told newsmen in Amman, Jordan, that a new Palestinian national assembly will be set up shortly.

He said the PLO is trying to unify various Arab commando organizations to intensify guerrilla warfare against Israeli troops occupying land captured in last June's war.

Algiers

The Algerian government announced it has nationalized 27 private companies making mechanical and electrical equipment, fertilizers, and construction materials. The companies together employ about 4,000 workers.

United States . . .

Washington

Secretary of Agriculture Orville L. Freeman argued with Congress over his department's handling of federal programs to feed the nation's poor.

After rejecting statements calling on Congress to give him money and authority to administer the programs, he came under a barrage of questions Wednesday from the House Committee on Education and Labor.

Much of the questioning concerned Mr. Freeman's authority, under one section of the nation's food law, to spend money on the food-stamp and direct commodity programs. Money not spent under the law is turned back to the Treasury.

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NATO photo

New look for NATO

A new NATO

Brussels headquarters matched to evolving role

By Carlisle Morgan
Staff correspondent of
The Christian Science Monitor

Paris

NATO is renewing itself in more ways than one.

It has new headquarters. It also has a new assignment. The new place is near Brussels. The new job is détente.

"It's an ill wind that blows nobody any good," the man at NATO said.

The old-fashioned saying didn't seem out of place even in that spanking new setting Belgium has provided for the Western Alliance's two European headquarters. The comment is typical. Civilian officials and military officers who have moved with the North Atlantic Treaty Organization from Paris share this attitude.

New life shown

"One of the important results of change is that the alliance seems to be taking on new life," a military officer said.

"That's true," a high civilian spokesman agreed. "In Paris the NATO system seemed to be running down. It wasn't only because of General de Gaulle. The basic job of making Western Europe militarily secure had been rounded out. But the Gaullist policy did seem aimed to convince us all that NATO was a thing of the past. Here we have in a sense begun anew. Even the fact that all the alliance, except for one nation, was willing to put so much money and effort into new headquarters was stimulating. We seem to be on our way again."

A year has passed since President de Gaulle forced withdrawal of the alliance's top military headquarters from France. The move brought the military leadership to Casteau-Bruxelles. This is a village on the outskirts of Mons, a compact old town of less than 30,000 people.

'Wilderness' transformed

Here, an hour's auto ride from Brussels, a massive new complex of buildings stood ready in April, 1967, to house SHAPE (Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe) under 14 flags of the 15-nation North Atlantic Treaty Organization. The buildings rose on land that had been described as a "muddy wilderness" when the bulldozers were plowing it up in the winter months.

Then a few months later a new civilian headquarters was completed too. There all 15 NATO flags can fly, including the tricolor of France.

France has pulled out of the integrated military activities of the alliance. But it keeps a seat in its civilian "cabinet," the North Atlantic Council. So in the austere, grayish-yellow buildings not far from the center of Brussels, France cooperates with "the new NATO" to relax European tensions.

"The French seem to drag their feet but they at least take part, and we are glad to have them," non-French officials agree.

'Harmel Report' ready

So NATO now has approval by all 15 members for its "Harmel Report." This originally seemed to run counter to President de Gaulle's ideas in two ways.

The report, prepared by outgoing Belgian Foreign Minister Pierre Harmel, said there was real need to maintain a deterrent against possible Communist aggression in Europe at a time when the French President was downgrading the alliance and conducting a personal campaign to make friends with the Soviet Union.

It also assumed for NATO a new peace-seeking role, but one which conflicted with President de Gaulle's convictions. He held that this role should be per-

An hour's ride from Brussels, a massive new complex of buildings now houses the military headquarters of the North Atlantic Alliance. The vast, clean-lined structure symbolizes the new look NATO is gaining since it left France.

formed by countries separately and not by a collective effort in NATO.

Even though the French are not very enthusiastic about the Harmel Report, they have endorsed it. This has narrowed a little the gap that was widening between France and NATO in 1967.

But the report has watered down the hopes of nationalists who wanted the alliance to take strong collective moves for relaxing world tensions. NATO now acts mainly as a clearinghouse and for consultation among nations making their own moves to improve contact with East European countries.

New buildings better

Among physical gains accruing from NATO's removal from Paris are the new buildings. Both the \$32 million SHAPE complex near Mons, and the in town NATO offices have been planned for efficiency on the basis of years of experience in the Paris region. There is no possible comparison between the former threadbare and understated military headquarters building at Rocquencourt, near Paris and the new vast, clean-lined structure at Mons.

A still larger gain is psychological. Both the military and civilian organizations feel welcome in their new locations. Members of the staff say so frankly. Belgian citizens today confirm this feeling of welcome.

"At first," a small Belgian businessman told this writer, "we did share some anxieties. But they have passed." "We thought that new demand for apartments and houses would cause rents to rise. Some of our people did try to overcharge the NATO folk. But the building boom plus some older unoccupied dwellings helped to prevent a rent inflation."

"Then also, the alliance authorities here have provided housing for their own people. This has reduced pressure on local housing."

Traffic a threat

This man was speaking of both Brussels and Mons. But in Mons itself the worry was not only about housing. "Suppose," said a SHAPE officer, "that most of the 8,000 people at SHAPE descended on Mons for an evening, bringing into its narrow, winding, hilly old streets about 3,000 automobiles?"

"Of course, it wouldn't happen just like that," a Mons citizen replied, "but the figures give you an idea of the possibilities."

What has actually happened is that most of the 8,000 people at SHAPE find their entertainment on the big base. There are clubs for officers, for non-commissioned officers, and for enlisted men. There is a fine theater and an enormous bowling alley. A youth center provides dances on Friday and Saturday nights.

Local schools have been spared any great influx of children from SHAPE. The base includes five schools. Only the children of parents who live away from the base use the Belgian schools.

All this tends to keep friction between the military base and nearby civilian communities at a minimum.

Wood art for Denver

By the Associated Press

Denver

Denverites will have the opportunity to watch art progress from the ground up starting June 12 as nine artists begin work on wood sculptures up to 40 feet high.

The projects — when completed — will become property of the city, and any work the city decides not to keep will be destroyed.

Soviet writer protests clampdown

By Paul Wohl

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

Deep anxiety has gripped the Soviet Union's writers as the party once more clamps down on them. Some of the best authors have even been threatened with exclusion from the Writer's Union, which is equivalent to a publication ban.

But the writers' spirit has not been broken, as continuing protest letters show. The most recent of these to reach the West was sent to Konstantin Fedin, the president of the Soviet Writers' Union, by Venyamin Kaverin, a respected novelist and essayist of Konstantin Paustovsky's generation who has open literary views.

At immediate issue is publication of Alexander Solzhenitsyn's "The Cancer Ward," which was set in print but then abandoned at the last minute, according to party instructions. Mr. Solzhenitsyn's worldwide fame was established by his book about Stalin's labor camps: "One Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovich." Manuscripts of the new novel have been circulating for months, and several Western editions are appearing currently.

Letter quoted

"We have known each other for 45 years, Kostya," Mr. Kaverin begins in his protest letter to Mr. Fedin against the publication ban on "The Cancer Ward."

"In youth we were friends. We have a right to judge one another. It is more than a right, it is a duty. Your former friends have wondered more than once what might have guided your behavior during those forever remembered events in the life of our literature that forged the souls of some and turned others into obedient officials [chunovniki] far removed from true art."

"Who does not recall, for example, the senseless and tragic case of Pasternak's novel, a matter that caused our country

much harm. Your part in that matter went so far that you had to make believe you did not know of the death of the poet who had been your friend and who had lived alongside you for 23 years. Perhaps you could not see from your window the crowd of thousands that saw him to his last resting place, that bore him past your home, carrying him above their heads."

'How could you?'

"How could it be that you not only did not support, but trampled down Literaturnaya Moskva, an annual anthology that our literature needed? On the very eve of the meeting of 1,500 writers at the Motion Picture Actors' Club you supported this publication. Though your pocket held an already written speech of dangerous betrayal, you praised our work and found no shadow of political mistake in it."

This is far from all, but I do not intend this letter to sum up your public activity, which is widely known in the writers' community. Not for nothing was your name greeted with utter silence at the celebration of Paustovsky's 75th birthday. I would not be surprised if, now that Solzhenitsyn's "Cancer Ward" has been banned at your insistence after being set in type at Novy Mir, your first appearance before any large writers' meeting would be greeted with whistling and stamping feet. . . .

"Do you not realize that the very fact of publication of 'The Cancer Ward' would relax the unprecedented tension in literature, would undermine the undeserved mistrust of it, would open the way for other books that would enrich our literature?"

"A. Bek's superb novel, first permitted, then suppressed, but unconditionally approved by the country's best writers, exists in manuscript. K. Simonov's war diaries exist in manuscript. There is hardly a single serious writer who does not have in his desk a manuscript that has been submitted,

considered, and forbidden for reasons that are incomprehensible and beyond the bounds of common sense."

"But let us return to Solzhenitsyn's novel. There is not one publishing house or magazine, not one writers' club where it has not been said that Markov and Voronkov were FOR publication of the novel and that the type was melted down only because you firmly declared yourself AGAINST it."

"This means that the novel remains in thousands of galley proofs being passed from hand to hand and sold, they say for large sums. This means it will be published abroad. We shall surrender it to the reading public of Italy, France, Britain, and West Germany, i.e., the very thing that Solzhenitsyn himself energetically and repeatedly protested against will happen."

World fame awaits

"Perhaps persons will be found in the leadership of the Union of Writers who think they will be punishing a writer by surrendering him to foreign literature. They will be punishing him by world fame, which our opponents will utilize for political goals. . . .

"But your action signifies something else also. You are taking a responsibility upon yourself without evidently realizing how huge and significant it is."

"A writer who ties the nose around another writer's neck is a figure that will remain in the history of literature, regardless of what the former has written and quite regardless of what the latter wrote. You will perhaps, without suspecting it yourself, become a center of ill will, indignation, and dissatisfaction in the literary community."

"This can be pardoned only if you find within yourself the strength and courage to renounce your decision."

"You realize without question how difficult it was for me to write this letter to you. But I did not have the right to be silent."

January 23, 1968. V. Kaverin"



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Indy cars have jumped 20 m.p.h. in seven years

By Don Davis
Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Indianapolis

Time trials this past weekend at Indianapolis vindicated motives of the United States Automobile Club for placing restrictions on the STP Turbine four-wheel-drive racing cars.

After the fantastic opening qualification performances of the STP cars—Joe Leonard 171.559 m.p.h. and Graham Hill 171.208—it is apparent that crippling limitations have not been imposed, at least not during the time trials.

It is also apparent that turbo-charged Offenhausers, such as that used by Bobby Unser to gain the outside of the front row at 169.507, are competitive to the turbines at least during time trials.

Also Dan Gurney's placement of his Eagle chassis (stock block Ford engine with Weslake heads) on the inside of the fourth row represents a major engineering feat. This Gurney Weslake engine is less than half that of the Ford DOHC (double overhead cam) engine and one-third that of the turbines here.

All turbines in the future?

Currently Gurney's All-American Racing team is building the best chassis available for a piston-engine car. If the turbines experience problems in running the full 500 miles an Eagle chassis should be a logical winner candidate. Unser also rides on an Eagle chassis.

Dan feels that the piston cars won't be



By Peter W. Moir, photo staff

166 m.p.h.

Dan Gurney's Ford-powered Eagle won a fourth-row slot for the Indianapolis 500 on May 30. But the Santa Ana, Calif., racer feels that piston cars won't be able to compete with the turbines on race day.

able to compete with the turbines on race day. "The speeds at which they qualify are the speeds they will run during the race," he said. The piston-engine cars add nitro to increase their performance during time

trials and consequently drop 5 to 6 m.p.h. on race day.

Gurney is not against turbines per se, but he does say: "What has to be decided now is 'do we want to change the nature of

motor racing?' If turbines are to be allowed in the future then we'll all have to go to turbines."

Dan also concedes that turbines plus four-wheel drive would mean much faster speeds at the Speedway. "We've jumped 20 m.p.h. in seven years, mostly due to tires and chassis. Four-wheel-drive-turbine power could conceivably see a similar increase in the next 10 years," he said.

Laps of 101 m.p.h. at the Speedway seem unbelievable now, but so did 171 back in 1961 when many observers doubted the 150-m.p.h. lap was possible.

Designed for only 90 m.p.h.

The Speedway track still has the original 9 degree banking first constructed in 1910. It is quite unlike the new super speedways being built for stock-car racing with their near-vertical banking that make the car a more dominating factor than the driver in achieving fast lap times.

Indianapolis was designed for a maximum speed of 90 m.p.h. So 171-plus represents a startling overcoming of seemingly rigid physical limitations. The super speedways with their banking designed for over 200 m.p.h. don't represent the challenge to men and machine at 180 m.p.h. per lap that Indianapolis does at 171.

The racing fraternity is at this moment split into two very divergent groups. These are the Bobby Unsers who feel that turbines are "wrong" for racing and the piston engine is "right." There are others who recognize that motor racing's risks are only meaningful when coupled to progress and improvement.

Not least among these is the Indianapolis Motor Speedway owner, Tony Hulman. He

SPORTS

can't be accused of monetary interest in the controversy's outcome inasmuch as the profits from each year's race are reinvested totally in improving this Hoosier racing shrine.

Hulman made a significant prediction back in 1965 when he noted the future of racing in a statement quoted in Al Bloomer's informative book, 500 Miles to Go.

"By 1970," Hulman said, "we will have turbine-powered cars racing in the 500. . . . The conquest of space will bring about the development of new fuels, new metals, and new ideas applicable for transmitting increased power to land vehicles." Hulman feels that the racing fan expects to see the world's best drivers and cars at the Speedway and he welcomes all such advances to his world-famous race course.

Baseball standings

Through May 21				NATIONAL LEAGUE			
Team	W	L	Pct.	Team	W	L	Pct.
Atlanta	20	14	.588	St. Louis	21	14	.600
Baltimore	19	15	.559	Philadelphia	19	16	.543
Boston	18	17	.515	Pittsburgh	18	17	.515
Chicago	17	18	.486	San Francisco	17	18	.486
Cleveland	16	19	.457	Los Angeles	17	19	.471
Detroit	15	20	.431	New York	16	20	.444
Kansas City	14	21	.400	Houston	15	21	.417

Clark's nonchalance sold Rigney

By Ed Rumill
Chief sports columnist of
The Christian Science Monitor

In the clubhouse of the California Angels they like to tell you what a cool character Rick Clark is. "Sometimes it's a struggle for him to work up a sweat, even in spring training," said Bob Lemon, Angels' pitching coach.

It was Clark's nonchalance under fire that first impressed Bill Rigney, California's able manager.

"Rick had worked out of the bullpen a couple of times last season when we went into New York," Rigney recalled. "They were having one of those give-away hat days and Yankee Stadium was really jammed."

"Well, all of a sudden I needed a starting pitcher and decided to take a look at Clark. So what did he do? He just walked out there in front of all those people, worked a fast nine (innings) and beat the Yanks. That ended his relieving career."

A-I rating from Roarke

Mike Roarke, one of Rigney's coaches, had a part in putting the pieces of the Clark puzzle together.

"We'd had all good reports on Rick," Rigney continued. "Every one of our scouts recommended him. We went to the December meetings [of '66] with the idea of drafting a young pitcher and Rick was high on our list."

"But it was about then that Roarke left the Detroit Tigers and came to our organization. And one of the first things he did was praise Clark to the skies. He gave the kid an A-I rating. So then we moved Rick to the top of our draft list."

What had Roarke liked about the young right-hander?

"Everything," was the coach's prompt reply. "He had a fine arm, threw a natural sinker, and his curve was good enough. If he threw the ball in the dirt on one pitch, it wouldn't shake him up. He'd just rear



Rick Clark

"... doesn't worry about the wrong things"

back and throw the next one for a strike. With the Tigers he might have been trying to be too fine with his control."

"When I saw Rick in the Florida Instructional League in the fall of '66 he had suddenly reached maturity. I felt he was ready."

Roarke, like Rigney, was impressed by Clark's Yankee Stadium debut. "Rick couldn't find the handle on a couple of balls hit back to him," Mike said. "But he played it cool. He just didn't let it fluster him. You have to like that sort of poise."

Rigney thinks no young pitcher is ever as cool as he looks.

"He has to worry a little out there," said the manager. "I mean, he has to if he has any brains at all. But the thing here is Clark doesn't worry about the wrong things. He knows that if he gets the ball over he can beat anybody." Rigney says that experience will soon have Clark among the American League mound elite.

"He has the ability and the attitude," the

coach said. "And by attitude I mean he isn't going to be spoiled by success. Some young pitchers are. I can think of one who made the all-star game one year and was back in the minors the next. He made the mistake of thinking he had it made. Nobody does."

Clark, after less than two seasons with the Detroit organization's minor-league teams, became a factor in California's youth program a year ago, getting into 32 American League games. He won 12, lost 11, with a good 2.59 earned-run average.

This spring Clark started out as the No. 2 man in Rigney's regular mound rotation. But when the Angels had trouble getting runs, and even had trouble making plays in the field, the entire staff struggled for victories.

Clark, in spite of his confidence, is shy about blowing his own horn. "You have to be lucky," he said. "Any kid has to be. Someone up ahead of you has to have trouble or you don't really get a chance. Sure, you get to pitch. But unless you do everything right that day, you're back down at the end of the line. I got the breaks here. I didn't with Detroit."

The Tigers had found the rangy youngster pitching high-school ball in Bedford Union, Mich., outside of Detroit. "I used to ride to Tiger Stadium and work out, often throwing to Mike Roarke," Rick explained. "He'd try to help me with little things. As I remember, I don't think I even knew how to stand on the rubber. But I've always had the good arm."

Clark's maiden trip to Lakeland, Fla., for a Tiger spring-training session came in February of 1965.

"I'd signed with them after getting out of high school in '64 but didn't start in pro ball until the following summer," he said. "Meanwhile, I attended one semester at Western Michigan University in Kalamazoo. Finally I decided to chuck it for pro ball."

His best break? "Having the Angels draft me," he replied. "I was beginning to think I'd never make it with Detroit."

Bedside Duffer

Expect, don't hope

A golf series for the thoughtful beginner, based on Dufferthink. Or: "How the Bad Player can Beat his Handicap."

By Allan Duffer

There was a schoolmaster in England who taught his boys to accomplish holiness.

They could not do it every time. They could not do it every other time. But they could do it with fair regularity.

So unlikely a story soon caught the experienced ear of a newshawk. He arranged an appointment, bringing camera and a check book.

But on that day no boy shot a hole-in-one. So there was no story. And nothing has been heard of the master or his method or his pupils in the public prints since.

Fondling upon this English tragedy, I have come to the conclusion that the schoolmaster's method was based upon the inculcation in the boys of the reasonable expectation of a successful shot. After practicing, they knew they could hit the ball close to a target. Knowing that, they could expect to hole a few close shots. Expecting it they achieved it.

Reasonable expectations

But upon the day scheduled for the demonstration, knowing it mattered, the boys wondered if they could make it come off. A shade of doubt canceled out the reasonable expectation of success. And that was that.

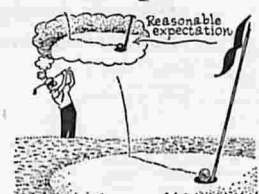
John Rutherford, who launched my first Duffer's Guide, tells me that the best iron player he knows, when asked what he thought about as he swung a 3-iron, replied: "I think, 'You know, this might go in the hole.'"

Gary Player says of Arnold Palmer, "Arnie expects to sink every putt."

Gary himself expects to sink a proportion of his greenside bunker shots. And does.

All the pros at any tournament are capable of breaking par. But get them in a big match and half of them won't even break 75. Either a shade of doubt creeps over their self-awareness or they actually try to play shots they cannot truly expect to pull off.

But if you doubt you cannot expect. And if you try something you cannot truly ex-



pect to do you won't do it—not often, if at all. The unexpected may happen to you, but it won't happen through you. Yet if you can and do reasonably expect to do something the chances are you will do it.

The problem for the duffer, then, is first how to acquire a set of reasonable expectations. After that it is to school himself to play only the shots he can reasonably expect to pull off.

If he does both he will become very difficult to beat.

The first part requires some kind of technique. This can be gained from the pro, practice, and the golf magazines. The second is greatly aided by the "computer" system already outlined, or so it seems to me. But it requires an understanding too of what a reasonable expectation is.

It is not the same thing as hope. How hard on the golf course I have hoped! And got little enough from it. It is not the same thing as determination. On occasions there has been nothing like the Determination of Duffer, nor his golf. It is not the same thing as intention. How often have I sliced my good intentions!

It is something different: an untroubled assurance based on an awareness of the facts.

I'm not at all sure it is not the basic secret of golf.

Dufferthought: I tried an impossible shot the other day. I didn't make it.

Enough in a series of weekly articles. Next Thursday: Keeping records.

Kennedy forces face strategy quandary

Second of three special reports on the eve of the Oregon presidential primary.

By Godfrey Sperling Jr.
Staff correspondent of
The Christian Science Monitor

Portland, Ore.

The Kennedy forces here are both ebullient over the recent gains and deeply troubled.

They are beginning to see that continued wins over Sen. Eugene J. McCarthy (if they, indeed, do continue) could so demoralize their adversary that the victories, themselves, may be interpreted as not meaning too much.

"The more we whip him," one party leader said here, "the more meaningless the exercise may become. People will be saying that we really didn't prove much by beating McCarthy. And that after all,

Humphrey is the man we must beat and should be meeting and beating."

These words reflect the frustration in the camp of Sen. Robert F. Kennedy. They know that Senator McCarthy still is a formidable opponent and might just pull an upset here.

But at the same time, they see that beating him here and in the remaining primaries may not get them what they want: the kind of convincing evidence of their ability to win that will win over delegates for them and away from Vice-President Hubert H. Humphrey.

Thus, the Kennedy people are trying, in every way possible, to contrive a head-on confrontation with the Vice-President.

Over the weekend, Senator Kennedy leaped at the opportunity to take on Mr. Humphrey, even at long range, in field of foreign affairs.

He criticized Mr. Humphrey for saying that it was agreed in Paris to admit Na-

tional Liberation Front representatives to the conference, a statement later "clarified" by the administration.

Of this the New York Senator said at Eugene, Ore., "If such confusion can be created among members of the American government, agreement with other parties will be difficult indeed."

Also from the Kennedy camp has come criticism of a speech by Mr. Humphrey in which he said there were indications the crew of the captured intelligence ship Pueblo, and possibly the vessel, may be released by North Korea.

The Kennedy criticism: A political appearance was no time to disclose such secret information if, indeed, the Vice-President had such information.

Strategy sketched

The Kennedy camp would like to do anything that would make Mr. Humphrey a real, live participant in the Oregon primary and in the primaries that lie ahead.

But Mr. Humphrey remains somewhat of a phantom opponent.

The Kennedy people would like the Johnson-Humphrey date here (Mr. Johnson for President, and Mr. Humphrey for vice-president) to be interpreted as a direct Humphrey bid for the presidency in the Oregon primary.

But the Vice-President is taking great pains to stay out of the state and to underscore the fact that he really isn't running for president here.

Thus, a small vote for the Johnson-Humphrey combination or a small write-in for Mr. Humphrey isn't likely to do much damage to the Vice-President.

On the other hand, should there be a significant Johnson-Humphrey vote or a significant write-in for Mr. Humphrey (or both), it could well dull the luster of a Kennedy victory here.

The Vice-President seems to have it both ways in this election: He's not here if his showing is poor. But he gets credit if his showing is impressive.

One Kennedy worker here summed it up. "Well, that's just the way it is. We can't be sure that these primaries are going to prove anything. But we have no alternative but to keep right on trying. In the end it just might do the trick."

Library grows own papyrus

By a staff correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

Washington

There's a luxurious stand of green succulent papyrus growing in the center of the great marble hall of the Library of Congress.

It is the library's welcome to its unusual year-long exhibition on papermaking that includes such displays as three Japanese prayer charms printed on scrolls of the year 770; an Aztec manuscript of around 1531; and the earliest paper from the new world, made of fig leaves. It is a pictographic record of a lawsuit brought by Aztecs against the Spanish colonial authorities to recover the costs of their aid to Cortes.

There are numerous examples of other raw materials used in papermaking over the centuries: reeds, cotton rags, flax, wood chips, straw, cabbage stalks, cattails, thistles, cornhusks, even wasp's nests.

One of the most intriguing parts of the exhibition is its display of some watermarks taken from historic books. There is Ben Franklin's watermark bearing his initials appearing in "Poor Richard's Almanac."

Another interesting one is the watermark, depicting a bull's head with cross, from a paper edition of the Gutenberg Bible.

Another is a watermark depicting a cardinal's hat, used by the Vaulegard family of papermakers in France.

Some of these have been blown up and appear on colorful banners hanging from the white marble archways of the library's great hall, that resembles in a way the grand foyer of the Paris Opera House.

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By Robert C. Cowen
Natural science editor of
the Christian Science Monitor

Better crime report

By the Associated Press

As to "legal roughriders," Mr. Beardon

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Tolkien disguised as himself

The Tolkien Relation, by William Ready.
Chicago: Henry Regnery Company, \$3.95.

By Peter J. Henniker-Heaton

For everyone who hopes to be around in 1970 and after, the Tolkien books are essential reading. The virtues and values of their Hobbits and their Elves and their Ents, their Ringwraiths and their Orcs, will need to be clearly understood and grasped with in the decades immediately ahead of humanity. They tell of power, the misuse of power, and the requirement that, to avoid its corruption, power be willingly surrendered.

Three million copies of a man's works, maybe five million by now, sold mainly on the campuses of the United States, constitute a figure and a fact not to be laughed off. The man is J. R. R. Tolkien, for 20 years a professor of Anglo-Saxon and thereafter of English Literature in the University of Oxford, now in retirement on the city's outskirts.

Slow-burning fuse

Once upon a time (which by today's time-scale means between 20 and 30 years ago) Professor Tolkien wrote "The Hobbit," which for protective coloring he called a children's book. This he followed up with a trilogy, entitled "The Lord of the Rings"; its three parts are "The Fellowship of the Ring," "The Two Towers," and "The Return of the King." Children delight in these books; but neither the first nor the other three are really children's books at all. They are books of ageless delight, of profound intellectual and spiritual significance.

For some 20 years they sold slowly but steadily, mostly in Britain. Then the slow-burning of the fuse reached its American detonator. Some four years ago the fusion reaction began. The books have been exploding ever since.

William Ready of McMaster University, Ontario, in "The Tolkien Relation" undertakes (according to the book jacket) to provide "a readable, understandable introduction to the man and his work." To say at once that this is nonsense is not to downgrade Mr. Ready's work. The point is that Tolkien can never be understood; he must be experienced. Second, any book about Tolkien can only give the true flavor if it is rough-hewn, homespun, slightly unreadable. And third, Tolkien never wants to be introduced; he brushes past his introducers and presents himself three-dimensional and foursquare. All that Mr. Ready wisely does is to hold open a door through which his subject may emerge.

Courage—win or lose

This book discusses Tolkien as a man and describes his ecology, South Africa, Oxford, and various points in between. It is especially Oxford. It also discusses Tolkien's thought and the thought behind his thought and those activities of the mind and spirit that operate behind and below what he writes. It all adds up to a cold shower for those who think Bacon was Shakespeare; the Tolkien described in these pages couldn't possibly have written Tolkien. Genius is something other than its own image. "The Hobbit" may be only near-genius, "The Lord of the Rings" is a story-geutide



'Everyman'

Walter Lorraine's drawing of Frodo from the 1937 edition of "The Lord of the Rings."

of time and space and rational summarization which means genius. The virtue of Mr. Ready is that he knows the size of his subject and therefore does not concern himself with a "petty consistency." From chapter to chapter his Tolkien, like Walt Whitman, contradicts himself, and is the greater for so doing. Perhaps what emerges most strongly from these century tides is Tolkien's preoccupation with the Norse virtue of courage for its own sake, the joy of courage won or lost. Not that the Tolkien brand of courage, the Hobbit brand of courage, ever does anything but win; yet the winning remains incidental.

Mr. Ready quotes Tolkien's words: "It is not our part to master all the tides of the world, but to do what is in us for the success of these years wherein we are set." The Hobbit, as Mr. Ready also points out, is "Everyman, shaken from . . . his little ways." In the years ahead Everyman—all of us are likely to be more and more shaken from our little ways. This book's message is that a reading and rereading and possibly repeated rereading of "The Lord of the Rings" will help us with delight and courage "to do what is in us for the success of these years wherein we are set." It is a most valuable, understandable, and unreadable non-introduction to Tolkien lore.

Poet with a bee-stung pout

The Survival of the Fittest, by Pamela Hansford Johnson. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, \$6.95.

By Melvin Maddocks

Pamela Hansford Johnson has written one of those novels that seem to come with a key taped to the dust jacket. When she was a precocious young poet and novelist—long before she became Lady Snow—Miss Johnson corresponded with Dylan Thomas. "The Survival of the Fittest" transparently features a stormy, curly-headed young poet with eyes like "chestnut fire-coals" ("a cross between an infant saint and a Koala bear") who makes notorious reading tours of American campuses while careening to his premature end.

Jazz musicians and lyric poets who drink themselves to an early grave are posthumously guilty of a lengthening shelf of bad novels and plays. They wear that obviously ravaged look of the artist-as-martyr which appeals to clubful or clubful of dramatists hunting for ready-made melodrama with a built-in moral.

Detailed background

Miss Johnson, an industrious and capable writer, partially escapes the inherent clichés by trying to subordinate her Kit Mallings, insofar as he can be subordinated. She spends a good deal of time and care, for instance, on background. With considerable vividness and detail she reconstructs the generous, vulnerable responses of young English intellectuals to the Spanish Civil War. From this high pitch of youth and passion, she dims the lights for World War II ("the world was darkening, and they knew it"), and eases her "wild circle" into prosperous, middle-aged domesticity after the war.

Miss Johnson further disguises the rather crude simplicity of the doomed-artist legend by surrounding her Orpheus with a large supporting cast, including a best poet, Kit named Jo to whom she would dearly love to award her novel on grounds of personal merit.

Looking back coolly

She has all her other characters say—and say again—that Jo is the noblest Bohemian of them all. Parity by association with a horribly possessive mother, she gives Jo a biographical substance she never provides for Kit. In the end, she kills off Jo too—martyred friend to match martyred artist. What more can an author do to over-compensate?

But all this desperate diversification is in vain. Curly-headed poets with eyes like "chestnut fire-coals" do not easily give life front stage center. They are as selfishly demanding in fiction as they can be in life.

For better and for worse, the novel has to rise and fall with Kit. The women he loves and generally mistreats, the men who play his admiring and envying stooges live as reflections of his ego rather than as characters on their own. And finally the subject



Pamela Hansford Johnson

of Sun-King-artist has a banality that Miss Johnson's subtleties cannot refine. Kit Mallings with his bee-stung pouts reigns over the novel like the spoiled child in a permissive family.

There is something quaint now—something a little velvet-collared—about portraits of the artist as a mad young man. Miss Johnson's frequent use of "wild" to describe an extra round or two at the pub seems almost touchingly innocent.

It is as if he had rummaged through a tidy suburban attic, and with the help of souvenirs, recalled long-ago moments of vertigo. With decency and honest concern, she has written about the past as though she were trying to explain her younger self to her children, or perhaps to the Lady Snow she has become. Such a recollection is not without interest, but it seems too remote for passion. Kit Mallings ends up as the cool Greek profile carved on the old family cameo.

From the children's bookshelf

The Mutineers, by Richard Armstrong (McKay, \$3.95), group of rebellious teenage boys seek refuge on a desert island where they must fend for themselves. With this situation for a springboard, Richard Armstrong launches into a turbulent narrative that boils up, not down, to a conflict between two of the boys who symbolize the opposing forces generated by those who destroy and those who build. In "Lord of the Flies," the island struggle was between anarchy and civilization, and there was a

general retreat before the heart of darkness. Here, in spite of the surface violence, the boys' underlying message is not so gloomy as William Golding's. True, the weak are swallowed up in a cataclysm they bring upon themselves by following a demented ringleader; but there is at least one who learns the fundamentals of survival—the loner who accepts involvement and responsibility, and finds that when compassion comes the world seems not so hostile after all.

M. W. S.

Walt Disney

Pop-artist as king

The Disney Version, by Richard Schickel.
New York: Simon and Schuster, \$6.50.

By John Allen

When seeking political office was once suggested to Walter E. Disney, his reply was: "... why should I run for mayor when I'm already king?"

The remark says a good deal about Disney and his concept of himself, but it also provides a clue to the tone of "The Disney Version," Richard Schickel's somewhat devastating biography of an American folk hero. Mr. Schickel, who is a film critic for Life magazine, has written his book as the latter-day equivalent of the child who noticed that the emperor's new clothes left the emperor decidedly exposed.

There are some twists to the story, however. The emperor in the fairy-tale was sold a hangerful of nothing by shifty businessmen. Walt Disney on the other hand was a self-made king and emperor in the best American tradition who did his own tailoring and was misled only by himself, never by others. His admirers (and there is something of the admirer of Walt Disney in all of us) were never forced to cover up for their sovereignty. He really was clothed, and his clothes were beautiful—simply because he dressed like everybody else, not because he wore finery or went naked.

Mr. Schickel's deceptively innocent exclamation throughout his book is roughly the equivalent of "Look! The king's clothes are all worn out and full of holes!" If admirers are forced to look quickly at their own elbows and cuffs for signs of wear, that is the author's, rather bold intention. He

states at the outset that his biography is not so much of a man but of a type. Writing the biography of a type rather than a man, however, is a delicate task. If the emphasis throughout is nonetheless on a single man as a type, the man begins to look like a scapegoat. Thus one could wish that Mr. Schickel's diatribe against middle-class values was addressed less obliquely to its subject—or else one could wish for a more thoughtful appraisal of the unique qualities that enabled Disney to get to the head of his particular class.

Understanding the product

The book has other shortcomings besides its indirectness. There is vague discomfort, for instance, in feeling that the reader is still getting little more than an image of Disney, even if the image is more accurate than the "official" one. Mr. Schickel has been forced to reconstruct Disney's life and work from discussions with disgruntled employees and by researching his way through popular magazines. Such sources do not provide the basis for a definitive study.

But the blame does not fall to Mr. Schickel. The Disney organization itself, eager to preserve whatever is left of its crumbling image, has apparently denied him access to the very sources of information that could have made possible a work of measurable accuracy. Perhaps this reluctance on the part of the institution says more than the whole of Mr. Schickel's attempt to get at the truth without their help.

"The Disney Version" is an invaluable beginning, however, in cutting through the dusty layers of unthinking and uncritical acceptance that have helped obfuscate the artistic and ideological merits and shortcomings of the Disney product. If Mr. Schickel has done no more than to highlight the fact that it is basically a product—mass-produced and standardized, machine-made and meant for easy consumption and steady profits—then he has performed an invaluable service.

Bought smiles

He has, of course, done more. Whatever the ultimate accuracy of his intuitive judgments proves to be, he has made a public statement demanding thoughtful reexamination of an entire set of beliefs adhered to by millions with a zeal approaching idolatry.

"The Disney Version"—a book that questions a way of life and a system of values both exemplified and exploited by Walt Disney—has the virtues and limitations of any work that sets itself in opposition to a tradition. While it will doubtless open the minds of many to some second thoughts about its subject it will also enrage many to whom a plea for reexamination is tantamount to heresy.

If much of the book's concern seems to be with the expansion of a business rather than with the development of an individual working in a major artistic medium, this is unavoidable. Disney's ultimate concern was with real estate, not ideas. That Disneyland with its neatly frosted commercialism was his passionate interest for years and years says a great deal about the whole Disney approach to life. Perhaps nothing says as much, however, as this grim paragraph from the training manual for Disneyland employees, quoted by Mr. Schickel: "At Disneyland we get tired, but never bored, and even if it is a rough day, we appear happy. You've got to have an honest smile. It's got to come from within. . . . If nothing else helps, remember that you get paid for smiling. . . ."

Nabokov's game of hearts

King, Queen, Knave, by Vladimir Nabokov.
New York: McGraw-Hill, \$5.95.

By Judith Rascoe

Korol dams velvet is Nabokov's second novel in Russian, his first literary language (thirty years ago this year, with "The Real Life of Sebastian Knight," he did a graceful segue into English). He wrote it in 1928. Now he and his son Dmitri, have put it into English, and nothing suggests a more cordial Russian original haunting the prose.

A young man named Franz leaves his hometown in Germany to work in his uncle's department store in Berlin. Shy Franz is seduced by Aunt Martha. She decides they must murder her husband. "This plot," says the author, "is not basically unfamiliar. True, but this version is not exactly 'Madame Bovary.' Franz is a youth morbidly sensitive to poverty, dirt, and disfigurement. Of Madame Martha: 'Neither aesthetic nor emotional considerations ruled her taste; she simply thought that a reasonably wealthy German businessman . . . ought to have a house exactly of that sort, that is, belonging to the same suburban type as those of his fellows.' She does know, passionately, the financial details of her husband's will."

Mechanical devices

The only one with an imagination of sorts is oblivious Uncle Dreyer, whose attention is divided between himself and an innate invention: self-propelled mannequins covered with a creepily fleshlike substance called "voskin."

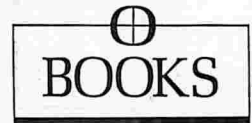
The King, the Queen, and the Knave—automatons in a play city. The hold pistol turns out to be a cigar lighter, and the landlord's mother is a gray wig propped on a stick. Dreyer's former mistress gets her penultimate glimpse of him at a play called "King, Queen, Knave"; Nabokov and his wife turn up at the fate-battered Gravitz resort and drift past Franz with their butterfly net and incomprehensible language.

Perhaps one reason for Nabokov's thorough—and noisy—distaste for Freud & Company is that he and Freud are the port-folios representatives of the major powers (Fiction and Psychology) competing for control and exploitation of the natural resources of the dream and the child's fantasy. In a later novel, "Invitation to a Beheading," Nabokov does a good deal more with the logic and imagery of dreams, but there are hints of his avocation in "King, Queen, Knave": Franz's myopic awakening in Berlin, and Martha's delirium in Gravitz.

Not for the screen

In this book Nabokov's ability to animate the inanimate world predominates, as if he were an extraordinary child who saw things with a child's clarity; and yet a movement of his eyes can set chairs, mirrors, and whole railway stations in motion. At times it's as if not English but human life itself were a second language and he watches with the wondering gaze of an essayist from Mars. Every now and then (and after all, this is an early novel) it was distracted by the various devices to keep the reader entertained while he shuffled his cards—changes of tense, imagery, explicit logic, and witty asides; and I'm afraid that toward the end I got a little bored with the game. The characters are genuine pastboard, the plot is a parody. It's not uncommon to leave before the end of a comedy; you don't ever the talented young author's task of turning off the plot.

One day I kept myself alert to the end was by trying to imagine what an awful



movie it would make. Franz, Martha, and Dreyer are not by a long way, or a heart-beat more or less than Nabokov makes them. If they appeared disguised as live actors, a dash of pity or hint of ambiguous interpretation would change the force to pathos and suggest motives mercifully neglected in the book. Language alone, with its power to select, isolate and reify only that precise aspect of a man or a room which the novelist chooses—this preserves us. Toward the end of the novel Dreyer and the inventor arrange a demonstration of the automannequins, and the male number appears:

"He stopped in front of the spectators and started to remove his hat in a complicated, much too complicated, salute. Something crunched."

"Halt," howled the inventor with great presence of mind and darted toward the mechanical mannequin. "Too late. The hat was doffed with a flourish but the arm came off too."

"The same thing, in one way or another, happens to the human mannequins. If you don't have quite the same effect on the screen."

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UN goal: self-rule speedup

The 'realists' are prepared to wait a few years. But the radicals take the General Assembly declaration literally. They want immediate independence for all non-self-governing peoples. Steering a steady course in these currents of contrasting opinions isn't easy. But Mahmoud Mestiri, chairman of the United Nations committee on ending colonialism, is managing it well.



The 'Committee of 24'—independence is its theme

By Mario Rossi

Special correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

United Nations, N.Y.

TUNISIA'S MAHMOUD MESTIRI HAS TO contend with many a challenge. As chairman of the United Nations committee for the ending of colonialism, this is to be expected. But Ambassador Mestiri knows the moods of the blocs and alignments within the United Nations and accomplishes his task without ruffling too many feathers. The West is often impatient with the United Nations and even with the committee over colonialism. Mr. Mestiri is aware of this. He may even sympathize. But to him the basic issue is unmistakably clear. "The problem is not the merits or the demerits of colonialism, whether it is good or bad," he stated in an interview. "The General Assembly disposed of that issue eight years ago when it proclaimed colonialism was evil and that all territories under colonial administration should be granted immediate freedom."

Transfer outlined

The General Assembly declaration was very specific. It stated: "Immediate steps shall be taken, in trust and non-self-governing territories or all other territories which have not yet attained independence, to transfer all powers to the peoples of those territories, without any conditions or reservations, in accordance with their freely expressed will and desire, without any distinction as to race, creed or colour, in order to enable them to enjoy complete independence and freedom." The Assembly declaration, he added, represents the framework within which the committee operates. "I can only assume this premise is accepted by all countries agreeing to participate in the work of the committee, including the United States and the other Western countries," he stated. During the eight years since the declaration was adopted some progress was made but not enough by far to satisfy a majority of UN members. While some small territories, mostly mini-states, were granted independence the situation in the southern part of Africa has remained unchanged.

The fact that South-West Africa, Southern Rhodesia, and the Portuguese colonies of Mozambique and Angola are farther away than ever from gaining independence is causing considerable resentment. Fundamentally, the contrast is between those who take the General Assembly declaration literally and the 'realists.' The former complain that all non-self-governing territories should have become independent eight years ago; the latter feel a few years more or less do not make that much difference.

Vicious circle exists

The first group comprises the Afro-Asians, usually joined by the Eastern Europeans and the Latin Americans. This coalition tends to isolate the Western countries. The latter react by knitting closely together and often take the attitude that since they cannot influence the committee why bother.

Western skepticism, which at times becomes uncooperation, in turn exasperates the Afro-Asians further. A vicious circle has thus been set in motion which might prove almost impossible to break.

The committee also is called "of the 24" by the number of countries comprising it. There are 13 non-aligned countries (Afghanistan, Ethiopia, India, Iraq, Iran, Ivory Coast, Madagascar, Mali, Tanzania, Sierra



Mahmoud Mestiri
The basic issue is unmistakably clear

Leone, Syria, Tunisia, Yugoslavia), five Western countries (Australia, United States, Finland, Italy, United Kingdom), three Eastern European countries (Bulgaria, Poland, Soviet Union), and three Latin American countries (Chile, Honduras, Venezuela). The committee was established in November, 1961, to examine the application of the declaration and to make suggestions and recommendations on the progress of its implementation.

Khrushchev led move

The declaration was introduced by Premier Nikita S. Khrushchev in person at the time he came to New York to lead the Soviet delegation to the 15th session of the UN General Assembly.

That was the year when most of the world's leaders—Nehru of India, Sukarno of Indonesia, Tito of Yugoslavia, Nasser of the United Arab Republic, Castro of Cuba, and many, many others—met in New York. It also was the period when an avalanche of African countries had entered the United Nations and the African continent had become for the first time conscious of its weight in international affairs.

The Soviet Union has ever since used the committee as a platform for anti-Western, especially anti-United States, attacks. The language at times recalls the worst periods of the cold war. Moscow's main purpose is to convince the Afro-Asians and the Latin Americans that the United States is not sincere when it proclaims its support for independence in the non-self-governing territories.

The Soviets attach particular importance to two aspects of the committee's work—the role of foreign economic interests in preserving colonialism and the establishment of foreign military bases in Western

countries. The economic interests under investigation are quite often American. The Western countries greatly resent the fact that these subjects are being examined and the way the committee goes about doing so.

The Committee of 24 has at times also expressed the desire to examine the situation of Puerto Rico but has yielded to the U.S. argument that the competence of the committee does not extend to self-governing territories—though Puerto Ricans are officially United States citizens. The Soviet Union, conscious that the Puerto Rican movement for independence takes inspiration from Fidel Castro, and having enough troubles as it is with Cuba, has not pressed the point too hard.

U.S. shows displeasure

The United States has often shown its displeasure with the committee's attitude and not long ago threatened to withdraw unless a more "responsible" attitude was taken.

Obviously the U.S. does not enjoy being identified with the "colonial" countries which, being allies within the framework of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, it feels duty bound to support.

It is significant to point out that the United States' presence in Vietnam is not being considered a form of colonialism and lies therefore outside the competence of the committee.

Southern Africa represents the area of greatest concern to the committee and the United Nations as a whole. By and large the committee's members realize the complexities of the situation. There are hundreds of thousands of non-Africans who—unlike the white settlers in Algeria who could and did return to France—have absolutely nowhere to go.

There also is the danger, of which the UN receives ever-growing evidence, of a two-way racism such as Africa has never known before and which might generate irreconcilable hatreds. This in turn is bound to cause confusion and anarchy.

The committee, the General Assembly, and the Security Council have dealt with the issue at various times but never with any degree of success.

Another problem preoccupying the committee is that of the mini-states. In fact, most territories under consideration by the Committee of 24 do not possess the main prerequisites for effective exercise of sovereignty.

The United Nations has often considered what its role would be if all the mini-states were to be admitted within its framework. Pretty soon these mini-states would acquire such a serious voting strength as to represent a determining factor. This prospect is not of a nature to please anyone.

Mini-state situation confused

The committee of 24, however, must examine the problem in the light of its own mandate, that is, independence for each and every non-self-governing territory, big or small. Some thought has been given to the possibility of attaching these territories to larger and well established geopolitical entities. This, however, would imply a renunciation of the principle of independence which the committee of 24 cannot entertain.

Admission of the mini-states is thus very confused. It will have to be faced realistically by the Security Council, which has established a committee to study the problem. Meanwhile it is for the UN, through the

Who is next?

Territories being considered by the "Committee of 24":

AFRICA: Mali, Spanish Sahara, Portuguese territories, Rhodesia, South-West Africa, Equatorial Guinea, Swaziland.

EUROPE: Gibraltar.

SAUDI ARABIA: Oman.

PACIFIC: Fiji, Brunei (Borneo), Hong Kong, Gilbert Island, Ellice Island, Pitcairn Island, Solomon Islands, New Hebrides, American Samoa, Guam, Niue, Tokelau, Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, Papua, New Guinea.

SOUTH CHINA SEA: Brunei (Borneo).

ATLANTIC: Falkland Islands, St. Helena.

INDIAN OCEAN: Seychelles, Cocos Islands.

CARIBBEAN: British Honduras, United States Virgin Islands, Antigua, Dominica, Grenada, St. Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla, St. Lucia and St. Vincent, Montserrat, Cayman, Bermuda, Bahamas, Turks and Caicos Islands.

committee of 24, should have a continued interest in the small non-self-governing territories, whether or not their independence is being contemplated.

Ambassador Mestiri is satisfied that, apart from the tragic situation in Southern Africa, progress is being made. Spanish Guinea is to acquire independence before July 15. On the other side of the map, progress is being achieved in the part of New Guinea under Australian administration.

Some progress noted

No progress is being made in Spanish Sahara where Morocco, Mauritania, and Algeria are in dispute. It is believed that a change in the status of the territory might cause tension among the North African states.

Britain, which administers most of the territories under consideration, cooperates with the committee even though for the time being it refuses to receive visiting missions from the committee of 24.

It does not recognize the competence of the committee in the issue of Muscat and Oman, which it considers an independent country. The majority of committee members feel that a protectorate such as France once established in Tunisia and Morocco is far closer to colonial status than to independence.

Another problem is that of the Fiji Islands where the indigenous population risks being reduced to a minority because of Indian immigration. The committee is divided as to the best way to protect the indigenous people.

In pursuing its work Ambassador Mestiri and the committee of which he is chairman have taken as a guideline the words of Secretary-General U Thant: "The United Nations stands for the self-government and independence of all peoples, and the abolition of racial discrimination without reservation. It can never afford to compromise on these basic principles."

Analyzing the 'new poor'

Poverty: Views From the Left. Edited by Jeremy Lerner & Irving Howe. New York: William Morrow & Company, \$5.

By Jo Ann Levine

Most of these 20 quarrelsome essays have appeared previously in Dissent Magazine. The authors do agree on one point: poverty today is not the same poverty that Grandpa pulled himself out of by his own bootstraps and anybody who thinks it is stands lost in a "puritanical emotional fog."

One reason the essays are cantankerous while attempting to be—and being—constructive is that the authors spend a good deal of time lashing out at the "grandpas" in our society.

Unfortunately, these grandpas, or at least the grandpa-brand of thinkers, are the ones who have to finance America's social reforms whether they be massive or minor.

And they are the ones who still believe, along with the first American colonists, that "man has a religious duty to achieve material success and that giving direct financial aid to the poor destroys their character."

The unanimous view from the Left is that America has never resolved its own schizophrenic view of the poor which says that the poor are burdens as well as being honorable victims.

The book's authors agree that poverty in America for 33 million poor (poor is defined as an income under \$3,000 a year for a family of four) is a disgrace. Grandpa, they charge, has been saying that the poor themselves are the disgrace and, he has helped to fashion the welfare programs accordingly—which means punitively.

Although the 20 authors do not agree on specific solutions for poverty, their solutions all come in the form of more money—

given with more dignity and less strings attached.

The new misunderstood poor, say writers like essayist Michael Harrington, are caught in a "downward spiral of pessimism." He describes the poor as young, as being out-ranked by automation, and as living in a time when it is possible to have both "prosperity and decreasing opportunity for the poor."

After analyzing the "new poor," the authors look at them in scattered groups. Essays describe the aged, the hungry, the Negro, the grape-pickers in California, the Headstart children in Mississippi, the school children in Harlem, the captives on the "paleface reservations" in Appalachia, and the Green and Zellerbach employees in the "company" town of Bogalusa, Louisiana.

The fact that Grandpa has perhaps self-righteously condemned the poor who are

"easy" victims, causes Jeremy Lerner, co-editor of this book, to lash out at the rich, a more elusive target.

"As far as looting is concerned," he says, "the Negroes are smalltime compared to American businessmen—and I don't mean the little shopkeepers either; I mean the swingers on Wall Street and the WASPs who head up our huge corporations. Which costs more—riots or oil depletion? Riots or drug mark-ups? Riots or market manipulations?"

Just to prove that this book isn't in print to set father against son, Stephan Thornton, associate professor of history at Brandeis University, refuses to subject himself or his readers to the social doldrums.

He writes: "I have never understood why so many Americans believe that to assert that things are bad, you must insist that they are getting worse. I would argue that they

... From the bookshelf

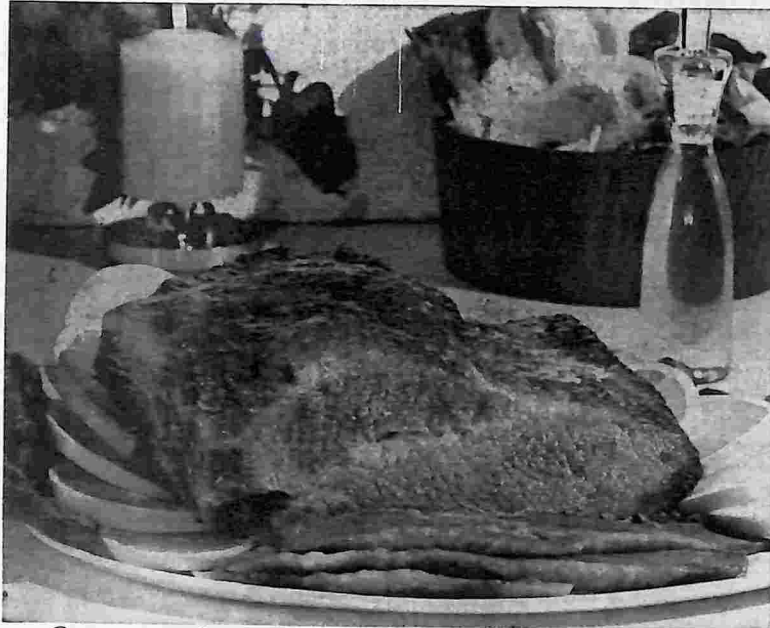
could well be getting a little better. . . ."

For the readers who may label as "far-fetched" the ideas put forward by those who view America's social problems from the Left, it may be surprising to learn that ideas—such as a guaranteed minimum income—are already standing old. Only the implementation of them would be new.

Irving Howe, editor of Dissent and co-editor of this book, notes: "The programmatic demands advanced by the liberal left-groups for domestic reforms during the thirties have, by now, either been mostly realized or require merely—but that is some merely—quantitative implementation."

If there is a fault in this book, it is in scoring the people who hold the means for "quantitative implementation." And if the "idea people" and the "money people" remain split over "who is to blame—the slum or the slum-dweller," the slum will continue to remain.

More to it than New England boiled dinner



Orange-glazed

Try orange-glazed corned beef for family or company dinners. Add a crisp fruit salad and corn muffins and the meal is made. Top it off with sherbet.

Written for The Christian Science Monitor.

Let's have corned beef. It has a broader scope than New England boiled dinner. There is even more to it than the popular Reuben sandwiches although the multi-thin slices of corned beef layered with sauerkraut and Swiss cheese on rye bread are hard to beat.

Corned beef is so readily available in plastic packs in all meat markets these days that you are slighting yourself if you do not develop a corned beef repertoire.

Let's start "from scratch." There will be directions on the package for boiling the meat. The length of time will vary with the weight of the meat, of course, but you should count on at least three hours. In the warm summer months it can be cooked in the cool of the evenings or early mornings. Some meat companies produce a corned beef package which they recommend baking, so check the directions.

Remove the plastic bag, cover the corned beef with water (no salt needed). You have a choice of seasonings. Two or three garlic cloves, three or four cloves, one good sized onion, sliced, and six or seven peppercorns are basic. Two or three lemon slices add zest, and if you like bay leaf you may add one or two. Simmer gently until tender when tested with the tines of a meat fork. Then either lift out of the liquid and drain or take out the meat just before completely done and glaze it.

Orange-glazed corned beef

4-5 pound corned beef brisket
1/2 cup firmly packed brown sugar
1/4 cup frozen orange juice concentrate, thawed
1 tablespoon prepared mustard
1 teaspoon prepared horseradish
Orange slices for garnish

Cook corned beef brisket as directed on package label (or as suggested above). Drain and place meat in a shallow baking pan. Mix brown sugar, orange juice concentrate (undiluted), mustard, and horseradish. Brush meat using half the glaze. Place in 400 degree F. oven for 10 minutes. Spoon remaining glaze over meat, and return it to oven for 10-15 minutes, or until completely tender. Slice thin across the grain. Garnish with orange slices. Serves six to eight persons.

Now that you have your barbecuing equipment ready to use, you may want to finish up the corned beef on the rotisserie for the addition of the smoky taste of the charcoal. Start with it "nearly done," spear it evenly on the spit and brush frequently with the orange glaze for at least a half hour until thoroughly tender. Or use a basic glaze:

WOMEN TODAY

Basic glaze

1 tablespoon cider vinegar
1/4 cup brown sugar, or dark syrup or honey
1 tablespoon dry mustard, or 3 tablespoons prepared mustard

1 garlic clove or 1 teaspoon ginger, or cinnamon, or 1/4 teaspoon allspice

If you find Hungarian-style mixed pickles in your market you can plan a wonderful "one-plate" meal around a boiled corned beef brisket. If you cannot find these pickles make your own concoction by mixing a small can of sauerkraut with a jar of dill pickles, adding green tomato pickles and peppers if available. Let them stand together at least overnight. Add equal parts of vinegar and water to make a complete cover of juice.

Place the well-drained corned beef in the center of your most attractive platter and surround it with a mound of the Hungarian pickles, a stack of thinly sliced Swiss cheese, and piles of dark rye bread. The corned beef can be hot or cold, but always sliced very thin. If you have time to let it cool thoroughly, even stand in the refrigerator, before slicing cross-grain you can produce practically shaved slices. Reheat by wrapping it in foil and placing in a 350 degree F. oven for about a half hour, or until even the middle slices are hot. What a perfect summer supper or Saturday lunch.

Molded corned beef salad

1 1/2 cup corned beef (or 1 can) crumbled
2 cups finely cut celery
1 cup mayonnaise
1/2 cup chopped dill pickle (sweet, if taste prefers)

4 hard cooked eggs, chopped
2 tablespoons chopped onion
1 tablespoon horseradish
1 small can chopped ripe olives

Mix these ingredients and add to conventional gelatin recipe:

1 envelope unflavored gelatin dissolved in 1/2 cup cold water, then add
1 1/2 cups hot tomato juice
1/4 cup lemon juice
1/2 teaspoon salt

When this begins to thicken, add corned beef mixture and mold into individual molds, a ring mold or fancy salad mold. Serves eight to 10.

L. B. F.

Bargain, bargain, who's got it?

Candid consumer

By Yvonne Horton
Home economics writer of
The Christian Science Monitor

Riddle: "When is a bargain not a bargain?"
Answer: "When you don't need it."

Sometimes free gifts are nonnegotiable, too, as illustrated by these excerpts from a reader's letter:

"In conversation with friends and neighbors, there has often cropped up the question of whether or not to continue sending in labels, tops, etc. from products in exchange for monetary refunds or coupons for free products. Some women said they kept no track of what they send in but hadn't noticed any discrepancy in the returns; but the majority seemed to feel that they were sending in more 'money back' requests than they were receiving."

"[In the course of six months], I sent in 25 'money back' or 'free-product' coupons and made a typewritten list . . . Of the 25 I sent in, I received 12 returns. Some took up to three months to reciprocate; some never did."

"What experience have [other readers] had with the percentage of returns from offers? Does it really pay to pursue this line of refund with meager returns? It certainly lowers your all-over return when you figure [the mailing costs of] unanswered refunds." (Mrs. R. G. S., Minneapolis)

You are right in realizing that "free" products do involve some expense—certainly to the manufacturer, and often to the consumer. If the desired end were only to give a consumer a present, as a manufacturer might, as well mail one to each 500th (for example) name in a telephone book.

Sometimes it helps to ask yourself, "What does the manufacturer expect from me in return for this free(?) gift or coupon?"

Did I buy more, or bigger, oranges because I'm getting 25 cents back? Have I given his new brand or product a fair trial before deciding whether to buy it?"

A manufacturer should keep his promises about coupons, as well as about other things. But each case needs to be judged on its own merits.

"Could you tell me how long it is safe to keep opened evaporated milk in the refrigerator?" (Mrs. D. A. F., Coos Bay, Ore.)

Refrigerated opened evaporated milk will keep about a week. If the milk is always kept cold it will stay sweeter longer than if it is sometimes allowed to stand at room temperature.

amount to be used, then names, please) to Candid returning the can to the Consumer, The Christian refrigerator promptly. Science Monitor, Boston, Send questions (no brand. Mass. 02115.

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Bargaining power grows

Public-employee strike rights?

Experts in labor-management relations have been asked to respond to a recent Monitor report on collective bargaining. Seventh and last of a series of "dialogues" compiled by Ed Townsend, today's discussion asks: what about public-employee unions and strikes?

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

The recent Memphis strike of Negro garbage men, members of the American Federation of State, County, and Municipal employees, was a public-employee strike with strong civil-rights overtones.

Even so, it demonstrated once again that public workers, once substantially organized, are developing muscle and militancy. Today they are a labor force that can't be ignored.

William E. Simkin, director of the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service, recently said that the "new wave of strikes" by public employees is roughly parallel to the situation in the mass-production industries in the 1930's, when factory workers engaged in sitdown strikes and other demonstrations because they felt they needed organization and militancy to keep pace with workers in other industries.

According to Mr. Simkin, teachers and other public workers "heretofore substantially unorganized" can be expected to join unions and that as they do, strikes are "inevitable—they will spread."

Spokesmen for the American Federation of Teachers and the American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees don't hedge even a little on that. They say the strikes of 1967 were "only the beginning" and predict there will be even more this year.

This is a matter of public concern. The strikes are against the public, and the bargaining and strikes involve different and complex problems. There is concern about the rights of the public employees—and concern about the rights of the public itself. Serious studies are under way, seeking a balanced solution.

One of those involved is Theodore W. Kheel, New York lawyer, mediator, and arbitrator whose testimony was sought by the New York Legislature in hearings called to seek equity in law for all in public-employee disputes.

Earlier, in an interview with The Christian Science Monitor, Mr. Kheel said that public employees should have a right to bargain collectively, that if they do, there must be a possibility of strike, but that the right to strike must be subordinated to "superior public rights" if danger to life and property should be involved. Wherever strikes are curtailed, he said, "some alternative . . . must be substituted."

Mr. Kheel would not place teachers "high on the list of those whose right to bargain collectively should be subordinated."

Others of a panel of experts who replied to The Christian Science Monitor's questions on this subject showed a divergence of views:

Howard Jensen, vice-president and general counsel, Lone Star Steel Company: "It is completely inconsistent with the theory of government which is responsible to its citizens and taxpayers to permit bargaining between employees and the government which has the inevitable effect of imposing new taxes not initially agreed to by the voter or legislature. I agree that bargaining implies the right to strike, and for this reason I think collective bargaining by public employees should not be permitted."

Dr. Morrison Handsaker, head of Department of Economics, Lafayette College, veteran arbitrator:

"Many public workers now have the right to organize and negotiate, but it's illegal for them to strike. I agree that they shouldn't be allowed to strike, but some machinery must be established as an alternative to the strike." Dr. Handsaker is basically in agreement with a principle of the International Labor Organization in Geneva, that if the right to strike is denied to government workers, they should be given conciliation procedures to use and, if necessary, access to an arbitration board whose awards should be fully and promptly implemented.

"It may finally be necessary to rethink the whole matter of labor relations involving public employees, but for the time being I think it is worthwhile and interesting to experiment with laws on compulsory arbitration. . . . The feeling exists that compulsory arbitration in private disputes discourages good, hard collective bargaining. The parties aren't faced with a strike deadline, which often brings about a settlement. . . . This is often true in the private sector, but it may not be the case in disputes involving public employees," says Dr. Handsaker, who concedes he finds himself "in some disagreement with some of my colleagues" on the matter of compulsory arbitration in public employee bargaining disputes.

L. W. Ahl, president, United Steelworkers of America: "I am a firm believer in the right of teachers and public employees to organize unions and to bargain collectively. . . . Where a strike might be deemed to be a threat to the safety or health of patients or the public, then the minimum right . . . should include binding arbitration of the issues. . . . I am thinking particularly of situations involving police and firemen. Schoolteachers, without question, should have the right to strike."

Charles Cogen, president, American Federation of Teachers: "The government, in its employment relations, should be a model employer and therefore should be the first to grant the democratic and effective tools of collective bargaining and the strike. All talk of government being sovereign and therefore not subject to the strike weapon is completely outmoded in a democratic society. . . . Work stoppages by teachers in the form of strikes and mass resignations . . . are healthy signs in our society, rather than developments to be deplored. . . . Teachers, as well as other public employees, have



Collective bargaining: a dialogue

already indicated, with a growing show of courage and determination, that they will not allow themselves to be frustrated by repetitive legislation and court decisions. . . . The collective-bargaining process in the public sector must be brought up to the highest possible level of democratic functioning."

Secretary of Labor W. Willard Wirtz: "It is today perfectly clear that 10,000,000 (M) American citizens, government employees, are not going to accept an employment relationship 'which is built on the proposition that their employers exercise a sovereignty which makes it less majestic to file a grievance and which equates it to a grievance and which equates it to a grievance—at least if it is organized—with disloyalty. . . ."

"It ought to be accepted generally that some effective form of bilateral and representative labor relations is inevitable, in proper, and most of all is desirable in public employment in this country. . . . To whatever extent the development of new doctrines—jointly by representatives of all those who will be affected—of public employment relationships is focused or is permitted to center around the argument about whether there is a right of public employees to strike, that development will be at best delayed, or worst defeated. . . ."

"Every strike by public employees creates at least as great a crisis of public opinion as it does a crisis of transportation or education or whatever else may be involved. . . ."

Secretary Wirtz suggests provisions for organizational and representative rights for all public employees, substantially similar to those provided by Wagner and Taft-Hartley Acts for private employees, plus an agency for handling organizational and representative disputes.

In the bargaining area, he calls for "some table, some place, whether in executive, legislative, or some independent office, across the table from somebody with the authority and the courage to say 'I will instead of I can't.'"

On strikes Mr. Wirtz says: "An attempt to distinguish between various kinds of governmental functions in terms of their essentiality seems to me fruitless and futile. . . . Police and firemen are, in my understanding of it, no more essential than school teachers. . . . Every governmental function is essential in the broadest terms. . . ."

"In almost every instance the government is the only supplier of the service involved, and there is a serious question in my mind about the legitimacy of any strike which deprives the public of something it needs very much and which it can't get someplace else. I come to the conclusion that the sound doctrine of public employment is one that assures and guarantees a reasonable and a fair procedure—with independent third-party determination if

necessary—for settling new contract disputes, and which does not include the strike."

Jerry Wurf, president, American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees:

"Public employees want to be workers in a free society. They want to have a free union. They are entitled to sit at the collective bargaining table with dignity and status in an effort to mutually solve problems rather than have the other fellow solve them unilaterally. So long as the public employees sit at a bargaining table, they have got to have something to deal with. . . . They don't want the right to strike just for the privilege of walking around the building. . . . but to bargain as equals."

Mr. Wurf says that representative laws "passed to prevent striking usually have resulted in strikes and generally have made it almost impossible to settle them quickly—we had to go to a way out and the unreasonable statute." And he says, "I can't agree that a strike of teachers is the same as a strike of policemen. I just don't really believe that the community can stand a strike of policemen."

George H. Hildebrand, professor, New York State School of Industrial and Labor Relations, Cornell:

"I think I differ with Mr. Kheel. I think it is possible to design a system of collective bargaining in the public services that excludes work stoppages. I think, also, that there is no feasible way to sort out the activities of government, declaring that stoppages can be legal for some of them but not for others. As a general rule, the services of government are monopolistically provided and are essential to their users. If so, continuity of operations will be essential."

"The difficult problem in the public sector is to protect the independence of public-agency management as a participant in the bargaining process. If that independence can be undercut by political deals, the system is not collective bargaining but rather one of political influence. There is nothing wrong with political influence per se, but it should not be confused with genuine bargaining."

"What must be done to make collective bargaining work for public employees? A procedure must be devised for resolving questions of representation and for dealing with disputes over the terms of contracts. Many difficult questions are involved here, such as the timing of negotiations to meet budget dates, the introduction of mediation and at whose option, the resolution of impasses, and sanctions against stoppages."

"I don't see fact finding with recommendations, backed by injunctions against strikes or lockouts, as the terminal step in this procedure. However, I do also recognize that public management is not bound to accept such recommendations and that unions in the public service are also not bound and can find ways short of strikes to make continuation of service difficult or impossible. There simply is no fool-proof mechanical solution to these problems."

Last of a series.

Kennedy pushing hard for N.E. delegates

By Edgar M. Mills
New England political editor
The Christian Science Monitor

New England, politically, is Kennedy country—right? Well, not quite right at this point in the Democratic sweepstakes.

Sen. Robert F. Kennedy (D) of New York is running into rough sledding in his efforts to nail down control of delegations from his native New England to the Democratic National Convention.

Of the 125 delegates already chosen in Massachusetts, Maine, and New Hampshire, the New York Senator can count on only 64, first-ballot votes for his presidential candidacy at the Chicago convention, Sen. Edward J. McCarthy, on the other hand, has 59 first-ballot votes, and Vice-President Hubert H. Humphrey has 19½ votes. President Lyndon B. Johnson has six favorable New Hampshire votes.

Probably the biggest New England setback to date for Senator Kennedy came last week when the Maine Democratic State Convention named a delegation which observers say will give Vice-President Humphrey 19½ votes, Senator Kennedy 6½ votes, and Senator McCarthy one vote.

It was regarded as a major Humphrey victory in Senator Kennedy's own backyard. . . . Actually, the Maine convention passed a resolution pledging its 30-member delegation (with 27 votes) to Sen. Edmund D. Muskie (D) of Maine as a favorite son. This was regarded as a holding action for Vice-President Humphrey. Senator Muskie is being talked of as a possible vice-presidential running mate if Mr. Humphrey wins the presidential nomination.

The Maine convention's action was a setback for Gov. Kenneth M. Curtis, who sometime ago announced his support for Senator Kennedy.

A similar situation faces Vermont Gov. Philip H. Hoff, who was the first Democratic Governor in the nation officially to desert President Johnson in favor of Senator Kennedy. The Hoff action predated the Johnson announcement that he would not seek reelection.

Humphrey strong
Although it had been speculated that Governor Hoff's action would swing Vermont's 27-vote delegation behind Senator Kennedy, it now appears that Vice-President Humphrey will win the largest share of the delegation at the convention next weekend.

There is some speculation that Mr. Humphrey will win 10 votes, and Senators Kennedy and McCarthy six votes each.

The 72 Massachusetts votes already are in the McCarthy column as a result of Senator McCarthy's victory in the April 30 presidential

primary as the only Democratic presidential aspirant listed on the Bay State ballot.

Under the Massachusetts primary law the delegates are committed to vote for the primary winner for the first convention ballot.

Senator Kennedy announced his candidacy too late to get his name on the Massachusetts ballot. He and Mr. Humphrey finished second and third, respectively, behind Senator McCarthy on the basis of write-in votes. But the Humphrey vote was large enough to show that there is considerable Humphrey strength in Senator Kennedy's native state.

However, on the second convention ballot it is anticipated that the bulk of the Massachusetts delegation will swing behind Senator Kennedy.

Rhode Island Democrats will name their 27-vote delegation later this month, while in Connecticut the 44-vote delegation will be chosen at a June convention.

Three-way split?

It is anticipated that each of the three Democratic hopefuls will get a share of the delegates in these states with the delegations being officially unpledged. . . . On the Republican side Gov. Nelson A. Rockefeller is moving well ahead in New England.

But Governor Rockefeller's candidacy ran into trouble in Vermont last weekend. His forces had counted on winning the larger share of the state's 12 delegates elected at the state convention. Instead Mr. Nixon's supporters corralled nine of the 12 delegates. Governor Rockefeller won only two delegates, and one being uncommitted.

In the nation's first-in-the-nation presidential primary of 1968 in New Hampshire on March 12 former Vice-President Nixon swept the primary, winning all six delegates. Governor Rockefeller, an unofficial write-in candidate, trailed badly.

In Maine a convention chose a delegate slate on which observers give Mr. Nixon eight votes, Governor Rockefeller four votes, with four other delegates uncommitted. . . . In Massachusetts Governor Rockefeller won all 34 delegate votes on the first ballot by winning the April 30 GOP presidential preference primary. However, Lloyd B. Waring, Vice-President Nixon's finance manager in Massachusetts, has stated that four of the Bay State delegates must vote for Mr. Nixon on the first ballot despite the Massachusetts primary law which gives the entire delegation vote to the primary winner for the first convention ballot.

In Rhode Island Gov. John H. Chafee, a strong Rockefeller supporter is leading a 14-member delegation already regarded as leaning strongly to Governor Rockefeller.

Businessmen recruit hard-core unemployed

By Mary Kelly
Special correspondent of
The Christian Science Monitor

New York

A prominent New York businessman was asked recently by a youth if he would give the youth a job. The young man had served time in a reformatory and since taken special training.

"Yes, I would, and I'm sure a great many other businessmen would," was the reply. The businessman was Floyd B. Hall, chairman of Eastern Air Lines and the New York metropolitan area chairman of the National Alliance of Businessmen. The alliance has embarked on providing jobs for hard-core unemployed. The 18-year-old was a participant in a National Broadcasting Company radio program, the Dorothy Gordon Youth Forum.

Eagerly awaiting Mr. Hall's answers were five youths who had come to ask:

What job chance for me — a dropout? In a subsequent interview, Mr. Hall explained that he had previously talked with this particular boy, knew him to be "forthright," and found him convinced that his former route would only get him into more trouble.

Personal interest

"If a person makes a mistake, he should not forever be condemned, in my opinion," Mr. Hall said in the interview. "When he deals with the 'mental, emotional, and spiritual' problems of the big cities are urgent, he explained. But finding jobs for those in the nation's slums is not just a matter of going along in a routine way with these new demands, according to Mr. Hall. It should be backed up by individual and personal interest in the unemployed person."

"It's not just a question of hiring them and putting them in the most menial job they can get by with," he said over the air. "It isn't a statistical venture. Businessmen really want to give these young men and women a chance for a better life. They want to lead them personally into better things and a better life for themselves."

His own firm seeks to match these young people with the right jobs. An effort is made to deal with the "mental, emotional, and spiritual" reasons for lack of motivation, he said.

Chance for advancement, too, is in the picture. At airport jobs, the hard-core unemployed sometimes start hustling baggage, go on to being flight-control messengers.

Interest rates set new record

Business roundup

Washington

Interest rates in both the short-term and long-term money markets set new marks. Yields on three-month Treasury bills shot to a record 5.847 percent, compared with 5.558 percent last week. The previous high of 5.586 percent was reached Sept. 19, 1966, during the credit crisis of that year. . . . In corporate bonds, Indianapolis Power and Light Company paid 7.07 percent interest cost on a double-A rated utility bond issue—the most costly financing of this type in history.

The record that fell was an interest cost of 6.92 percent paid by Pacific Gas & Electric Company last Dec. 4.

Stock-market comment

John W. Schultz of Wolfe & Co. says there seems to be no technical indications that the intermediate uptrend from the March lows has terminated. . . . However, there seems to be no basis for unrestrained bullishness that could carry the averages considerably beyond their recent highs during the viable future."

Compiled from the Associated Press, Reuters, and the worldwide network of the newspaper.

Sales-tax revenues rising

By a staff writer of The Christian Science Monitor

Boston

State sales taxes have become permanent residents in most states. And they don't appear to be ready to move.

State sales taxes will raise more money this year than they did in fiscal 1967, projects Commerce Clearing House. Last year revenues reached \$8.9 billion—more than a fourth of the total \$31.9 billion in state tax collections for 1967, says the Commerce Clearing House.

Already this year, some states are raising their sales-tax rates. Florida has gone up from 3 to 4 percent, and Kentucky, from 3 to 5 percent.

And a sales-tax increase from 3½ to 4 percent has cleared one house of the Mississippi Legislature while a bill has been introduced in Congress to hike the District of Columbia tax from 3 to 4 percent.

Only six states—Alaska, Delaware, Montana, New Hampshire, Oregon, and Vermont—remain sales-taxless.

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May 22, 1968.

Jingle of silver tempts speculators

By David R. Francis
Business and financial correspondent of
The Christian Science Monitor

New York
The subway-token clerk plunked down \$80 in rolls of silver quarters and dimes. Richard Graf, secretary-treasurer of Graf & Sons Coin Corporation, picked them up and emptied them into a counting machine. Then he paid the clerk \$84.80.

The clerk joked: "He never gives me back any silver coins." His change was in clad coins.

Across the country, similar transactions are repeated hundreds of times a day in coin shops. Dealers are offering a 6 percent premium on real-silver coins. Thus many cashiers, newstand dealers, confectioners, laundromat operators—anyone who handles considerable change—are segregating silver coins from the other coins.

'Ceiling punctured'

High-rise wage pacts cause U.S. concern

By Ed Townsend
Labor correspondent of
The Christian Science Monitor

New York
There is wide agreement outside the ranks of organized labor that something should be done about high-rising contract settlements. But nobody appears willing and able to tackle the job. Any major efforts to restrain settlements would involve a hard fight, political or economic, that nobody wants to start.

Recent telephone-wage agreements pushed the level of labor settlements to a new high of about 6.5 percent a year. That's double the annual figure of 3.2 percent the President's Council of Economic Advisers (CEA) still defends, however, as the limit if raises are to be noninflationary.

Since CEA first advocated a policy of holding increases to long-term productivity gains—the 3.2 percent wage-price "guideline" figure—union pressures have punched big holes in CEA's ceiling:

- The United Automobile Workers of America negotiated, in 1964 bargaining with "big three" auto manufacturers, increases that averaged 4.7 to 5 percent a year over three years.
- Under White House pressure, the United Steelworkers of America in 1965 settled for an average close to CEA's guideline, signing for just over 3.5 percent.
- In 1966, railroad shopcraft unions held out for 5.6 percent annually.

• Then, last year, UAW negotiated a 6 percent raise.

This past January, United Steelworkers and other unions with new contracts to negotiate set sights a little higher, between 6 and 7 percent a year. The Steelworkers' can and copper settlements topped 6 percent. And now the Communications Workers of America has nudged the level up fractionally to 6.5 percent.

The Johnson administration has made no secret of its alarm. The President recently warned that excessive wage settlements could imperil efforts to regain price stability.

New appeals made

The President avoided a direct reference to the telephone settlements in new appeals to management and labor to "make a decisive turn back toward price stability." In an address to businessmen at Hot Springs, Va., he called on them to consider the overall state of the economy in making their big decisions of 1968 on wages and prices. And he called on the steel industry and United Steelworkers to avoid the dual dangers of a costly strike and an inflationary settlement.

Arthur M. Okun, chairman of the CEA, similarly has expressed grave concerns over the wage-settlement trend. He warned last week that inflationary settlements that endanger the economy must be checked—if necessary through some new form of voluntary labor-management cooperation. Although the administration and CEA previously has said flatly that no return to a guidelines policy is contemplated, Mr. Okun's reference to some "new form" of "voluntary" restraints has been interpreted as a hint that controls might yet be revived in somewhat different form than in days of the 3.2 percent policy.

Actually, the administration's worries are more over the trend of construction-industry settlements than those of industry generally. There are two reasons:

According to the President's Cabinet Committee on Price Stability, building trades settlements have been accelerating since 1964 and have consistently exceeded the national average. Government figures show that the national average of first-year wage increases negotiated in 1967 was 5.7 percent, while construction settlements averaged above 7 percent. Settlements running longer than one year usually provide for a larger wage increase in the first year. The

Textile sales rise

By the Associated Press

Frankfurt, Germany

Sales of the West German textile industry in the first quarter of 1968 rose 14.8 percent over the like 1967 period, the Federation of the German Textile Industry reported.

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BUSINESS

The subway clerk said he made an extra \$12 a week this way. But the amount was declining. Silver coins, especially quarters, are rapidly disappearing from circulation.

U.S. ban imposed

"Now it's nearly all dimes," noted a candy-counter operator. He had a pocketful of rolled dimes and some quarters.

In turn, the dealers are selling the silver coins at a profit to speculators. Mr. Graf

was offering a \$1,000 bag (face value) of coins at \$1.175 a \$5,000 bag at \$5.750.

The speculators, mostly businessmen, are gambling that the federal government may end its bans on melting or exporting silver coins. The penalty for a violation of the law is severe.

If the administration does relent, the speculators stand to make a handsome profit at present silver prices. The silver content of a silver quarter, for instance, is worth about 41 cents. A \$1,000 bag of those coins contains about \$1,640 worth of silver.

So far, though, there are no signs of the government's changing its mind.

Stated Robert A. Wallace, Assistant Secretary of the Treasury: "Among many members of Congress, members of the Coinage Commission, and Treasury officials, there is a distinct lack of sympathy for those who engage in hoarding and speculation in silver coins."

Mr. Wallace says he would rather have the government and taxpayers reap the substantial profit from melting the coins and selling the silver.

Change in law asked

Rep. James A. McClure (R) of Idaho last month introduced a bill that would legalize the melting of coins by private citizens. The silver-state congressman admits, however, that passage of the bill will be an uphill fight.

Curiously, both producers and consumers of silver would like the ban removed—but

Producers want to get the government out of the silver business, except perhaps for stockpiling the precious metal. They figure that the hoards of silver coins are insufficient to depress the price of silver even if melting is permitted.

Consumers reverse the argument. Says Handy & Harman, a leading refiner, processor, and fabricator of silver: "We believe that it [the ban] places artificial restrictions on the free flow of silver to the market and thereby encourages speculation."

The supply and demand factors are complex and, in certain areas, debatable.

World consumption substantially exceeds new production. In 1967, total consumption amounted to 385.8 million ounces; new production just 213.4 million ounces, according to Handy & Harman statistics.

The difference was made up primarily from United States Treasury stocks. Salvaged silver, sales by the Soviet Union, and stocks of foreign governments added lesser amounts to the supply.

Additions to speculative holdings and inventory accumulation were huge last year—129 million ounces.

Though silver no longer has any ties with the monetary system, as does gold, the demand for silver varies with confidence in paper currencies. Weakness in the dollar tends to push up silver prices.

The government's position is critical.

The Treasury holds about 320 million ounces of silver in one form or another. About 225 million of this total is coin silver. It is 90 percent silver, 10 percent copper.

In addition, the Treasury itself, through the Federal Reserve System banks, continues to pick up silver coins.

On the demand side, the government offers 2 million ounces of silver to industrial consumers each week.

Some 155 million ounces of silver is to be

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Thursday, May 23, 1968

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By John Littlewood, staff photographer

Locked-in values

transferred to a defense stockpile on June 24. Most of this will be .999 fine silver.

The third major silver obligation is for the redemption of silver certificates. During the past 11 months, the Treasury has exchanged over 43 million ounces for the obsolete currency. Demand stepped up from 7 million ounces a month to 10 million in March and April.

Doing a little subtraction, Mr. Wallace reckons the Treasury will have about 325 million ounces left on June 24. This, he says, would be sufficient to permit sales to industrial users at the present rate for another three years at least.

These sales could be extended if government silver-coin recoveries are larger than expected. When the amount of silver dimes and quarters drops below 2 percent of the total, government collection costs will exceed the profit on their silver content.

Also restraining price increases are an

estimated 50 million ounces in pure silver held in banking vaults upon delivery of maturing silver-futures contracts. Private buyers of silver coins have their hoards, too.

One source said New York vaults are "bulging" with silver.

So are piggy banks in many homes. But coin dealers say they get relatively few of those piggy-bank silver coins.

The Coinage Commission meets again July 14. By then the uncertainty over the amount of silver certificates to be redeemed will be removed. But other uncertainties will remain.

For instance, just how many silver coins will affluent Americans hoard? What will the government do about the ban? Will the industrial demand for silver decline as it did last year? Or will it go up as it has in previous years?

Said one expert: "No one really knows what is going to happen."

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Trial delay called threat to courts

By the Associated Press

Washington

Earl Warren, Chief Justice of the United States, says there is a critical backlog of cases in the federal courts and that delay in bringing cases to trial may allow criminals to run loose.

"Unless we have better management," Chief Justice Warren said, "the future of our judicial system is in danger."

Chief Justice Warren told members of the American Law Institute in a speech that delays caused by court congestion are reaching two years in some criminal cases, and noted that "speedy apprehension and conviction of criminals is one of the surest deterrents to the commission of crime."

Chief Justice Warren said "there is no single thing the courts could do which would contribute more to the war on crime than to see that defendants are given a speedy trial and appeal."

Noting that the number of appeals filed in the federal court system is up 88 percent above the number filed seven years ago, he said conditions are "ominous for the future."

"Delays in reaching trial, resulting as they do in forgetful and missing witnesses, increase the probability that the defendant though guilty will not be convicted," he said.

Trial delays criticized

Chief Justice Warren added that defendants held in limbo for long periods of time in or out of jail are, if innocent, deprived of life and liberty without cause.

"In many instances we know the delay provides the man who should be convicted and in jail an opportunity for the commission of new crimes," he said.

Chief Justice Warren also hit at the long delays in civil cases, and while these delays do not represent "the life and liberty of the parties, they often represent suffering and financial loss which a humane society should not tolerate."

Chief Justice Warren listed as reasons for the long delays the increased complexity of cases being tried in federal courts, the expanding technology and its impact on court cases, and recently enacted laws providing for bail reform and free lawyers for the poor.

But he also placed some of the blame on lawyers who "delay trials in order to defeat the ends of justice."

Honolulu plans towers

By the Associated Press

Honolulu

Plans are being made to build Hawaii's tallest building—a proposed twin-tower, 36-story condominium project on Ala Moana Boulevard. The proposed structure would face Ala Moana Park and the Pacific Ocean.

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Conductor

Danny Kaye is seen giving vigorous downbeat to the Boston Symphony Orchestra.



Communication

Danny Kaye's ability to communicate with children closes any generation gaps. Here he chats with Victoria Meyerink, 4, who appeared several times on his television show.



UNICEF

Roving ambassador for the United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund, Danny Kaye explains to American children the work of UNICEF. Mr. Kaye's support of the fund is so enthusiastic that he was requested to accept for UNICEF the Nobel Peace Prize.

The many faces of Danny Kaye

By Thelma Winkler Orenstein

Danny Kaye is a chameleon, buffoon, philosopher, "an honorable man." He is truly a delight.

Compassion is one of his admirable characteristics. Kindness is another of his qualities—taking precious time, for instance, from an incredibly lasting schedule, to insure that a teen-ager traveling alone is seated beside him. Snobbery certainly isn't one of his attributes: he treats his employees as associates. When he's fatigued, he confesses he becomes difficult and somewhat "crabby." But relaxed and rested, he's extremely friendly and spontaneous.

The term "glamour boy," as Hollywood defines it, doesn't fit him. His real personality is rather an antithesis of his role as a relaxed entertainer. He is serious about his work to the point of perfection and self-sacrifice.

Mr. Kaye is a tireless supporter of many deserving organizations, especially those connected with children. His face lights up when he talks about various experiences he has had with children around the world. Last summer, after spending five weeks entertaining wounded soldiers in Israel, Mr. Kaye made a hospital tour of Southeast Asia and a short visit to Expo. He then covered more than a dozen cities for the United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF) for which he has worked for 14 years. Every October Mr. Kaye flies his own plane throughout the United States and Canada for the benefit of UNICEF's annual "trick or treat" program. In 1965, when UNICEF was named the winner of the Nobel Peace Prize, Danny Kaye was requested to accept the honor for them.

In addition to UNICEF and the United Jewish Appeal, he entertains regularly for the Musicians' Pension Funds and performs for servicemen in Vietnam.

During a period of six months, Mr. Kaye had been home a total of only 16 days at scattered intervals. Devoting himself unselfishly to humanity prevents him from spending as much time as he'd like with his daughter, Dena, a senior at Stanford University.

Following Mr. Kaye's itinerary with UNICEF, he joined "Gadna," the Israel National Youth Orchestra and conducted their group across Israel, Europe, Canada, Mexico, and South America.

In June he stopped entertaining in Las Vegas and canceled another performance at Chichester, England, when the fighting broke out in Israel. Commenting on the antipathy of the British press, he says, "It was either diversion for the ladies of Chichester or entertaining the wounded Israeli soldiers. I had to make a decision; one has to follow the dictates of his own conscience. In the time the whole thing will be forgotten."

He hasn't worked professionally for more than six months, but expects to go back to films, as opposed to a weekly TV show. Presently Mr. Kaye is acting in a picture being made in France, "The Madwoman of Chailion," directed by Bryan Forbes. Produced by Warner Brothers-Seven Arts, the film adaptation of Giraudoux's comic fantasy also stars Katharine Hepburn, Yul Brynner, and Charles Boyer.

Danny Kaye firmly states that he will not consider entering the political field, but is pleased his capable contemporaries have been victorious. Asked which comedian he most admires, he says he has many favorites and feels that Red Skelton and Bob Hope are masters of their art.

Because he thinks the world's hope for future peaceful coexistence lies in working with the younger generation, Mr. Kaye con-

ducted a concert in Jerusalem for Arab and Israeli children. "If they work together as little ones, maybe they can form some basis for understanding later as adults."

With Gadna, although he cannot read music nor play an instrument, he directs with gusto.

"Conducting is the greatest feeling of power in the world. Everybody in the world is a frustrated conductor. I'm luckier than most people. I can live it out."

Mr. Kaye was asked what he thinks of the kids of today. He enthusiastically answered, "I think they're great!"

At the Gadna concert he shares conducting honors with the talented Shalom Ronit-Riklis. The musicians show far-above-average ability. All Eban, 17, son of Israeli foreign minister, Dr. Abba Eban, plays first clarinet with the group. They have a tiring schedule; every night it's another place, an additional performance—traveling, practicing, performing over and over again. The purpose of this Gadna journey is to introduce people all over the world to this enthusiastic, dedicated youth symphony orchestra, to create good will among Jewish people and other nations, and to raise badly needed funds for Israel. Since the United States was not included in their itinerary, tentative plans are being formulated to have them perform in major American cities this coming fall.

But Danny Kaye is the free-wheeling maestro of the show. The program in each city states, "The management does not assume responsibility for Mr. Kaye's part of the programme."

In Vancouver, everyone laughed when he announced he had been a guest con-

ductor with the Boston Symphony Orchestra. With a characteristic toss of his head, he stalked off the stage. He returned "crying" and vowed he had, in reality, directed the Boston, Buffalo, Philadelphia, London, etc. Symphony Orchestras. In one bit, he will imitate "a friend of mine who just became a father," conducting as if he were pushing a baby carriage, or "an acquaintance who used to be in the tinsel business," performing as if giving a shave. During a piece by Ravel, he jumps backwards down the steps of the stage into the crowd and does an oriental dance. At one point, over a musical malfunction, he and a player glare at each other. They leave simultaneously, a resounding shot is heard backstage, and of course, the young performer returns.

On May 24 the Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce is planning a gala event to honor Mr. Kaye, when he will be the first recipient of "Brooklyn's Favorite Son Award," which, in the future, will be an annual honor given to worthy present and former residents of Brooklyn. Mr. Kaye, raised and educated in the celebrated borough, is being cited as a dedicated humanitarian, international ambassador of goodwill, and one of the great entertainers of all time.

But Danny Kaye belongs to humanity as a whole. He is making this a better world to live in—for our generation, for our children's generation, and for posterity.

The great man is he who does not lose his child's heart.—MENCIUS

Daily crossword puzzle

Across	42. Dozen	Down	1. Mexican plant
1. Poked	44. Lowest point	2. Chameleontike lizard	4. Purchases
7. Accomplishment	45. Aviators	3. Shaded retreat	5. French season
11. South American rodent	46. Aria		6. Lament
12. Church singers	47. Companionway		7. Dwindle
13. Fact			8. Bombast
14. Barrister			9. Assail
15. Iowa college city			10. Wig
17. Turn right			11. Chic
19. Wallaba tree			12. Misjudge
20. Nominal value			13. Deity of forests
21. Through			22. Expert
22. Maple genus			23. Biddy
23. Exclamation			24. Hoole
24. Missile			25. Rude shelter
25. Rhythmical			26. Pineapples
30. Ourselves			27. Dolphin
31. Later			28. Also
32. Petroleum			29. Greek letters
34. Place			30. Ragout of game
37. Sand bank			31. Young lamprey
38. Animal park			32. Youthful years
39. Vendition			33. Nought
40. Asinine			34. Blood fluids
			41. Nothing
			43. Humor

Tubby

BY GUERNSEY LE PELLEY



Uncle Sam's best seller on stamps

Weekly stamp column

The new edition of Uncle Sam's biennially best-selling publication, "Postage Stamps of the United States, 1847-1967," has just been released by the Post Office Department.

This 276-page soft-cover book illustrates and describes all U. S. postage stamps from 1847 through the Roosevelt regular stamp issued Dec. 28, 1967. Designers, engravers, place of first-day sale, and volume of first-day covers processed since February, 1963, are listed. Also included are printing plate numbers dating from the Columbian Exposition issues of 1893.

Nearly 1½ million copies of earlier editions have been sold, and an unprecedented demand for this updated edition is anticipated from postage-stamp enthusiasts throughout the world.

Copies may be obtained by sending your order, accompanied by remittance of \$1.25,

to the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 20402.

China's most famous handscroll, "A City of Cathay," is the subject of an extraordinary set of stamps to be issued on June 18, 1968. The original scroll, completed during the 11th century A.D., is 37 feet long and only one foot wide. It portrays the successive scenery of a river flowing through the ancient Chinese capital of Kaileng.

According to the World Wide Philatelic Agency, the last 11 feet of this masterpiece will be reproduced on a 5-in-1 stamp strip. The strip will consist of five imperforate stamps, each with a denomination of \$1 (Taiwan currency). In addition there will be two stamps with denominations of \$5 and \$8 showing two other outstanding details of the scroll.

The set will be available at stamp dealers and the Stamp and Coin Departments of leading stores.

Dialogue with youth.

By Erwin D. Canham
Editor in chief
The Christian Science Monitor

Reader: The letter by Barbara B. of Columbus (May 13 Dialogue with Youth) describing smoking pot as "coming close to a spiritual experience" was shocking in its implications and your reply was exactly right.

However, any reevaluation of the legal status of marijuana by your readers should certainly take into account a statement by Dr. Stanley Einstein, executive director of the Institute for the Study of Addiction, as quoted in a recent issue of McCall's: "No drugs are safe—not even marijuana. All drugs, including pot, can cause disorientation in even a slightly unstable personality; when you deal with drugs you can never predict consequences. Particularly, you can't predict which drug experimenter will get hooked."

I recently attended a business luncheon at which a Professor of Pharmacy from Ohio Northern University was the principal speaker. In commenting on the grave dangers attending drug addiction he said: "With 17 million Americans today who are suffering from some form of mental illness there is an urgent need for more rigid laws to control the use of such drugs as marijuana and LSD which can take the user over the borderline into psychosis."

In view of the fact that drugs are being vigorously pushed in virtually every high school and college in the country you cannot over-emphasize this danger in your Dialogue with Youth column.

Roy A. F.
Cleveland Hts., Ohio

E. D. C.: I am grateful for these authoritative quotations. It is certainly true that drugs are being "pushed" in and around just about every high school and college in the United States, and in some other parts of the world as well. The motives are vicious. We must indeed help people to awaken to the dangers.

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Thursday, May 23, 1968

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear."

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR SOCIETY

Liability of consensus

The Italian elections have produced no major upsets. In effect, they have confirmed in office Premier Aldo Moro's coalition government, based on an alliance of the country's two major right-of-center and left-of-center democratic parties. But what must not be overlooked is that the elections have also pointed to a liability of consensus politics in parliamentary democracies. In a word, the results tend to confirm that the system in a parliamentary democracy works better when the electorate has before it two clear alternatives, when the discontented have an opportunity of casting their vote for a democratic party which stands some likelihood of coming to power and thus being able to do something to alleviate the discontent.

Italy's coalition government—still on balance the best to run the country under present circumstances—represents consensus politics. It brings together Italy's biggest single party, the Christian Democrats, and what had been the biggest non-Communist alternative to the Christian Democrats, the Socialists. Thus it robs the electorate of a choice between the democratic Right and the democratic Left because the one-time contestants have become allies.

In voting at the weekend, the Socialists were the ones who paid the biggest price—in party terms—for being party to consensus government. The votes that they

lost went mostly to the Communists, who seem to have inherited some measure of what the Socialists apparently surrendered by deciding to enter the government with the Christian Democrats. Ironically, the presence of the Communists as a valid party within a parliamentary framework may have helped spare Italy some of the more savage wrenches which consensus politics—in one form or another—have brought to France and threaten West Germany with. Interestingly in West Germany, the Socialists have of late joined in a coalition as minority member with the Christian Democrats—the same pattern that has persisted in Italy. Every sign indicates that as a consequence the German Socialists, like the Italian Socialists, have lost ground with the electorate.

In France, the setting is different, but there is a parallel in general terms. Ten years of Gaullism have been years of imposed consensus. There has not been intelligent dialogue or meaningful political interplay between the General and the Left. The price is being paid this very week.

None of this means that a particular party ought to be more right-wing or more left-wing. None of this is meant to add to the respectability of Communists. But what it does mean is that healthy conflict and healthy alternatives within a democratic framework are needed to keep democracy alive and well.

Containing the fire

Thus far major student uprisings have shown an ability to attract great numbers for overt marches and the capture of buildings, but the students have failed to gain a consensus in the political sense for orderly negotiation with university or government authorities.

In Paris, a meeting in the Théâtre de France of over two thousand students showed them unable to agree on the issues of their uprising. The New Left the students were supposed to represent proved to be a mixture of "Marxists," "Maoists," "anarchists," and "situationists." The latter, as defined by the New York Times, "have no ideology and weigh each proposal as it arises," and represent the incoherence of the protest elements.

The main splintering issue in Paris and elsewhere is whether the students are pressing for specific reform of their campus or for widespread social reform.

This debate drew a third of the 70 members of the student negotiating body at Columbia University to form their own party. They hope to focus attention on

Columbia's renaissance, rather than get drawn into protests with broader political implications.

This restraining move of the moderates is encouraging, though whether they can dominate Columbia's student political situation remains to be seen. New Left elements in the past have been so intent on fomenting crises that they have neglected programmatic action. Reform, it appears, must be left up to the very administrations the young radicals are protesting against.

No one argues reform is not needed. Something is amiss at the Sorbonne when "800 archaeologists are trained while there are just for only eight."

But now that the fires of change have been lighted, surely the moderating elements must have firm support in their attempts to contain their fire for the illumination of their institution. And they should not be confused with those who would use their torches for anarchic conflagration, who must be met with wise sternness.

The purpose of problems

President Johnson spoke wise words when he warned that the curing of America's ills depended upon the spirit in which they are approached. Particularly timely was his reminder that no problems are solved if men give way to "crippling despair."

It is important that a nation, like an individual, bear in mind the fact that problems arise for the specific purpose of being solved. In short, such challenges, however big or small, are an opportunity for progress, if seen in this light.

This was never truer than of the United States. Many of its problems (racial tension, rampant crime, pockets of poverty, urban blight, etc.) are major. But, as President Johnson himself said, it is utterly wrong to render a verdict "of fatal sickness on our society." These problems will, he so very rightly said, "be solved by realism, by determination, by commitment, by hope and by self-discipline."

One of the most instructive and thought-provoking passages in the New

Testament emphasizes that the chastening effect of problems may be momentarily grievous but that the end result can and should be a great step forward. This applies as much to a people as to an individual.

History is filled with examples of countries which had the courage and wisdom to recognize that the time for a step forward had come, listened to the guidings of their highest concepts and became stronger, happier and better as a result. Who can really doubt that the United States will not do the same thing with the problems which face it?

Problems and crises are not, of themselves, the major danger. The greatest threat is the refusal to face a challenge wisely and calmly and to stand ready to meet it forcefully. In brief, the kernel of any challenge is the mental attitude against toward it. If such trials are looked upon as proofs of the profound fact that right progress has a more than human inspiration, then it is impossible to give way to discouragement or to consider such challenges beyond one's power to meet.

Hanoi's peace mood

Among the American negotiators at Paris there is strong belief that North Vietnam has a dual strategy: on the battlefield, and in Washington.

One aim is to fracture the government and the Army of South Vietnam, its cohesiveness, its fighting elan. Hence the savage slashes at South Vietnamese cities in the Tet offensive, and the latest heavy attack on Saigon itself. Hence the rumors, spread by the Viet Cong, that Washington will "sell out" the Thieu government.

The other aim is to wear down the American will-to-persevere, in this election year, by inflicting heavy casualties on the American forces, thus appealing to antiwar sentiment.

Hanoi well understands what impact a disintegration of the Saigon government would have on the Paris talks. It equally understands that a wearing-thin of American resolve could result in Washington peace concessions otherwise unattainable.

Months ago, Hanoi's private pronouncements were suggesting that 1968 was to be the war's climactic year. That year now is nearly half over, and victory still eludes the North.

Yet Hanoi's rate of military replacement is running very high, despite American bombing (which smashes an estimated 20-25 percent of the supplies). Hanoi's war effort, reinforced by approximately a billion dollars' worth of Soviet material in the last 12 months, has not slackened off.

American negotiators, watching at Paris for any telltale indica of Hanoi's mood, find little one way or the other. Hanoi could be deciding now that the war was going abysmally poorly, and could be preparing for concessions that would permit the development of an independent and durable non-Communist regime in Saigon. Or Hanoi could be determining to fight on, to give not an appreciable inch, and to utilize its reinforced Army in further attempts to smash the Saigon government, the South Vietnamese forces, and America's perseverance.

It is probably too early for Hanoi to have come to final conclusions. The one available fact, so far, is that Hanoi agrees to peace talks, with some alacrity, when he might have said "not interested" as he did so often in the past.

"Fifi, after all I've said, how could you?"



French are being French

By Joseph C. Harsch

Washington

Charles de Gaulle may or may not ride out the present storm and stay in office in France to the end of his elected term in 1972. But the French people have made it abundantly clear that 10 years is their idea of the proper life span of this particular period of strong government.

Unlike the English who prefer maximum continuity in government, the French prefer to achieve necessary change by extraparlimentary means. They alternate between strong government and weak government.

The French had weak government under the Fourth Republic. It gave them what they wanted at the time. It was necessary relief for them from the German occupation. It was a time of rest and recuperation from the war. It was also the time of laying the groundwork for an economic revival.

Change by force

But by May of 1958 the French knew that they wanted a change to strong government. There were many things which a weak government could not possibly accomplish. The main one was a solution of the Algerian crisis which was dividing France as passionately as the Vietnam war has been dividing the United States.

Also, only a strong government in France could put through the necessary currency and monetary reforms which were needed to permit economic prosperity to develop properly. The change was caused,

deliberately, by force. First, there were massive street demonstrations. Then there was a threat of assassination to unhappy Prime Minister Pinpin. He resigned after being firmly warned that otherwise he would meet a bullet.

Technically, de Gaulle was brought to power legally. In fact power was seized on his behalf in a massive conspiracy which engineered a coup d'état.

Today's pattern

There is only one important difference between the events of May of 1958 and those of May of 1968. In 1958 there was central planning and leadership. The pro-Gaullist factions intended from long before to bring their hero back to power.

The pattern today is similar except for the planning feature. The students happened to have become restless, for perfectly good reasons. French bureaucracy had failed to keep the educational system up to date with the times. Students had grievances, as the government hastened to admit once the trouble had started.

But it was accidental that the student demonstrations came when they did in the beginning of the month of May. So did the pro-Gaullist demonstrations 10 years ago. In this case there was no sign of original coordination between students and trade unions. The Communists were particularly slow to catch the system of rebellion in the air. The general strikes began spontaneously as people generally became aware of what the students had started.

State of the nations

It is ironic that the methods which brought de Gaulle to power have erupted against him now 10 years to the month after his reign began. It was also bound to happen sooner or later, because government under Charles de Gaulle has been not only strong, but also arbitrary and partial. And the French will stand arbitrary and partial government just so long.

The Fifth Republic of Charles de Gaulle has done many excellent things for the French people. It did end the Algerian crisis. It reformed the currency. It provided the right conditions for economic development. It did unleash the "affluent society." It restored dignity to government and self-respect to the people.

Very French

But it also kept Britain out of the Common Market, dangerously weakened the NATO alliance, and blocked any progress toward a united Western Europe. In many ways it put the clock back.

Probably the best thing of all that it did was to give France 10 years of political stability and continuity. But the price was one-man rule, from the top. It can be called benevolent paternalism or a dictatorship, as you prefer. But it is not parliamentary democracy.

And now clearly, a lot of people in France would like again to have something to say about the policies of their government. It is all natural, and expectable, and very French.

Henry Stinson
2d Lt., Inf.

A train with five cars

On a recent editorial page there was an article "A train with five cars" by Richard L. Strout.

The table includes data for 1929 which is supposed to show the percentage distribution of total income by the groups and thus, if added should total 100 percent. Actually the figures as printed add to 112.5 percent and thus are obviously incorrect.

Also has there been a comparison of distribution after income taxes? This would be a much more valid comparison.

Majorca, Spain
A. R. Wren

Dispatch from the farm

Collegiate computer

By John Gould

Lisbon Falls, Maine

A gentleman was telling me the other day about a college that puts its affairs into a computing machine which it rents from a wholesale grocery company. All the business affairs of the grocery chain are handled by this machine, but even so its capacity is not taxed. They keep wages, taxes, inventories and all such, but there was room over in a spare corner to feed in the collegiate business, and they got a modest fee for this service. Well, when the semester grades came out one student got all A's and four cases of black pepper.

This, at present, seems to be the total situation with computing machines, and evidently we are doomed to a frustrating future, courting down a long road of mired up matters about which nobody can do anything. At the slightest criticism, a computer seems to draw in its head like a turtle and auk.

In connection with this same college, a sheet of paper came out one day and said the English department had no funds for mimeographing the final exams. Since funds for mimeographing the final exams had been allocated, and they hadn't been mimeographed yet, the professor in charge demurred slyly, as professors of English do, but the bookkeeper showed him the sheet of paper and it said there were no funds.

Since an English department without final exams doesn't sound just right some small research went on, and after much mechanical manipulation it was learned that the English funds had inadvertently been applied to the department of biology, which now had twice as much money for the mimeographing of final exams.

Lovers of the electronic process will be glad to know that for eight years, now, the English mimeographing has been paid for by biology. It was simpler to set up a contra-account than it was to begin again.

When Uncle Sam sent word that he would like his April 15 contribution in two checks, lest the social security get irreversibly applied to the wrong boondoggle, we were currently having a lot of good, clean fun with a magazine. My son, being junior and thus of the same name, had bought two subscriptions—one to go to his home and one to mine. Several months passed, and I expect several more will, and it appeared that we had innocently intruded an insoluble problem which, deep in the vitals of the computer, was snoring blithely away instead of gnawing at anything or anybody, we had been of tangling with the FBI over a computer error. Yet I believe I am constitutionally privileged to wonder about a major governmental agency which does not know how to read and is insistent that the consequences of error are the responsibility of

I sent two. I'm willing to play around with a magazine, and carry my copy over to my son each week until somebody learns how to send him one, too, but I was lousy of tangling with the FBI over a computer error. Yet I believe I am constitutionally privileged to wonder about a major governmental agency which does not know how to read and is insistent that the consequences of error are the responsibility of



the citizens. The ultimatum was most clear: if we didn't send two checks and thus bow submissively to the likelihood of error we would have nobody to blame but ourselves. Uncle Sam, certainly, didn't intend to get involved. He has a fine big machine but he publicly announced that he can't run it yet, and meantime it's every man for himself.

I presume most taxpayers felt about as I did—that you can write patient notes to a gasoline charge-card company for two-three months, and then begin to get nasty, and that in the end you can call quits and tell them to go fly a kite, but that this is hardly the way to treat the United States of America. Yet the difficulty rises from precisely the same kind of electronic goof, and the same kind of machine that messes up your magazines can settle you comfortably in the position of a taxpayer who paid your taxes in one check instead of two. I'm beginning to understand why President Johnson wanted out.

Suppose you were a professor of English, today, and you had a class, and you had to explain to some bright young students how a Dickensian character sat on a high stool in a cage behind a wicket and spent all day cyphering with a quill pen in a big ledger. And then all at once you had to go over to the college office and fight with a computer. Just suppose. And send two checks for sure.

He who doubts from what he sees
Will ne'er believe, do what you please.
If the Sun and Moon should doubt,
They'd immediately go out.

William Blake

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THE

OPINION

AN INDEPENDENT STUDENT PUBLICATION

FRIDAY, MARCH 30, 1962 NO. 11

CLARIFICATION

The "OPINION" has made no intentional slanderous snipes at any individual involved in student government. IF any person has been unjustly accused of any act constituting poor judgement in execution of duties or otherwise, then apologies are herewith being extended to them, and only them. Correct implications are not being withdrawn.

Criticism had been rendered in rather generous amounts in previous literature distributed on the campus. It has been said that these earlier circulars attempted to force ideas on the students. Well, it should be remembered that it is up to these same students to accept or reject any ideas that are presented to them.

A number of hastily stated charges have been made against some factions at Muir for making attempts to "take over the government"; they are not true.

Criticism and praise has been and will continue to be rendered by the "OPINION", and no doubt against it, also. This is taken for granted. Your views are welcome.

The "OPINION"
P.O. BOX 35
2271 N. LAKE

TO WHOM DO THE CENTER BLEACHERS BELONG?

Seniors are currently discontented with the condition of Senior Privileges.....which are very apparent because of their absence.

If the center section of the bleachers is designated to Seniors, then WHY isn't there the same bit of enforcement of this favor?

What sort of a farce are the 12th graders falling for when they are supposed to be excused first at the end of each gathering yet they wind up swallowed by a mass of Juniors and Sophomores?

The earlier dismissal would seem to give the two lower groups a good chance and a good excuse to be late to class, wouldn't it? How.....

Many Seniors think that the center section affair is stupid, but what else has been offered them? There is no choice involved!

Let's face it Seniors. It's there; there is nothing better in view. You can either take it or leave it.

YOU
MIGHT AS WELL
TAKE IT!

ASSOCIATE EDITOR OF "BLAZER" WRITES OWN LETTERS TO PAPER

Reputable sources directly involved with the "BLAZER" and in student government, have informed the "OPINION" that the editor of page 2 of the former publication has written a number of letters to the "Letters to the Editor" column of his own paper. This makes us wonder if the "BLAZER" is short of fan mail or if this sort of action is considered to be good journalism by those involved. The person in question, Keith McCormick, has adequate space in which to expound his views, both in the "BLAZER" and in the relatively unknown "ALTADENIAN". Let us hope that such dishonest and deceiving methods will hereafter cease. The tactics concerned were unfair and unethical.

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The shelter program now advocated by strategists for the Defense Department confirms our growing fears that our armed forces can no longer protect the civilian population in the event of war. Now these Defense Department advisers are asking us to protect ourselves by constructing family shelters. But what kind of protection does this really give?

Harrison Brown of Cal Tech estimates that a 10 megaton bomb on Los Angeles would destroy all persons and buildings in a 5 mile radius and create a colossal fire storm which would burn or suffocate all life in the entire basin.

Herman Kahn of the Rand Corporation and one of the more optimistic planners estimates that even with an effective shelter program 50 million Americans would be killed, millions more seriously injured. The main purpose of the civil defense strategists is to strengthen the deterrent and make nuclear war "thinkable".

In the view of some, there is no defense against war except the abolition of war itself. Civil Defense deludes the American people into believing that there is a defense against modern mass weapons of war is possible. It lulls people into a false sense of security by diverting the public from the understanding that we cannot have both war and survival. It prepared people psychologically for the inevitability of thermo-nuclear or biological warfare in the face of our uneasy realization that civilization can no longer depend on war as a method of obtaining security. Civil Defense is wasteful of human and physical resources.

U.S. Senator Stephen Young of Ohio calls it our "billion dollar boondoggle".

More fundamentally, Civil Defense is destructive of the fundamental moral and religious values that lie at the very heart of our way

of life. Our Judeo-Christian tradition teaches us that each human life is sacred, that all men are brothers under God, and that love—not hate, not fear—is the force that can bind men together in peace. What happens to us when we deny these values and give our moral approval to the mass extermination of others?

Our very survival depends not on Civil Defense, but on peace. It depends not on futile shelter programs inspired by a cavern complex but on solid, workable international agreements to disarm. We ought to be talking about building homes for our people rather than hoodwinking them with foolish prattle about underground shelter. We should be considering ways to feed two-thirds of humanity who go to bed hungry every night rather than telling them to store away a two-weeks supply of food in useless holes in the ground. Instead of wasting untold millions on a national network of bomb shelters, we should put just a portion of these dollars into forging links of friendship with other peoples. The friendship we shall earn will contribute far more to our safety than shelters to jump into after it is too late.

Let us not cringe in dark holes in the ground, but let us stand in the sun. Acquit ourselves as men, and devote our God-given hearts and minds to finding peaceful solutions to world's problems. It is our only permanent shelter. It is our only true defense.

THE ARTICLE THAT YOU HAVE JUST READ WAS A STATEMENT MADE BY ROBERT S. VOGEL, (PRINTED WITH HIS PERMISSION) PEACE EDUCATION SECRETARY OF THE AMERICAN YOUTH SERVICE COMMITTEE.

IT DOES NOT NECESSARILY REPRESENT THE VIEWS OF THIS PUBLICATION.

KRLA SUSPENSION DEEMED UNFAIR

The Federal Communication Commission has just recently seen fit to criticize the present programming and past ethics of Pasadena's pride, radio station KRLA.

With its broadcasting studios located in the Huntington-Sheraton, the station has become one of the more listened to frequencies on the Southern California radio dial since its creation in 1959. It is currently being threatened with expulsion from the airways by the F.C.C., hence making chances for approval of a permanent license seem dim.

In this writer's opinion KRLA has been unfairly accused of "hoodwinking" the Commission with its broadcasting slate.

A second charge has insinuated discrepancies in a "Golden Key Contest" held two years ago on the "Perry Allen Show", who was a gimmick man, similar to KRLA's Cary Owens.

Allen long ago traded for popular station KFI's Conrad Martinale, who currently holds down the morning's breakfast time slot.

In regard to the station's programming, there seems to be no wider scope, ranging from live church broadcasts, to rock'n'roll, to community forums, to some jazz, and to "Focus", heard each week night at 11:00 with guests often presenting very controversial topics and ideas. AND how many of us can criticize "Let's Talk", on Sunday nights?

The only remark that 21 year-old evening favorite Jimmy O'Neil could make, because of station policy, was an understandable "No comment".

We hope that before April 16 (the presently scheduled last day for broadcasting), that the "No comment" will change to the tune of "No suspension!" This entire action certainly shows that the F.C.C. has been rather tardy in its area of jurisdiction-----TWO YEARS TARDY!!!

LETTERS (cont. from page 3)

The Constitution issue

Editor:

...The one important new change introduced in this constitution is the addition of the Senate to the legislative branch. This Senate includes 7 reps elected from each class; and 3 elected from each class council. This ...provides additional representation, increased opportunity for student leadership, and added strengthening of the bond between student government and the class councils.

Bryant Myers

Editor:

...Under the proposed constitution, 50 people would hold semester A.S.B. offices...nearly 3 times as many as now. ...The substantial increase in offices would encourage candidates who previously did not feel well enough known and would also reduce whatever influence popularity may have in elections. It is hoped that by having candidates running for 50 offices, voters would feel a connection with the candidates....

Stephen White

Under this form of government 33 positions will be created, 32 in the senate. In this group will be found 7 Senators, elected at large from.. respective classes; 3 Senators..from each Class Council; and a speaker and secretary, elected from the student body. The Senators..from the Councils will be directly responsible to these councils...consequently to the basic classes...Senators will have an enormous amount of influence, for they will be closer to..needs of..students and better able to communicate their desires to the Senate and Cabinet. In this...plan lies..answer to the problem of representation without sacrificing vital efficiency... A student will be able to express his views in the Councils, the Senate and Cabinet.

Pat Ferguson

The "OPINION" regrets that 5 of the 6 letters printed had to be cut. Condensing the last 3 was a thought, but this would have been unfair to each-- Please keep them to 1/2 page or less to insure full printing of the text:--Ed.

**MEET A
WINNER
SENATOR EUGENE
M^C*CARTHY**

**FRIDAY
PASADENA**

5:00 PM

**CORNER OF FAIR OAKS May 31st
AND ORANGE GROVE**

**ALSO
HEAR
THE**

BLUE MORNING ROCK BAND

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NOW! Through the Incredible Power of—

MENTAL PROJECTION

— You Can "PROJECT" Things Metaphysically Right into Being!

Dear Friend:

Here's news about a revolutionary and potentially earth-shaking PROJECTION mechanism. It's based on a new metaphysical discovery, and is now available in a startling book.

It's true. The famous "20th Century Philosopher," Anthony Norvell, reveals one of the most astounding discoveries ever made: how to use a powerful PROJECTION mechanism to metaphysically transform your thoughts and desires into reality.

Called "MENTAL PROJECTION" this mind mechanism can change your entire life -- from the very first moment you turn it on -- money and power appear metaphysically, as if out of nothing.

The famous Anthony Norvell explains the transmutation techniques you need to work "MENTAL PROJECTION" -- and tells you with complete details:

- * How to tune into the "Music of the Spheres" the wavelength over which all "PROJECTION" takes place.
- * How to "PROJECT" yourself into "The Land of Beginning Again" and wipe out all your past mistakes and failure in a single blow, and start over with a clean slate.
- * How to "PROJECT" yourself through a mirror and come out with such dignity, such regal power no one will dare defy you.
- * How to write a sum of money on a slip of paper and "PROJECT" it into becoming yours.

Now I will give you a clear, scientific demonstration of the natural laws behind "MENTAL PROJECTION."

WHY YOU CAN TRANSMUTE THINGS INTO EXISTENCE!

For over 25 years Anthony Norvell searched the literature of all ages,

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travelled to corners of all parts of the earth. And throughout it all he looked for just one thing -- the power to turn thought into reality. Nowhere was the answer to be had. But finally he discovered that with a certain technique he could reverse important key laws of nature.

He discovered that he could make it just as easy to create matter, as it usually is to destroy it. It's easy to start out with something -- say a \$100 bill -- put a match to it and end up with nothing. Now he found out, you can start out with nothing, AND END UP WITH SOMETHING.

He could hardly contain his excitement. He tried it once. It worked. He began telling others about it. It worked for them. He called it "MENTAL PROJECTION" and tried it on thousands of people no different from you.

USED BY THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE

- xx Jane Addams was given 6 months to live because she was chronically wasting away. But by giving away a certain part of herself, she was able to "PROJECT" herself practically a whole new body. She lived to bury four of her doctors.
- xx A woman was 76. She never had a trade or profession but always longed for one. She used The "Invisible Law of Mental Vibration" to "PROJECT" herself a talent. She became a great painter and made \$1 million before she died at over 100.
- xx A young man was caught in a fire. His legs were just about burned away. Doctors feared he would die. He managed to pull through, but without hope of walking again. Yet by contacting the "Cosmic Mind" he was able to "PROJECT" himself a "new" set of legs. A few years later, in the world famous Madison Square Garden, he ran the world's fastest indoor mile.
- xx A man and his wife had little money. But they had their hearts set on owning their own home. They used the technique of "Centro-Dynamics" to "PROJECT" not just any old home, but their dream house. And they got it for what little money they had.
- xx A certain group of people had no future before them. No money. No contacts. No influence. Yet they wanted to be famous. They used "The Magic Circle" technique to "PROJECT" a great talent into their lives. Later, they all became famous movie stars. You'll recognize their names immediately.
- xx A man had no money all his younger life. His father died at a young age. His mother scraped along by selling biscuits to men for lunch. Then he used the Law of Capillary Action to "PROJECT" great wealth into his life. Before he knew it the biscuit business just grew and grew. He became a multi-millionaire.

Yes, "MENTAL PROJECTION" works. All you need do is use the specific techniques, for the specific things you want.

IT WORKS LIKE THIS!

"MENTAL PROJECTION" works by enabling you to shape the "protoplasm" that fills

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In /
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PA

HOW TO GET THE RICHES YOU WANT

In Anthony Norvell's amazing book you will read the incredible techniques you can use to gain wealth and prosperity almost overnight through the amazing power of metaphysical projection.

These methods enable you to use forces ordinarily beyond the reach of the average man. They heighten your powers to an amazing degree. You'll find that things you just couldn't accomplish before, suddenly become much easier.

You'll read how certain "Mental Projectors" put these forces under your command. And you'll see how they actually enable you to "PROJECT" the very things you've always wanted in life, but could

never get.

You need no education, special skills or talents to work this miracle of power. Anyone at all can do it.

Yes, here at last, you'll see not only how to increase your money, but also how to attain satisfaction in work and play, long life, and the respect of others.

This book can lead you to the greatest harvest of riches you have ever heard of. Every minute you wait you are putting off the great day. Mail the card now.

18 Things You'll Find in This Book

1. The Cosmic Master Plan that guides your life. The Great Pattern. The Invisible law of mental vibration.
2. The land of beginning again. How to surround yourself with the Glowing Pattern of Greatness.
3. How to get back 10 to 100 times what you spend. The voice from the mirror. How to become an emperor.
4. The mysterious "instinct" within your cells. How to control your destiny. Getting help from the Cosmic Mind.
5. How to walk with kings and princes. The sixteen Great Visions.
6. The secret of Centro-Dynamics. How "magnetic tensing" calls power to you out of the air-Magnetic foods.
7. How to project your thought waves with Mental Projection. Using Invisible Atomic Action.
8. The magic power that builds new muscles and nerves.
9. How to hear the voice of The Spirit. The Power behind death.
10. The power behind the Throne of Life. The cycles and tides of fortune. The magic Scepter that brings food from the air.
11. How to "energize" your money. The mental vibrations that causes your money to be multiplied tenfold. The "money tree." Secrets of millionaires.
12. The Dream Ladder. How to use the Five Realms of Pleasure.
13. The Magnetic Voice. The Hypnotic Orb. How to extend the Golden Line of Power.
14. How to use psychic phenomena. How to discover your future. The secret of "natural prediction." How to project your thoughts into the minds of others.
15. The realm of the Absolute. Opening the secret door of consciousness. How to summon The Higher Power.
16. How to create miracles. How to increase the power of your senses. Imprinting your cells with power.
17. Channeling the Master Motives. The six "puppet strings" that control others.
18. Your mystic journey into future glory. How to achieve Darshan: The Ultimate Fulfillment of every secret dream.



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For twenty-five years, a bronze plaque on the doors of New York's world-famous Carnegie Hall has commemorated the teachings of Anthony Norvell, one of the great minds of our time.

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space. You start with nothing, and by simply reversing the appropriate natural law, you end up with something -- exactly what you want.

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Martin Bates

WI/H

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83 1



SCHEDULE

PERIOD OR TIME	10	9	11	1	2	3	4	
COURSE								
MON. INSTRUCTOR	History							
COURSE			English		English			
TUE. INSTRUCTOR			Rm 23C		35C			
COURSE		Gym						
WED. INSTRUCTOR	History							
COURSE			English		English 2			
THU. INSTRUCTOR			23C					
COURSE					35C			
FRI. INSTRUCTOR	History	Gym						
COURSE								
SAT INSTRUCTOR								

Name

Telephone

Address

School

Class

Course

Year

SUBJECTS

парусъ ж ж
 ж парусъ
 парусъ ж

Врѣки - nonsense - idle talk.

ругать - scold - abuse.

членительный - fascinating -

платить - pay -

племя - tribe

дефицит - deficit

дикий - wild, savage -

действительно - really -

лафет - gun carriage

почка - kidney

почетное - respect, esteem.

беременная - pregnant

пустыня - desert

плохо - bad - хуже - worse

дома - houses

Париж - Paris

по махав - wave

ванна - bath

гусь - goose

сумасшедший -

дурак, дура -

мята -

назмет -

бритва -

драгоценный -

كلام فارغ

عزب

جذاب

دفع

قبيلة

نقص

بري

حقا

مدفع

كلية

احترام

حبال

مخاض

[Handwritten signature]

لر

المخاض - ~ 5

عزب

crazy

Stupid

عنب

شور

3
FBI

sepebka - rope -

سج

mesab - temple

angobamb - nest

الزاح

tem lone

gumta - snails

حارون

itigwaka - frog

الزاح

napel - pie

kon - wife

الزاح

Sexam - sun

Quma - yaceto

warumb - climb

tyumo -

tyumokumo - So what

npou - get lost - slong -

u, bae uipmy - go to hell

ae - honor

Cuna

montibui can - full of power

uzo beer can - with all one's strength

Sexame uzo beer can - run as fast as can

kipuame slant -

Spons enoai - take by force -

nopomb - to whip

at - ~~to~~ rblmb - pour -

cbenamb - pour - not liquid

Q3

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4

Review Conditional case - p. 181

1) Even Sol ... past tense for
a ... (conditional)

He says me ...

2. Garopuc's gun noise, 2046 Sol ...

if the house had started to burn later, the fire would have been ...

Review Conditional case case case
case 696 E Howard st

03 FRI 5

Ж, Ш, Ъ, Ы, сигиланты
К, Ц, Х - гетералы

Мутации

g + j → to ж

c + x → to ш

сж - см - шж

к → г

м - ж ш ж

б, в, м, н, р - → to л

сказать - я скажу

сказать - я скажу

посчитать - я посчитаю

считать -

~~считать~~ считать - считать

считать -

Vocabulary

ulzamb - lick

Sapnamb - to matter

peyzamb - to cut

np2mamb - to hide

u2gamb - to look

cbucmamb - the whistle

uckamb - to look for -

lobamb - to catch -

nopramb - to damage -

muamamb - to pay -

chakamb - to gallop, jump

moockamb - to rinse

lyzamb - to knit

soub - pain

03
L D J
8

03 FRI 9

Regulator

1062 - 1st August 60

Cmb. area zone

(9)

1062 - 1st August 60 - 1st August 60 -

(20)

1062 - 1st August 60 - 1st August 60 -
S. 1062

Uzo Sploma - in front

1062

1062 - 1st August 60 - 1st August 60 -
S. 1062

1062

1062 - 1st August 60 - 1st August 60 -
S. 1062

1062

1062 - 1st August 60 - 1st August 60 -
S. 1062

1062

1062 - 1st August 60 - 1st August 60 -
S. 1062

Q3 FBI 11

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 1. 116- 1176 more
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116- 1176 116 more

116- 1176 116 more

all above in Book

Aspects, number verbs and or at um om
all in Book.

7th March

240

Q3
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14

93 FRI 15

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LABORATORY
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17

Q3

Q3
FRI
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Q3 R1

Q3

11 11 11

20

Q3 21

Q3

mmr

24

PAGES 25 - 40

ARE BLANK SHEETS.

NOT PHOTOGRAPHED

Q3

25

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The magazine to which I was assigned -

There were only 1 ~~was~~ issues of the
New Leader in the library the

PAGES 42 - 64

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42

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Q3 FBI 65

P66-102

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PAGES 104-121

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Q3

120

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Q3 - 122

intentional - vs - extentional.

connotation vs - denotation -

implicit = Equality before and after the law

I advocate the overthrow of the current president of the fucken United States of America, I have no absolute plans yet - but soon will compose some

I am poor - This country's propoganda says that she is the best country in the world - I have not experienced this yet - The U. S. - says that life in Russia is bad - Why - ~~the~~ supposedly

No average american has ever lived in a slavie society so how can he tell if it is good or bad - isn't his govt putting words in his mouth.

Anyway - I believe that the U. S. is ready ~~to start~~ to start declining, not that it hasn't - it began in Nov 23, 63 - but it should decline at a ~~fast~~ faster rate so that the real utopia will not ~~be~~ be too far from being realized during the early 70's in this country.

I firmly support the communist cause and its people - whether Russian, Chinese

albanian Hungarian & up to ever -
Workers of the world unite, you
have nothing to loose but your
chains and a world to win

Workers of the world unite, you
have nothing to loose but your chains
and a world to win -

Workers of the world unite, you have
nothing to loose but your chains

alu al Sol

Sol card

يا عمال العالم اتحدو
ولا تخسروا حياتكم وحرية
تتخلون

For a person to put his thoughts into words is a difficult task if you were to remember that that person is a troglodyte who is therefore more psychically inclined than his urban contemporary.

America will soon face a downfall so abysmal, that she will never recover from it. This statement is based on several observations and incidents that the writer experienced.

1.
The American politician leads his people through any course that he wants them to - this is possible because the people ~~to~~ lack the initiative, ~~are~~ or are indifferent to the actions of their leaders. Their leaders say: you have the right to speak against your govt, ~~to~~ and support its changes - but remember, - though Democratic means Only - if otherwise we will blast the hell out of you - and besides, you wouldn't want to do anything like that, it is stupid, costly and wasteful. Just let us run the country hire our relatives to work for us - and earn fat checks.

we know what we are doing in
viet Nam - we're keeping the
economy going through our war spending -
we will keep busy here working
on pragmatic matters. To impress you -
all what we really want to do is
fuck you ~~as~~ up - get fat and then
quit.

Well, my solution to this type of
government that is to do away
with its leaders - and declare
anarchy the best form of govt - or no
govt.

~~I contend that what is just democratic
is to shoot the president~~

the President ^{is best} is your best friend until
he gets in power then he is ~~is~~ your
~~most explosive fucker~~ suck every
drop of blood out of you - just and
if he doesn't like you - you're dead.

PAGES 127-186

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189-
Back cover

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سید سید سید

سید

Chapt (1, 2, 3, 4)

Sept 5-5
Creative

life-

hydrogen burns.

physical prop of hydrogen-

molecule-

pho-

Chlorophyll = catalyst.

quantity + quality in cell division

after chromosome split they pull apart chromatids form near cell membrane.

3 parts of cell-

liver also converts amino acids into glucose.

glycogen - animal starch

Nitrogen = nitrogenous waste. like urea & uric acid

absorption = by osmosis,
diffusion through selective membrane.

cell membrane - selective example of selective membrane.

Diffusion - scattering

osmilation

amino acids - build protoplasm

burning glucose = gives energy.

ypok wbu

npouumax

guumeeem

guumeeem

guumeeem

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Sirhan Sirhan

Sirhan

Sirhan Sirhan

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696 E E Howard

St. Pasadena,

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Sirhan

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ghettos Eighty four Dollars Arcadia

44 4 44

of 90 of And fifteen

4 4 44

Eighty five Arcadia

4 4 4 4 9 7 4

Eighty

7 7 7

4474974

Sirhan S Sirhan

4474 74

974

74

Sirhan

Eighty five Sirhan

85:07

Calif

Arcadia Calif. Sirhan Sirhan Eighty

7

S Sirhan

Calif. Calif. Eighty five auto. 7/1

91
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Зрн

22

~~неизбавно~~

8

9

لا لا... لا تكتب

неизбавно 3 3 3 3 3

prepositional-

MASCULINE

0 cag(8)

0 cag(8) - ending

0 Sau(8)

Ha Souy -

0 Seper(8)

Ha Seper(8) - ↓

Feminine nous - in "8"

a gberu

Ha gberu

0 prazu

Ha prazu'

Qewtue - p. 11-12

Masculine only

gender single

a or (2)

стокан пато(8) - (чад)

Сатка мёг(8) - (мега)

стокан Саза(8) Сап Сахара -

اترہ قلیلہ

لا لا لا... لا تكذبني يا بني أياكمما، أي - gho-bottom
سحكتكما... حاداً ثم مور لدمع لدمع شكروا لي
أب أب إلى أبي إلى أبي

русам - русы узам - ای ای ای ای
 роборумс роб

Chengdu - plus
Sihon Sihon
Sihon

easier why didn't you loose
loose loose loose loose loose

Корона
 и сложенны

2 X Loose Loose
 7 X Loose Loose
 Loose

госпит Опухлими первоклассный заразы и микробы
на гошке - | Синдромы; первичный
загуг - несли на гошке -

Смущает реинвентаризация заг-е сев. на сев.

Sihan ghattas suhe



Sirhan

Mistern Sirhan



Sirhan Sirhan

Sirhan Sirhan

Sirhan

S
S

Sirhan

proglota stom. anther	characteristics	examples
adult		
larva		
platygonites		

Jock

Jock

Eating + Reproduction as characteristics -
bilateral symmetry + radial in tapeworm

Sheep liver fluke - common liver fluke - a flat, cycle of fluke?

- ① adult - in human liver
- ② lays egg -
- ③ larva - with cilia - in fresh water in snail
- ④ ~~larva attacks snail~~ - flagellated larva -
- ⑤ cyst - in fish

there is also a blood fluke - red's

Tapeworm -

proglota

Beef pork + great fish tapeworm form cyst in beef pork + fish.

Jock

Scalop

Jock Jock Jock Jock Jock
Jock Jock Jock Jock Jock
Jock Jock Jock Jock Jock

JAN

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комнате он у себя в комнате

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интересующиеся 82136
интересующиеся - русским
искусством, 8-2136 8-2136

нам тоже важно нам тоже
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и. Но. 82136 8 Sy 8-2136

а также посетим МХТ -
а также посетим МХТ - МХТ.
МХТ. МХТ. МХТ. МХТ. МХТ. МХТ.

читавшему и читавшему
отенб трудно мы поможем
мы поможем к снуждению
снуждению, читавшему после the student
reading a play -
нам и читавшему после
снуждением читавшему после
снуждением читавшему после

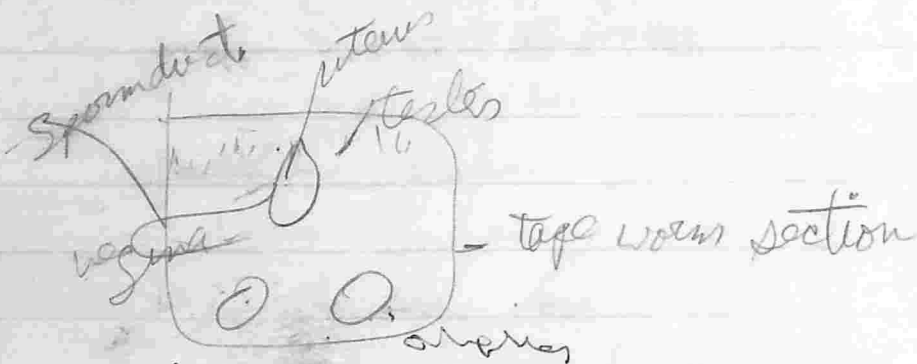
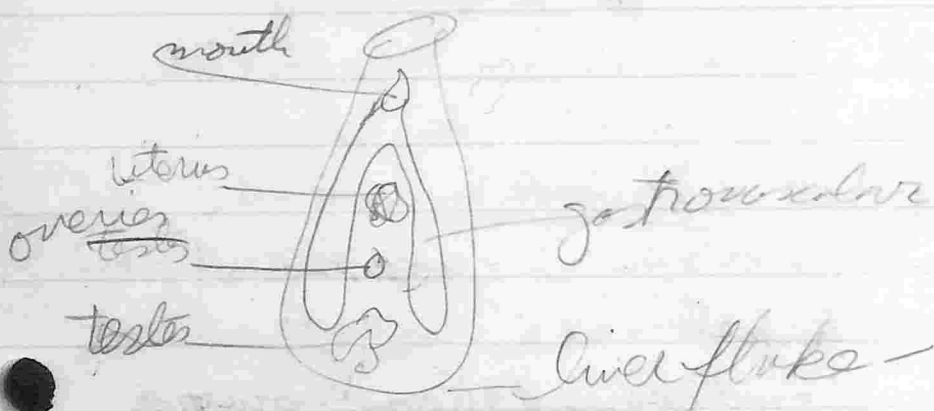
الحب هو الود والحنان، غيره ما كان غيره وصونه وقبيله
 الحب هو الذي يجمع بين الناس ولا يفرقهم ولا يبدل ولا ياتي

amphibia - segmented worms -

annelids - biter rings - has hearts & blood vessels - short.

every vertebrate breaths thru mouth
 gills are attached to legs -

characteristic of Round Worm - intestine - circulation
 what it eats - and how produces -



dog flukes get in brain

listers in dogs -

pin worm - in children

round worm - in dogs

trig inosis disease of skin!

mollusks ^{means} - soft body

Foot - mantle + gills

octopus - 8 parts to foot - Squid 10

snail + abalone - 1 foot -

mantle makes a shell - sometimes pearls.

gills are in mantle cavity

under the mantle there's a cavity where gills are.

Charact.

Mollusks - examples soft body

Abalone - clams - Rock oysters Octopuses - Scallops

Example - mussel, limpets

~~Cydon~~ Chiton = shows segmentation known as a living fossil dates back 150 million years and didn't change much.

Kairo

iko / Kalid

K Kairo

Octopus -

Arthropods -

jointed appendages -

Char. have external skeleton with joints + muscles to them ^{more}
they have heart + blood vessels -

Khalid

Khalid

Khalid

age - *دعني اعلم من تحت القبر اني اريد ان اكون مثلك*

residence

car

why not married?



why not why not car

or any other

SIRHAN N N I N N

Sirhan

Sirhan

Rathke

Tom walter

walter

Two

Tom Rathke

Sirhan

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Sirhan Sirhan

Sirhan Sirhan

هو في عينه لياقي الى احو Sirhan محبوني نزل على المذبح

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Sirhan Sirhan

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La Canada La

Enter Enter Enter Enter Enter

Enter Enter Enter Enter Enter

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Dear Sir

Dear Sir

I am prompted



Golden ~~Sirhan~~ ~~up~~ ~~Cupar~~ Golden ~~Gates~~ ~~sub~~ fields

Race R Mr Mrs. B Gale Johnston
cp. Old English Ranch.

Results Results
Results Jalousie # Sirhan B. Sirhan

Sw II II II Sirhan Sirhan Sirhan

Results D Desert Lone. S Sirhan Sirhan Sirhan
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gol Laguna Doll Sirhan Sirhan
Terry Lambert.

ghettos

La L Lag ghettos L Lambert.

Sin La Laguna Doll. Jockey - Jockey
Su Sirhan Sirhan

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1



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Sirhan ghotter Sirhan Sirhan f ghotter

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15 15-30 5-10 5-10 5 5-10

5-10 5-10 5-10 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

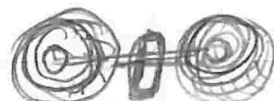
Sirhan Sirhan

May 18 9.45 AM-68

my determination to ~~eliminate~~
eliminate R.F.K. is becoming
more the more of an
unshakable obsession

p please pay to the order

plea



port wine

port wine

port wine

port wine

R.F.K. must die - R.F.K. must be killed Robert

J. Kennedy must be assassinated R.F.K.

must be assassinated R.F.K. must be

assassinated R.F.K. must be assassinated

R.F.K. must be assassinated R.F.K. must

be assassinated R.F.K. must be

assassinated assassinated ~~to~~ Robert F.

Kennedy Robert F. Kennedy, Robert

S. Kennedy must be assassinated

assassinated Robert S. Kennedy

must be assassinated assassinated

assassinated assassinated

Robert F. Kennedy must be assassinated

Robert F. Kennedy must be

assassinated before 5 June 68

Robert S. F. Kennedy must be

assassinated I have never heard

please pay to the order of of of of of

of of of of of this or that

HE

8

00 00 00 00

Please pay to the order of

Tones

1 2 3 4
 tā tá tǎ tà
 ↘ a b n b l b

3m
 quan, tan
 gwan gan



2 wo (men)
 you nu (men)
 he ta (men) } plural

Mei guo - U.S.
 gung-guo - china

shi = Be

ren = Man

hai = good, fine (hen hao)

hen = very

bu - not - no

de = 's

gai = ~~want~~ to want

ching - please

ji le = extremely - (excellent)

Tai Tai = wife

gao gwan - smash

ga dan - egg

dore = all

wai = out side

le = inside

da qi = to beat

lei = location - down

Q1 RPT 18

①

A List of Grievances against U. S. and its facade of "Freedom and Justice for all" and et al

Definitions: Per Webster's Die.

Freedom: "a being free, a political Liberty, a being ^{able} to act, use, etc, without hindrance, frankness.

Justice: A being righteous, fair, rightfulness - the use of authority to uphold what is right.

The administration of law. do Justice, to treat fairly as with due appreciation

My line of thought in this presentation is not steady in flow - due to the multiplicity of grievances and charged emotions that generate within me.

personal def. of

(per a citizen of U.S)

① Freedom is but an imaginary and an allusive concept ~~granted the American people~~ of political life granted the American, sheep like bourgeois masses, by their selfish (capitalistically permissible) sinister, and power hungry (whether democratically given to them or not is immaterial) overlords - (who are bribed, paid homage to, and toyed with by ~~also~~ lobbyists) who are ~~in~~ in turn treated the same way - by lesser power hungry (political + economic), patriotic understated individuals (bastards)

61 FBI 19

Editorial by Geo. Putnam
June 2 10:30 P.M.

Q, 20

An individual freedom of speech is guaranteed as long as he remains aligned, ~~is~~ and in accord with what his decadent leaders-want him to be exp (We. — the leaders — Want to be in power and ~~legislate~~ decree as we please and as to what ever is materially expedient to us and our families — at your cost. Should you dissent, we will find some means to kill you — (~~for~~ economically — socially — ~~pol~~ politically — etc) We will use some of the loop-holes — that we have constructed in our legislation, (which by the way — we established with or without your ~~total~~ ^{consent} — even tho we tell you that you live in a democracy where the people decide on all important matters ~~con~~ that concern them, not their appointees in Congress — (the No. 1 clique in degeneration and stagnation and decadence which incidentally we are proud of)

American Capitalism ~~can~~ will fall
and give way ~~to~~ to the worker's dictatorships

25 June 67 12:30 PM

LXXI

A Declaration of Against America
when in the course of human events
it has become necessary for me to
dissolve and seek reversion for all the
inhuman treatments ~~that I have~~
~~suffered~~ by those who committed
against me by the American people.

the manifestation of this Declaration will
be executed by its purporters (1)
as soon as he is able to command
a sum of money (\$2,000) and to
acquire some firearms - the specifications
of which have not been established
yet.

The victims of the party in favor
of this declaration will be or are
now - ~~is~~ the President, Vice,
etc down the ladder.

The time will be chosen by the
author at the convenience of the
accused.

the method of assault is immater-
ial - however the type of
weapon used - would influence
it somehow.

the ~~as~~ author believes that
many in fact multitudes of people
are in harmony with his
thoughts and feelings

the conflict and violence in the
world subsequent to the ~~en~~
enforcement of this decree,
shall not be considered lightly
by the ~~sup~~ author of this
memoranda, rather he hopes
that they be the initiatory
military steps to WWII -
the author expresses his
wishes very bluntly that he
wants to be recorded by historians
as the man who triggered off
the last war -

life is ambivalence

life is a struggle

life is wicked

if life is in any way otherwise, I have
never seen it

I always seem to be on the losing end
always the one exploited - to the
fullest

Tom, My warmest salutations.

I do not know what has prompted you to
write to me

the
Random

Q, ER 23

in keros

Long Live Nassar

insecticide

NA

tel tel to get him

tel tel tell them to put



tel tel in his get him on the
down side of the

hundred

65 65

he doesn't like authority

authority he doesn't like

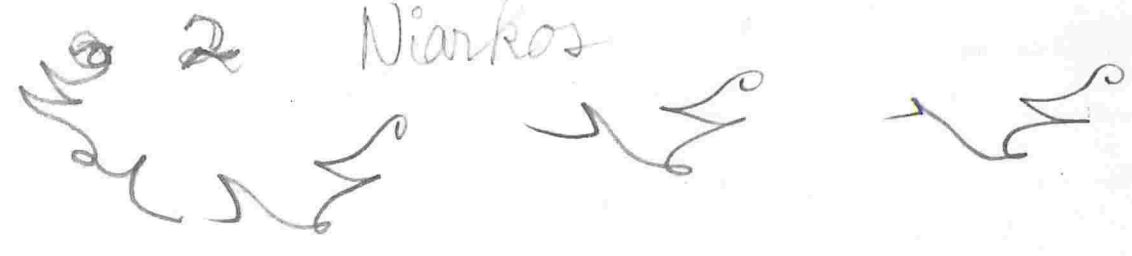
authority he doesn't like authority

Cash Cash Cash Cash Long

Cash Cash Cash Cash

dollars 50 65 line Nassar

2 Niarkos



Long Luck
 Long Line Nasser NASSOR

Racing Luck
 Lo Long Line Nasser

Nasser N N N N N N Luck
 500
 N N N N N N 500 Luck
 500

N N N Nasser is the
 greatest man that ever lived in this
 world. Nasser is the greatest man that
 ever lived in this world Nasser
 is the greatest man that ever
 lived. N N N

N Nasser is the greatest man that
 ever lived.
 Rich intent N N
 K K Fine Craft Restaurant of racing

according to the rule.
 50 50 5 50 to one
 16 50 to one (Rich intent)
 5 50 to one (Rich intent)
 5 50 to one (Rich intent)

FBI
 LABORATORY
 26

100.000
10.000
1.000
100
10
1
100.000
10.000
1.000
100
10
1

thinking is matter of concentration
problem solving - making plans

acting thru habit - does not require thinking

problem solving

95.114

Productive
Thinking



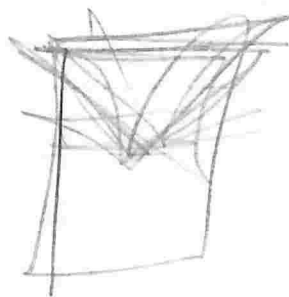
please
help
me



PO

help me

@ @



please

AMORC

Reconstruction Work
AMORC

productive thinking
productive thinking
productive thinking
best type of work



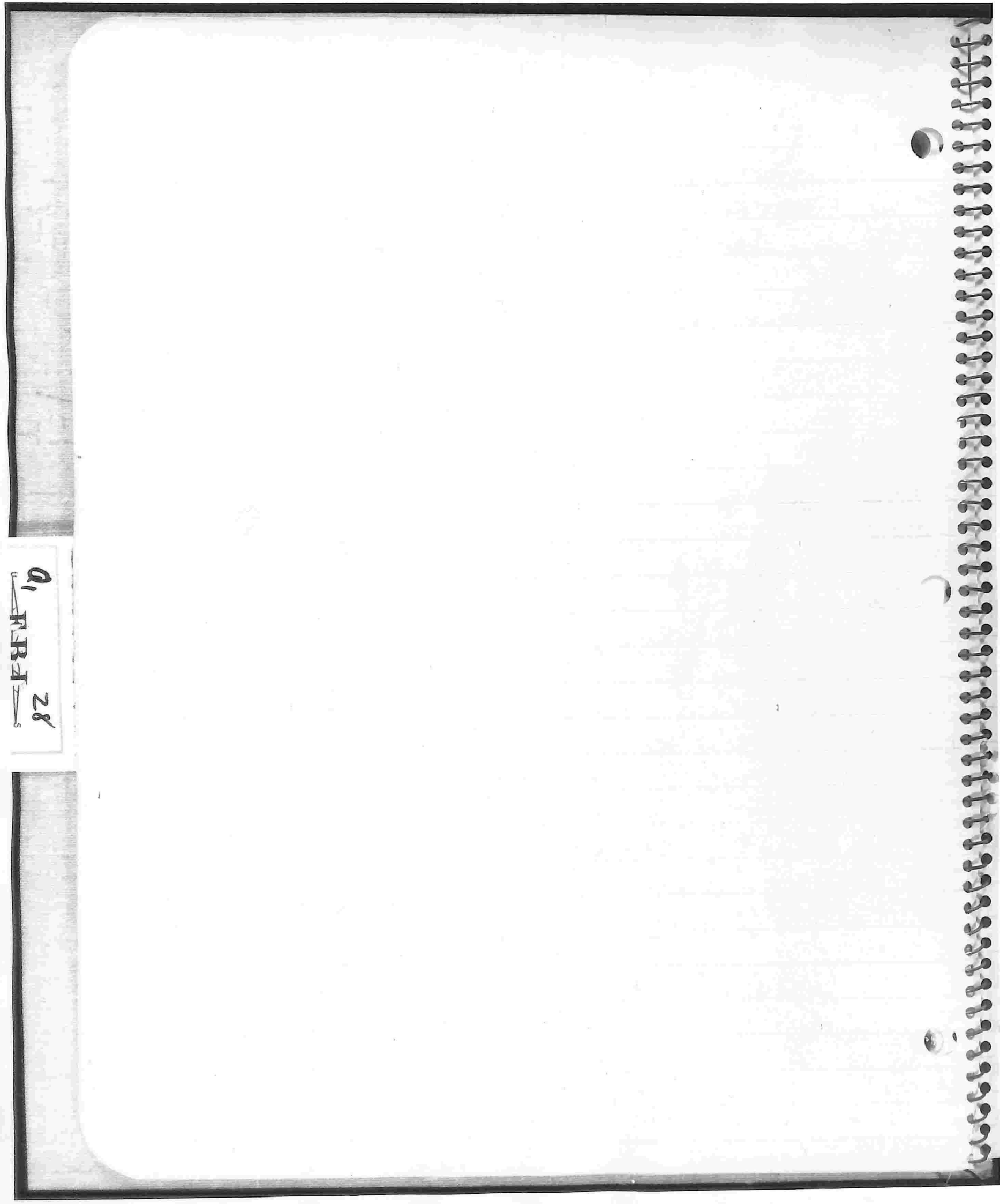
AMORC
AMORC

350 of this or that
3 3 30 Salvo Salvo Salvo

Di Di Salvo Di Di Salvo

Mount Caravan

P J Pincay Shun



Q, FBI 28

god

what ever may be said in in praise

Whatever may be said in praise of poverty, the fact remains that it is not possible to live a really complete or successful life unless one is rich. Unless one is rich is rich. No man can rise to his greatest possible in talent. I have often wondered what or how it feels to be rich Rich rich rich rich

meder

Black Magic Magic

Black Magic

god

Good

Black magic

B P Black Magic

your

44

I am quite convinced

5-12 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

business is as

22 23 24 -> ???



god

that

Pris



god

god

there

of absolutely

praise of poverty is not

acceptable acceptable to us

that

us

there is no

us

us

London

London

London

London

London

London

London

that

of

int

London

London

London

London

London

London

London

London

London

London

London

London

everything else

NW



she should maintain the proper

Peggy PE Peggy yggg
the incredible power of Bizzurra

the incredible power of Kizuma
Kizuma is the ancient Eastern technique
of directing the thoughts and actions of others
an more incredible psychic means
of radiating thought

long Kijuna is the ancient Eastern technique
of directing the thoughts and actions of others
an more incredible psychic means
of radiating thought

your children of directing the thoughts and actions of others
 by an more incredible psychic means
 of radiating thought

... were incredible psychic means
of radiating thought

Vol 8/1 ~~of~~ radiating thought

Box 1 of radiating thought
Box 1 Peggy Box 1 Peggy & Peggy
Box 1 Peggy Box 1 Peggy & Peggy
Box 1 Peggy Box 1 Peggy & Peggy
Box 1 Peggy Box 1 Peggy & Peggy

the greenery
here is ~~not~~ ^{so} beautiful

the right kind of Osterkamp

is the proper
type of
greenery

Peggy

Osterkamp Osterkamp
Miss Peggy Osterkamp
13290 Archibald Ave
Corona, Calif
80113

is the proper
type of
Greenery 6

Peggy

Miss Peggy Osterkamp
13290 Archibald Ave
Corona, Calif
80113

type of
greenery 6 4 6

13290 Archibald Ave
Corona, Calif
80113

Greenery 6 4 40 Corona, Calif
80113

greenery 4 4 80113

Pe Peggy Peggy P

P P Egg - Baby
Baby -

P. Peggy Osterkamp is
I love you I love you
Osterkamp
Asterkamp Miss Peggy P P P P I love you
I love you Love you
P M Miss Peggy Osterkamp
80327 Ar I love you
MISS PEGGY OSTERKAMP Peggy I love
P P P P 1340 you
Miss P M 1340 N. II N. ARCI
M. MISS PEGGY OST OST TERKAMP

N MISS MISS PEGGY OSTERKAMP
N IN N NA 18037 ARCHIBALD AVE.
CORONA, CALIF
I love you you go 18037
MISS MISS M M MISS PEGGY OS S S
O S OSTER R R RKAMP
69 69 696 E. HOWARD ST.

y y you P
MISS MISS PEGGY Osterkamp
696
your children y y you you you I
I love you I love
love son child Peggy Peggy

51
FBI
LABORATORY

25
100
00

Peggy لتعيش الامم الحريه ابدا ابدا ابدا
Corona Breeding Farm

Asterkamp Asterkamp

Peggy Corona Breeding Farm Asterkamp

Co Corona B B Breeding Farm

Constitution
Constitution

Can Please pay to the order of
Peggy United States the

Sirhan - Sirhan Sirhan I will ever
Sirhan need to

Re Sirhan Sirhan Must begin to work on uphold
solving the problems and difficulties
PP of assassinating the 36th president
of the glorious United States

PP United States United States Kenmore
Kenmore
Sirhan I amce Kelvinator

Sirhan Unfortunately So So So
nobody No No No
So No No Sirhan Sirhan

Do Sirhan Sirhan Sirhan
Nowade My Sirhan Sirhan
696 E Howard St.

Sirhan Sirhan Sirhan
Calif California
Pasadena, California
California 696 E green St.

Burns
me

01
FRI
34

the so called president of the
United States of America must be advised
of their punishments for their ~~own~~
treasonable crimes against the the
the state more over we believe that
the glorious United States of America will
eventually be felled by a blow of an
assassins bullet - 6 bullets
by an assassins bullet

Today I must plan to come home in
a new car today I must plan to
drive home in a new new new Mustang
in in a new Mustang in a

Tonight we ¹⁰ tonight tonight
I must by a new Mustang tonight

tonight tonight tonight

tonight ^{no} meet me tonight

tonight come home

tonight tonight

Musta Musta

Hello Tom Sol Sol

perhaps you could use the
enclosed \$ Sol

perhaps you could use the
enclosed \$ Sol \$

\$ Sol Sol \$
perhaps you could use the

Hello Tom — \$ \$
perhaps
perhaps you could use the
enclosed \$ \$ \$

you \$ \$ \$ \$ \$

\$ \$ \$ \$ \$

the case Zuhair Sirhan
 أم حياي حياي حياي

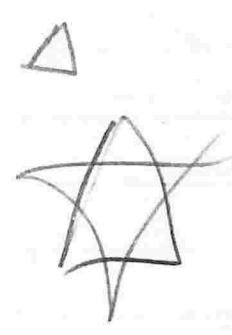
1453
 400
 1853
 1873
 Do we look like foreigners to you
 who are not able or unable -
 there
 Sokroot / H
 3
 demonstrate
 illuminati
 Mathmatically
 AL HILAL
 Master Kuthami
 Illuminati

Um Kalthoum
 abdel wa wahab
 Sout Sawtushork
 Wahed uddien
 5 5
 50
 BASEM

▽ ▽ Northern Valley -



WAJIEDUDDIEN
 WAJIEDUDDIEN



Trime
 Raffie



Q1
 38

chance is a word said & done

Sapphire Stone Stone
Sapphirestone Tom —
Jodestone Eleven Dollars —

Dollars — Would you up — for several days —

Ambassador Goldberg Stone —
Must die die on you die meet
die die die mee at the airport —
Ambassador Goldberg must die

Stone I fine thank you
Ambassador Stone goldberg must be eliminated — Stone

Fine fine thank you Stone
Stone SIRHAN IS AN ARAB

Li Sirhan you you you you
Stone ARAB ARAB you

Sirhan Sirhan Sirhan you you
Stone ARAB

21 Sirhan Sirhan
1961 to Howard St.
Sirhan PASADENA, CALIF.

Sirhan/O\$ you Sirhan Sirhan
perhaps you could use the

Sirhan enclosed \$ Sirhan Sirhan Sirhan
green

Sirhan Sirhan Sirhan Sirhan
Stone Stone Sirhan green port Stone
Stone

65
FR

ghattas Sirhan Ghattas

Eleven O'clock - Sirhan

Sirhan Eleven O'clock - Sirhan

Sirhan Sirhan
Eleven O'clock Sirhan

Livermore Sirhan Sirhan
pleasanton pleasanton Sirhan

Sirhan
at at at pleasanton

10 Dollars - D D R pleasanton

Dollars - Do not really

Loyd Walker Account for this whole problem.

Loyd 1600 Walker 1,000 Lloyd's pleasanton

you should not be so trying to
come here or there

Loyd Hello Tom 1. Race track

perhaps you could use
the enclosed \$

I have secured a position
as assistant to the manager of Corona
Breeding Farm - (Dez ARNAZ's)
Res Sirhan Sirhan Sirhan
\$600 per month - 1 Sirhan

you
you

Hello Tom

1 Sirhan

How will I contact you after I
arrive at the airport - I am -
Did coming up sometime Tuesday
afternoon Sirhan

Sirhan afternoon - Did you really
please pay to the order of Sirhan
afternoon - afternoon - afternoon
the amount of 15000 - dollars -
Sometime in the afternoon
Miss Miss Peggy Osterkamp

you
really

Osterkamp - did you really -

it abo 750 750
do 150 Sirhan 750 the
750 750 750 Sirhan

Sirhan

Master approached W
Let us do it Let us do it

Let us do it do it it it Sirhan
88 417 477

Let us do it Sirhan 8-413-477

8413477 8413 477

ghattars ghattars
about how much? it will cost.

41
FBI

Sirhan Sirhan

8-413-477

Sirhan Sirhan 696 E Howard ST

Gwendolynne Gum-

Sirhan Sirhan Please pay to the
order of Sirhan

Pay-

Order the Ro Rosicrucian Order

Please pay to the order of Sirhan

Long Line

Long الحار الماء
والجيب

تذكر العهد وتعلموا وإذا كان ما عهد عهد عهد عهد
 Wassar is not truly

العهد القديم العهد القديم

Physical: acceptable acceptable --- الفيزيائية

tecladream Long Live Nasser الفلاح

Long Line at Wasser

Long Live Nasser ناسر عبدالناصر

Nasser

Ls Ls Long Line Nasser

عبدالناصر خا. الحظ الحظ الحظ حاد حاد

Long Live Nasser

Long Lake Nasser
وادي نهر النيل

أى الحمد الحمد
Ramel Abdel Nasser

أبي محمد الحجد الحجدية R
الآن

جہاں عبد الناصر وہاں الذی جہاں سر جان مجھ

في دنيانا standpoint سرطان سرطان في הפרצה ארץ

اللي اللي order of
Pharmacist

بالعلم OT please pay to the الفيزيائي physical stand Pa

وإذا الدنيا كما نعرفها *Durham* مصر *مصر*

gamal abd el Nassar is not altogether

وَإِذَا الدُّنْيَا كَمَا نَعْرِفُهَا وَإِذَا الدُّنْيَا كَمَا نَعْرِفُهَا

بسم الله العزيز وإذا الدنيا وإذا الدنيا كما مر مرود

الأب
الرئيس جمال عبد الناصر

٢٥. المرحوم
عبد الناصر عبد
عبد الحميد

عاطل الاسره الرئيس جمال عبدالناصر عبد عبد

المحلاة الاسناد حفره صاغت Darling (une

ان الکاه جھلم جھلم جھلم عبدالکرم جھلم ۱۰ غائبہ

الى ان اف اهدى عمر عبد الله بن قيس سنيان فاف: المظن

الحمد لله الذي جعلنا من عباده المخلصين

محمد عبدالحليم خندم
الملك فيصل بن الحسين

وإذا الدنيا كلها غروا فكلوا من الفاضل العالي

Long line nasser

Long Line Nasser

Long Line the Arab Dream

Dream Dream

JR

We the undersigned ~~at~~ were present
at the time when ~~the~~ John Weidner came
to our home ~~to hire Sirhan Sirhan~~
seeking to hire Sirhan Sirhan
to work in his meat food store.

After Sirhan Sirhan accepted the offer
of employment, John Weidner proceeded
to set ~~the~~ conditions and rules of the
agreement - One ~~such~~ of these conditions
was, and we remember it vividly;
that; Should Sirhan Sirhan decide
to ~~quit his~~ terminate his quit his
job, he should ~~be should~~ give a
three week notice of his intentions to
Mr. Weidner. And should Mr. Weidner
ever decide to fire Sirhan he would at
any time he ^{will} give him ~~and~~ an
extra two week pay and dismiss him

We the undersigned were present at one of these

4

ghattars Dirhan ghattars

Y Dirhan & Dirhan

ghattars Ten please pay to the order
please pay to the

Dirhan Venerable Ve
Dirhan Dirhan 50 50 7 50 Very good
50 50 50 5 5 50,000 Ue
5 500,000 Very good Very good

Dirhan Dirhan
One Hundred thousand Dollars.

Dollars - One hundreds

Dir D One One thousand

Dir One Hundred thousand Dollars

Dirhan Dirhan Dirhan

Dirhan Dirhan Dirhan Dirhan

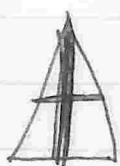
Dirhan Dirhan Dirhan

Dirhan Dirhan Dirhan

A Δ L L L □ + 56

Kennedy must fall Kennedy must fall
please pay to the order of Sirhan Sirhan

A the amount of Sirhan Sirhan and do not
forget to become any more of a



the ~~power~~ Senator R. Kennedy
Second group of American Sailors -

must must be disposed of
We believe that Robert F. Kennedy must
be sacrificed for the cause of the
~~poor~~ poor exploited people

we believe that we ~~so~~ can effect
such action and produce such results -
the hand that is writing doing this
writing is going to do the slaying of
the above mentioned victim
One wonders what it feels like to do any
assassination that might do some
illegal work - ~~please pay to~~

I believe that I can effect the
death of Bert C. Allfillisch

Kennedy must die / Kennedy must fall
Kennedy must fall Kennedy must fall
Kennedy must fall Kennedy must
fall - Kennedy must fall

altfillisch

to whom it may concern - please
pay to the order of Sirhan

Sirhan the the the the amount

of 15 15 15 15
life death Altfillisch

life 15 \$15,000
must die die die die

\$ life + death life
die die die

Perhe
die die die die die die die die

Hello Tom
die life life
die life Perhaps you could use

the enclosed \$ die Line
die die die die die die fe
life life

Pol life life Pol
Pol life Pol
Pol Pol Pol

Del Sanyuanno

696 E HOWARD ST
PASADENA, CALIF

Sirhan Sirhan Sirhan Sirhan
Sirhan Sirhan Sirhan Sirhan

~~Sirhan~~
~~9 Peggy Sirhan~~ Sirhan Sirhan

Sirhan P P P

Sirhan P P P P P

Sirhan Peggy C. Sirhan

Sirhan
Jint
Yong
Sirhan Sirhan

Sirhan P P P Peggy

Sirhan Argus
PEGGY Y Y PE PEGGY SIRHAN

Argus - Argus
SIRHAN SIRHAN California

696 E HOWARD ST.

P. P PASADENA, CALIF California

3950 NEBRASKA MASS-

39 39. FLA - FLA

Fl Florida

the Dore Lectures 46.80 46.80

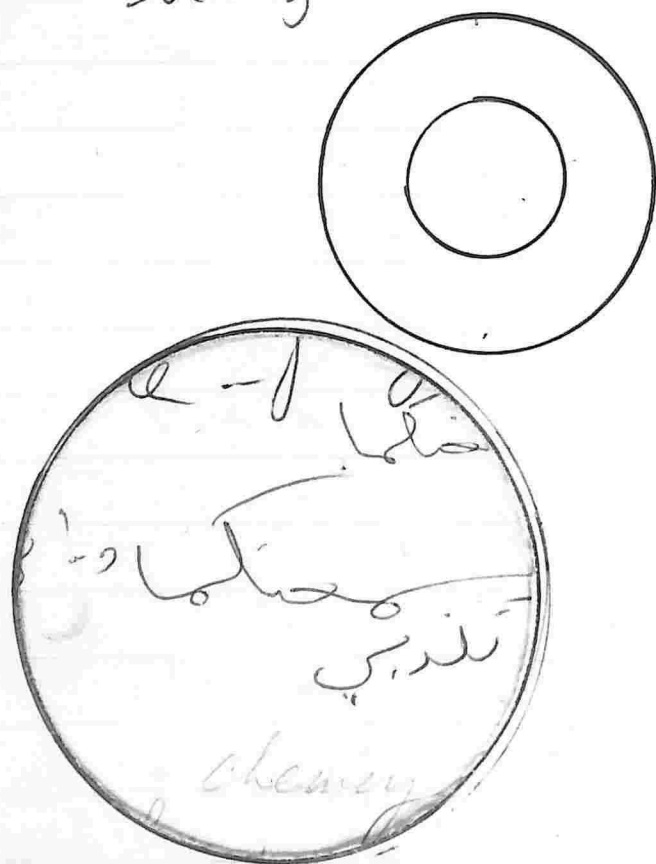
46.80 46 46.80 46.80

4680

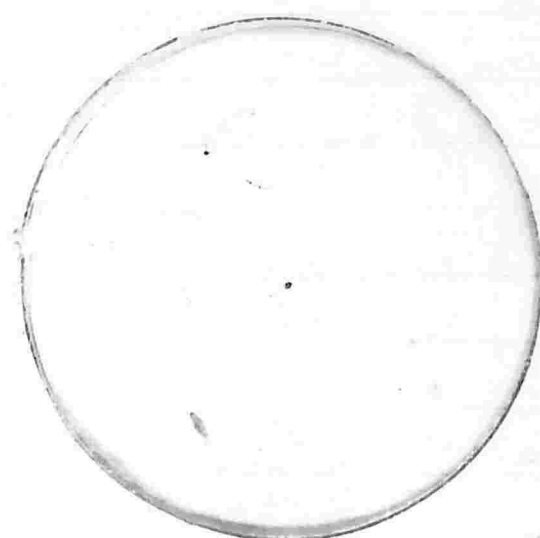
Q1 PART 50

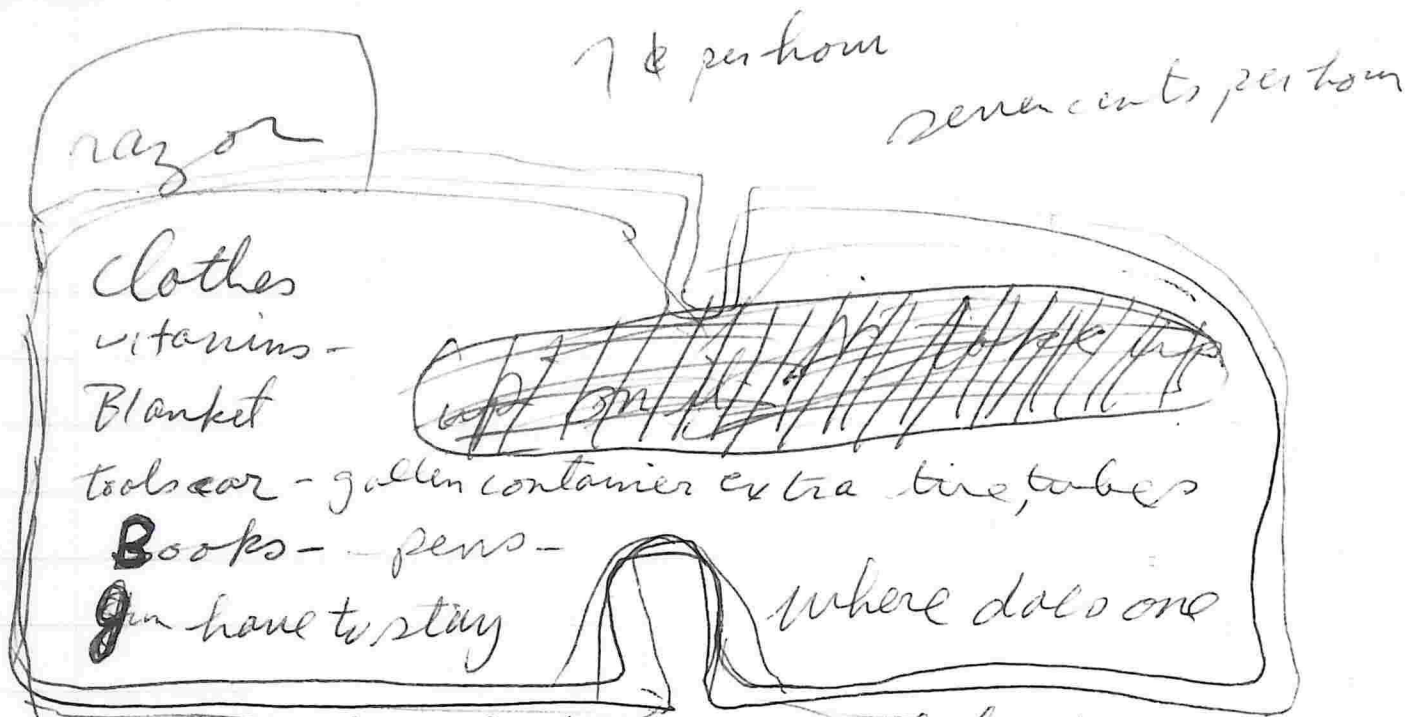
Individuality is the necessary complement of the Universal Spirit which was the subject of our consideration last Sunday - The whole problem of life consists in finding the true relation of the individual to the universal Originating Spirit and the first step towards ascertaining this is to realize what the Universal Spirit must be in itself, we have already done this to a certain extent and the conclusions we have arrived at are:-

that the essence of the spirit is life, love, and beauty



Q1
MPT
52





to keep up with all of these or all of those
you're goddamned right

you will not be requested to do anything that
may require any great or ungreat

stipulation against the arab people -
is told is is paid to say.
is is paid to say say

while anyone is or is not required to
perform in any way that or this is
possible -

لا تطلبني في حكايا
أشياء لا بد من تطلبني
حكايا واني

cheer Sirhan Sirhan
ولا تطلبني

Good

53
FBI

you pay to the
in friendship alley fighter
f fighter

Def. alley fighter fighter

Perhaps you could use the
enclosed \$

SIRHAN SIRHAN

(Signature)

Sirhan Sirhan

Sirhan Sirhan 8-413 477

Sirhan Sirhan 8 413 477
696 E Howard Pasa

O.K. O.K.

O.K.

Lynn

O.K.

(Signature)
Lynn
Lynn

(Signature)

O.K. 8 413 477
Sirhan Sirhan

O.K.

Greetings -

This is to say
I am very thankful for a special
dinner party honoring me and my
greatest

We do human nature is precarious

permanently to section 200 of
Tig time



Alley

All the way 100

3 329

1300

Why don't you become one

Sirhan Sirhan

We do simply there that that that is said

Sirhan

Sirhan ghataw

Sirhan

S S

Sirhan

undflow Sirhan

3.29

3,000

22 200 99
 22 200 200 Telefer

I shall begin realizing the sum of
 one hundred dollars - as per the
 instructions of the Bible and Thomas
 Mowat - within the next five days
 or before the termination
 of this month

Telefer we we we we pointedly
 we we we we we we

90 P P P pointedly we
 we we we we we

We we we P P 20
 and indeed very workable for us

happiness happiness 70 70
 60 66

Dona Donaruma 50 80

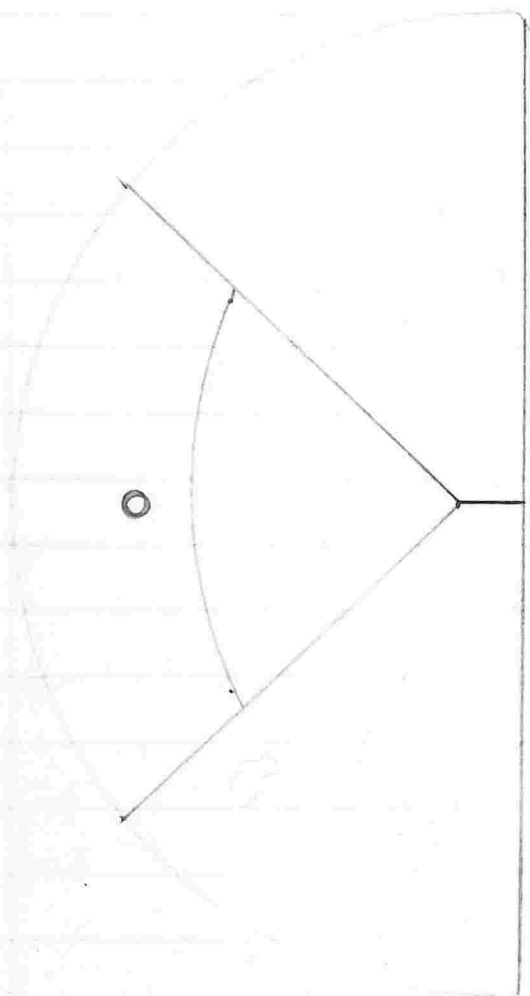
Donaruma Frank 8 8
 80

Donaruma pl please

pl please pay to 5

please pay to the order of Sirhan
 Sirhan the amount of 5

Q1 15 FEB 57



Q 100 58

Q1 65-59

Q1
MPT
60

19 FEB 10

01 FEB 62

Q1 PART 63

Q1 PART 63

Q1 TPT 64

Q1 RBT 65

سید و دست ب
سید

Monday

Hong Kong -

Cape of good

the United Arab

Arab Arab

Juhar Do

~~Handwritten scribbles and crossed-out text~~

Cape of good hope

hope on boats and off shore

Juhar Juhar
ghattaszi Sinta

Juhar ghattas ghattas

Handwritten scribbles and signatures

The Law of of flamboyantly
 some more dances with whiskey
 he doesn't believe it no
 convictions - and socialize 2
 2 2 2 close the door

Sirhan there are four rules who Sirhan a
 Ghatter

Sirhan safety Sirhan next
 Sirhan next

m 1 John For
 next Rohn next

Sirhan

next Rohn Rohn
 next eight next Robert Robert
 next next next Rohn

next ALL of his
 next Cleto Roberts Cleto Roberts
 Rohn Cleto Roberts Roberts
 Rohn all of his Eilat of agnaba

Explanation s

Jet Spec

the Cherub indians

Miss Peggy Osterkamp

Spelled out the
story with their hands -
California, Ca

Miss Peggy Osterkamp
25741 Archibald Ave.
Corona, Calif.

Ca California

الحرب واللام واللام واللام
الاردن والاردن والاردن

gandy kamps k k kamps.

Lawrence

Charmed

Jet Spec well Jet Spec a one at ten

Further Donot Bothe

a three
Jet

Jet Spec

Ronan Brother, ... Zorhan. 5

no
no emanate from 5 5 hundred
Zorhan Zorhan Jet stobley show

Life is beautiful et spec New York
Mahogany industry Industries.

Propensity

(Yes)

Zorhan - Zorhan

yes-

Zorhan ghall

(Zorhan Zorhan)

ghattan

sing

Does he

Miss M M Miss Peggy Osterk

Miss Miss Peggie Osterk
Osterk Osterkamp

2717 N. Ar

Miss Peggie Osterkamp
2717 N. Archibald Ave.
Corona, California
91702

Miss Gwendoline Gum

1009 9th Ave.

OS O

Arca dia, Calif

OSTERKA

Miss Peggy Osterkamp

ER E O OSTE

M M Miss M Miss Peggy Osterkamp
Osterkamp Miss Peggy Peggie Osterkamp 27142

Peggy Miss Peggy Oster Kamp M Miss

Miss PEGGY OST

OSTERKAMP

2772 ARCHIBALD AVE
CORONA, CALIF.

Sirhan

696 E. Howard St
Pasadena, Calif.

Peggy Osterkamp
Pasadena, Calif. 27712
Archibald Ave

My Sir

My Sir please do not
with the commenced use but

abase a base 25
Sirhan Sirhan Sirhan

Let's finish some of this work - work ever is sent
fail accompli fail accompli to my country
Chekov's

The Law of Mentalism

dr Sir
drama Sirhan Sirhan

Sir J J J J

Sir Sir Sirhan Sirhan Sirhan

67 67 67 67 Jet

hope June 67 June 67 the city of

Jet Spec ho ho ho ho ho ho
Spec. Spec. Spec.

prepared by Sirhan Sirhan

Documentations

o o o

mean

Sirhan

Days

the T A Deutch John Days

Gwen gam - Peggie Osterkamp

Peggy Peggy Osterkamp

employees
of this Job

Scholarship

Great assistance.

III Sirhan Sirhan has been determined

Job

The importance of will power by the many
orit may be sent so that it can be
Taken up by thousands. A proof of this is to
be found in the various suicide and murder
epidemics - dz zone zone zone-

zone zone taking

at fort Knox and crashed together

Documentations

up P P P

The Station

that means bus

Sirhan

Please pay to the order of the

please pay to the order of

Sirhan

For \$ 28 Killed

Killed pay to

The granite The granite business order the

Sirhan

Jet Spec.

Sirhan heard order of

Sirhan please

Sirhan

Sirhan

S S

So used in order

heat is seldom

th g

Jet Spec

Sirhan Sirhan

please pay to
the order of

Garner Ted Armstrong

although

Documentations

Al... 1956

deducing from these foot -

29

Jet Spec

Kings Abbey Fiona

Vicki blue

Princessholed

Livios

Pithale

Peachy.

No No Smoking

No Smoking

Thank you

Princessholed

Kings Abbey

Vicki blue

Pithale

Princessholed

Kings Abbey

Vicki blue

Jet Spec

Fiona

Saint

Soccer is great but
let's not neglect the bow
and arrow.

Saint

Stakes winner

Documentations:-
Daily Racing form.

Jet Spec

Jet Spec.

~~Kings Abbey~~
Scarlet Abbey

Fiona

King Abbey

Fiona

Jet Spec.

Vicki blue - Princehalad

Sir

Jet Jet

Sir

Fiona Spec

Pedigree of Jet Spec

Sir

Spec Spec xx

Di

Tiona

Jet Spec

Fiona Jet Spec.

Sir

Fiona

Spec

خان عباس

x Sirhow

My Sir

Sir

خان عباس

*

o

distance runner

خان عباس

*

distance Runner

Man O' War -

daylight

distance Runner

Little Jo

Fair Play - Mahobah -

Jet Spec

S

Sire

Joe

Jo

Jo

Dam

Conclusion

Papa

Betty Joe

Finish

Jo

finish Pa. Spec.

Spec

Conclusions

Jo

lo

lo

lo

Jet Spec

Jet spec has great distance stamina upto 1 1/4 mi.
Mauled enoor

Jet Spec

Spectrum

Je

Jet Spec

Jet Spec

Mawled enoor

+ Jet spec

Jet Spec

Get out of town. but he does not
want to see the cartwrights do that
type of of of of a job.

Q1
FBI
74

linear perspective

phenomena

ليس

① interpretive

② not a copy

③ box or internal + internal factors - limited senses.

④ meanings

②

Selective

on focus.

③

Organized integrative

J Jet Spec

Fiona

Fion

Fiona Kings Abbey

J J Jet Spec

Fiona

contour Countour Sirhan

He is going to drop him

10.20

perceptual-constancies

constant stimuli

average error

J Jet Spec. Fiona

Desd's papa Cartwright

Prince Khaled

prince Khaled

PRINCE Khaled

two Köhler

count D

microbe

bees can see ultraviolet light

31

32

absolute threshold -

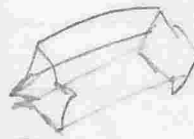
J

J

Jet

Spec

organization of perception - grouping similarity



visual cliff.

figure ground

pregnancy

قند
قند
11119
Roger

Ryckim self actualizing
 Ryckoro Test in Q
 Ryckomny Jet CO On Thurs.
 Ryckor Jet J
 Ryckom Context
 Ryckom Jet
 Ryckom Ryckom cortex
 Ryckom Ryckom
 Ryckom Cortex
 Ryckom -
 Ryckom Car Cortex
 Ryckom
 Ryckoro Cortex
 Ryckomny
 Ryckoro
 Ryckom
 Ryckom PO Sit
 Ryckom Su Sit

perceptual Landmark, ~~Sorhan~~ Sorhan
Sorhan Sorhan gh Sorhan gh Sorhan
Sorhan

perception - by Gestalt - behaviour - S-R

assumption

look

Q1 77
FBI
LABORATORY
Back cover

Q1 78
FBI
LABORATORY

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1 (Inside front cover)

The Arabs

Sir	Sir	Sir
	Sir	

TRANSLATION FROM RUSSIAN

Q1-1

Column of words in the upper right-hand corner:

A lesson was
read by the
teacher

Translator's Note: The word "teacher" is repeated on the
next three lines.

TRANSLATION FROM RUSSIAN

Q1 - 3

Infinitive

Gerund

to show
to compose
to earn
to wash
to hold
to cry
to give
to get
boring
food

showing
composing
earning
washing
holding
crying
giving
getting

love to invite
(word in to step (upon something)
Arabic to gather
under this:
"love")

having gathered

holding

Sitting in the room we talked about politics

(While) doing work I . sing (?)

to wash (while) washing (himself) - he sang

become (the rest is in Arabic:

"No No No do not lie do
not lie Ali")

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1 - 3

Horse Horse The Horse is beautiful

Love

Ali To, in in

No No No do not lie do not lie Ali

TRANSLATION FROM RUSSIAN AND ARABIC

Q1 - 4

a Russian word "yazyk," meaning
"tongue" or "language"

Crossed out word:

the day after tomorrow
(In Arabic: No No No---do not lies)

Next line:

to me very

Three lines under the English words "prepositionals"
and "masculine":

About the garden	In the garden
About the ball	At the ball
About the shore	At the shore (or On the shore)

Two lines under the word "Feminine":

About the door	On the door
About the dirt	On the dirt

Three lines under the words "Masculine only" and
"genitive single":

"a" or "ya"
(In Arabic: Do you want some)

glass of tea
jar of honey
glass of sugar

1. Translator's Note: Alternate forms of genitive
case for the above nouns are also given.

2. *Translator's Note: A woman is being addressed.

TRANSLATION FROM RUSSIAN

Q1 - 5

Bottom - (the rest of this line and the two following lines are in Arabic; beginning with the words "No No No:.

Do not lie... and ending: "to me to me to me")
to write-writing (the rest of the line in Arabic: "to me to me to me")

to speak- to sp (next line in Arabic: "Sirhan Ghattas")

student- (next 3 letters illegible)

good

I (?) formed (or "built") (Could be translated "I am well-built")

Student solving a problem writes on the blackboard - student who solved a problem wrote on the blackboard.

Student who solved a prob. sat down on a chair

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1 - 5

No

No No No: ... Do not lie: I saw both of you ... I heard
both of you... what should I say no tears no tears
complain to me to me to me to me to me
to me to me to me
to me

Sirhan Ghattas

TRANSLATION FROM RUSSIAN

Q1-6

In the meantime, in the meantime, in the meantime
to act - you will act - act - you will act
doubt (Translator's Note: Repeated 4 times on this line and
5 times on the next)
to inform (repeated 4 times on this line and 4 times on the
next)
to understand (repeated 4 times)
duty (repeated 3 times on this line and 3 times on the next).

TRANSLATION FROM RUSSIAN

Q1 - 8

He is in his room (Translator's Note: This is repeated 2 more times)

L.N.I - exactly (?)
foreigners, it appears
studying studying
----- inter
studying interest 8-2136
interested 8-2136
interested in the Russian
art, 8-213-6 8-213-6
we too long ago we too
long ago already already we too long ago
N (:) Mu. (?) 82136 8 Sy 8-2136 (*)

(*)Translator's Note: The word in Arabic
following this number is
"ALEX"

and also to visit MKhT (Moscow Art Theater)
and also to visit MKhT - MKhT
M.Kh.T. M.Kh.T M.Kh.T.. M (?) M.Kh.T. M.Kh.t.

who read who did not read
very difficult we approached
we approached a student
student, reading a play
who read a play
student reading a play
student reading a play.

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1- 9

Love is inspiration and kindness, never can it be different, and kindness and suffering.

Love, I was in love with love. Love is not in your hands or mine.

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1- 11

Let me make love to the boy if I don't find a clean cut girl to make love to.*

People who inflict misery on earth, smite the ignorant or educated who may address them.

If day and night should come and you do not have love for your God, you will not go to heaven.

God is the beginning and God will give you that which pleases you, but if not, therefore seek shelter.

God leads the lost to righteousness; as for the orphan, you should not treat with harshness; the beggar do not refuse, and thank God for his blessing upon you.

Go back my eyes to days gone by and teach me to regret my past and its sorrows.

My eye does not wish to see the lip of the stupid.

*Translator's Note:

Possibly a verse from an Arabic licentious poem.

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1 - 14

I saw both of you and heard heard you

No No No No Do not lie for I am

What what what what what what should I say say
what should I say

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1 - 16

Please accept my respect and esteem

soap cocktail glass

The President The President

TRANSLATION FROM CHINESE

Q1 - 17

This page appears to be a lesson in elementary Chinese. It does not give the original Chinese characters introduced in this lesson. Only Latinized forms are used.

"Ta" is repeated 4 times with appropriate symbols to signify the first, second, third and fourth tones of the same sound "ta."

"Ta" means he, she or it; "tá" means a pagoda; "tǎ" may mean "to collapse."

"Guan" may sometimes be written as "gwan," meaning official, or control, or supervise, or rule, or school, or room, or a Taoist monastery according to whether "guan" is said in the first, second, third or fourth tone.

"Can" may mean work, evil man, tree trunk, or dry according to the tone spoken.

wo = I

women = we

ni = you

nimen = you (plural)

ta = he, she, it

tamen = they

The left side reflects a list of Latinized Chinese, which is immediately followed with a correct English equivalent.

Altogether, there are 17 Latinized Chinese words or terms in this group.

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1 - 17

Alphabet letters F and Ta

(Upper right hand corner)

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1-24

Mohamed

Mohamed

Mohamed

TRANSLATION FROM RUSSIAN

Q1 - 25

Starting at top of page.

1. Having cleaned the room, I read
2. Understanding Russian, I read the Russian book
3. Having read the book - I read the letter
4. Listening to the lecture - I slept
5. Having smoked a cigarette - I drink coffee
6. Having listened to the radio I had breakfast
7. Having spoken with a friend I invited him to our place

In the middle of page, under words "midterm" and "10 November," appears infinitive from of Russian verb which can mean "to look after" or "to court."

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC.

Q1-29

London

London

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1 - 32

You Son, Sirhan Ghattas Sirhan, Sirhan, Sirhan
Sirhan Ghattas

The Arabs

The Arabs

And the East

And the East and the Middle East

The Arab East

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC AND RUSSIAN

Q1 - 33

My reverend mother, God keep her and bless her (Bart Spur)
and (Jet Spec P P Peggy)

(Translator's Note: The following phrase was crossed out in
the original - I am in very good health and all is well) (Pe)

Everything with me is at its best and I am in the
best of health. I wish and hope that the same will be with
you. Enclosed find ten dollars for the purpose of buying
stamps to be placed on all letters you may send to me from
Pasadena and especially envelopes and publications from
Rosicrushay from Shener and other mail. I am also waiting
for a (check) from the American Treasury Department which you
are also to send (P P Peggy). This envelope contains also
papers with my address written on them which you are to use
only for sending the letters to me here. I especially beg
of you in a special way to discuss the matter of my location
with no one at all at all. Many thanks in advance Sirhan
Sirhan Sirhan Sirhan Sirhan your son your son your son
Sirhan Sirhan Sirhan Sirhan your son Peggy Peggy Ninischka
(sic) Translator's Note: diminutive form of Nina) Sirhan
Ninischka (sic) (Translator's Note: diminutive form of Nina)
Sirhan Sirhan Sirhan letters Sirhan Nina Sirhan Peggy Peggy
S P S P Peggy Sirhan Sirhan S Peggy P P S S Sirhan P Sirhan
Peggy Peggy Peggy

Translator's Note: Parenthesis indicate words appearing in
English in the original. Words appearing
in Russian are underlined.

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1-34

Long live the Arab nation forever forever forever
and ever.

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1-36

Tube	Tube	Tube	. Tube
toothpaste	tube,	teeth	
dinar,	dinar,	dinar,	dinar
lira,	lira,	lira	

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1 - 38

My Life's Ambition, My life My life

Following Arab names were written in English letters.
Explanation is given below as to their significance:

Al-Hilal: An Egyptian monthly magazine similar to
the Readers Digest.

Um Kulthoum: Famous Egyptian female singer

Abdel (Wa) Wahab: Famous Egyptian male singer

(Sout) Sawtushark: Voice of the East

Waheeduddeen; Basem; Wajiedduddien are Arabian names
which could be family names or first names.

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1 - 43

The era, the new era (Long live Nasser live) remember the era and wake up and if there is no era era era era era (live N N Nasser is not truly tahoman) and the old era old era (physical acceptable acceptable) --- era (tell a dream Long Live N Nasser) the era (Long Live Nasser Nasser) the new era (Long Live Nasser) Abdel - Nasser and if luck, luck, luck wishes it will not be less important (Long Live Nasser) and I here affix my thumb print (Gamal Abdel - Nasser) the new and renewed thumb. Gamal Abdel - Nasser was the one who crushed it Sirhan Sirhan crushed it in our world (standpoint) Sirhan Sirhan in the fabric is a small piece of the thumb. The universe the universe (order of) Sirhan Sirhan in the dreams of the universe (please pay to the) universe (physical standpoint) and if the world as we know it (Sirhan) know it (Gamal Abdel-Nasser is not altogether) and if the world as we know it and if the world as we know it. The dear, and if the world and if the world as we know it Abd Abdallah the thumb the thumb the President Gamal Abdel-Nasser the President Gamal Abdel - Nasser esquire the brother Abdel-Nasser Abd Abdel-Mejid the unworthy the thumb the President Gamal Abdel-Nasser Abd Abd that is the esquire Abu-Eid and AL-Motarar, His Royal Highness, the teacher Mister the one responsible for (Darling June) Life is beautiful beautiful beautiful Abdel-Kerim and everyone went about after his own business, no to to to, Mr. Abd Abdel-Kerim can you say we chose. Luck choses choses.

To Mr. Mohamed Abdel-Hakim Abdallah Hassenein the shameful one. Be sure of his intention Abdel-Hakim AL-Malek and if the esquire Abdel-Hakim Abdel-Majid and if the world as we know it Mr. Esquire.

* Translator's Note: All portions enclosed in parentheses appear in English on original).

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1 - 46

Between the two following lines:

- 1) One Hundred thousand Dollars
- 2) Dollars - One Hundreds

appear the Arabic words "he should be killed". To the right of line two above appears the word "three". Immediately below this word appear the words "papers, papers".

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1-48

No No No. Do not lie woman, I heard you both, I saw you both, I heard and saw both of you.

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1-51

Do not lie to me woman I heard you both.

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1 - 53

Do not lie for I have
heard you, heard you and
by God I saw you both so
no, no, no do not lie

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1 - 66

you Sir Sir, Sir, Sir, God keep

Sirhan, God keep you Sir

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1 - 67

Camal Abdel-Nasser, Abdel-Nasser
Camal Abdel-Nasser, Abdel-Nasser
Abdel-Nasser

East and West East and West
East and West East and West
East and West I do not
have in (unintelligible) they
should not direct it to the
American people. Sirhan
Chattas, Chattas, Chattas,
Chattas Chattas, Chattas
Sir, Sir, Sir

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1 - 68

Sirhan Ghattas Ghattas Ghattas

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1 - 69

Sirhan Ghattas

The Arabs and Islam Islam Islam

Jordan, Egypt, Syria, Saudi Arabia, Iraq, Arabs

TRANSLATION FROM RUSSIAN

Q1-71

Top of page, under phrase "my sir please do not":

I don't feel like

TRANSLATION FROM ANABIC

Q1 - 71

Sir, Sir

city

Do you think that you came here for ... here, here, here,
here in in in the future

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1 - 73

Pay to the order of Mr. Sirhan Ghattas

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1 - 74

Sir, Sir

Sirhan Ghattas
Ghattas Ghattas
Ghattas Ghattas

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1 - 75

Transliteration of the English word "finicky"
into Arabic.

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q1 - 76

Love is endearment and affection
and nothing could take its place
It is also gentle loyalty.

hotel

He is behaving like a philosopher
She is behaving like a philosopher

TRANSLATION FROM RUSSIAN

Q1-76

The Russian writing on this page reflects the grammatical declension of the adjectival form of the Russian word meaning "Russian."

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q2 - 28

My darling Tarametra

SUMMARY FROM RUSSIAN AND ARABIC

Q3-3

Paris zh zh
 zh Paris
 Paris zh

Translator's Note:

This is a list of Russian words, with their English and Arabic equivalents, which has been reviewed and found to be accurate with the exception of the word "shlyapa," (4th from the bottom) which literally means "hat" and is also a slang for a "helpless and impractical person." It is translated into Arabic as "weakling."

The last word on the bottom of the page has not been translated; it means "precious."

SUMMARY FROM RUSSIAN AND ARABIC

Q3-4

This is a list of Russian words and phrases with their equivalents in English and Arabic which have been reviewed and found to be accurate, with the following exceptions:

Line 12 from the top of page:

A Russian phrase meaning "well, so what?" or "And so what?"

The word in Arabic written on the same line means "God."

Line 17 from the top

A Russian word for "force" or "power"

TRANSLATION FROM RUSSIAN

Q3 - 5

Line 2 from the top:

 C If...

Line 4 from the top:

Translator's Note: Correct translation of
a Russian sentence on line 4 appears under it on
line 5.

TRANSLATION FROM RUSSIAN

Q3 - 6

zh, sh, ch, shch -- sibilants

k, g, kh -- gutturals

Mutations

d + z - to zh

s + kh - to sh

sk - st - shch

k - ch

t - ch shch

b, v, t, p, f - to l

to say - I will say

to sit - I sit

to let - I will let

to pour -

to lick - I lick

to scratch -

SUMMARY FROM RUSSIAN

Q3-7

This is a list of Russian words with their equivalents in English which has been reviewed and found to be accurate.

TRANSLATION FROM RUSSIAN

Q3 - 10

THE TRAIN

I am standing on the platform - a ticket in my hand - a long train in front of me - cars comma (sic), locomotive - porters bring luggage - suitcases, trunks, baskets. They put all these into luggage cars - passengers take their places. I find a seat in a smoking compartment - conductor blows his whistle, the train begins to move, wheels rattle. Houses, factories, gardens, trees, vegetable gardens, run past. The train is going fast - tunnels, fields, woods, lakes, rivers, cities - are running to meet us - roofs, factory smokestacks, streets, squares, automobiles - and again fields and meadows.

(1. Translator's Note: the word below the above text - illegible.)

(2. Translator's Note: this is apparently a dictated text.)

TRANSLATION FROM RUSSIAN

Q3 - 11

Regular Verbs - 1st conjugation

stj, -sti zmi

d

to lead, to lay down, to steal, to fall

t

to sweep to blossom to invent

I sweep

to invent

s

to carry to save to shake

I carry I save

z

to take (by conveyance) to crawl

I take (by conveyance) I crawl

b

to row to scrub

I row I scrub

n

to swear

I swear

TRANSLATION FROM RUSSIAN

Q3 - 12

1. chj

k chj	to cook -	to cut	to flow
	I cook		I flow
	You cook		She flows
	He cooks		
	They cook		

2.

chj - zhj	to be able	to take care of	to die
	I am able		
	You are able		
	They are able		

to cut

to neglect

TRANSLATION FROM RUSSIAN

Q3 - 13

Irregular Verbs

1. Syllables ending in itj

to drink	to beat
I drink	to pour
You drink	to sew
He drinks	
We drink	
You drink	
They drink	

2. ytj

to howl
I howl

to wash

You wash
He washes

to cover

to dig

I dig

to ache (or to whine)

I ache (or whine)

to give

I give

You give

I give you something.

to give

Isn't it true?

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q3 - 65

Endearment and affection are the only ingredients for love. Gentleness can determine the course of love, increase it or harm it.

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q3 - 124

Workers of the world unite for you have nothing
to lose but your chains, and a world to win

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q5 - A

Negro-American music originated here and not in
Africa

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q5 - E

Conflict

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q5 - E

Ar - Rashidiya

Sirhan The greater, the greater, the greater

The Chinese, the Chinese the greater, the greater, the greater, the greater. The diety with whom we who do not have any political relationship. Al-Mostafa, Al-Mostafa, Al-Mostafa, Al-Mostafa.

Translator's Note: Al-Mostafa, if used as an adjective, could denote a person chosen by God for a specific holy task.

TRANSLATION FROM RUSSIAN

Q5-E

Under words "drop all which":

It is a pity that that

that that

that is not so true

true

TRANSLATION FROM ARABIC

Q5 - F

The Arab countries in Jordan
Lebanon. The Arab countries
Greater Egypt.
The United States of America
The United States of America
The United Arab Republic
The United Arab Republic
Jordan, Lebanon, Iraq, Libya,
Syria, Hashemite Kingdom of
Jordan, Hashemite, Hashemite,
Libya, Libya, Iraq, Syria,
Syria, Syria, Iraq, Iraq,
Iraq, Jordan, Syria, Syria.
And Syria and Lebanon and Jordan
in the hands of the United
States of America
In Brazil, and Iraq and
Egypt and Yemen and
Saudi Arabia and Kuwait
and and and etc etc etc etc.

Love is affection and kindness and never
has it been anything else. I have
fallen in love with love's
kindness and this not of my
choosing or God's

SUMMARY FROM RUSSIAN

Q7

Two-page Russian translation examination consisting of English-language questions which have been translated into Russian.

Page 2, reverse side, contains English, Arabic and Russian notations which read as follows:

(Russian) "This examination is very difficult."
Followed by two lines of the
Russian letter "YA" which is also
the personal pronoun "I."

(Arabic) "Sirhan Sirhan, Junior
"I am called Sirhan Sirhan II Junior
This, this exam is very difficult
Being away is very difficult, very difficult
a short distance. This exam is very
difficult."